

# WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER



Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH

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- Applications
- Technologies & Standards
- Coil Specific Considerations
- Würth Elektronik Products & Advantages

# Applications

# Application Areas besides Consumer Products



Industrial



Automotive



Medical Technology



Furniture / Infrastructure





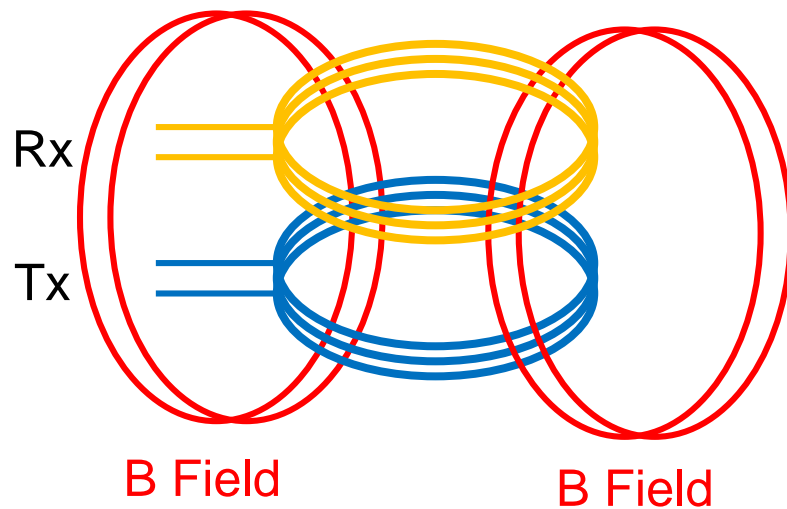
# Cordless Kitchen



Power for  
appliances  
everywhere

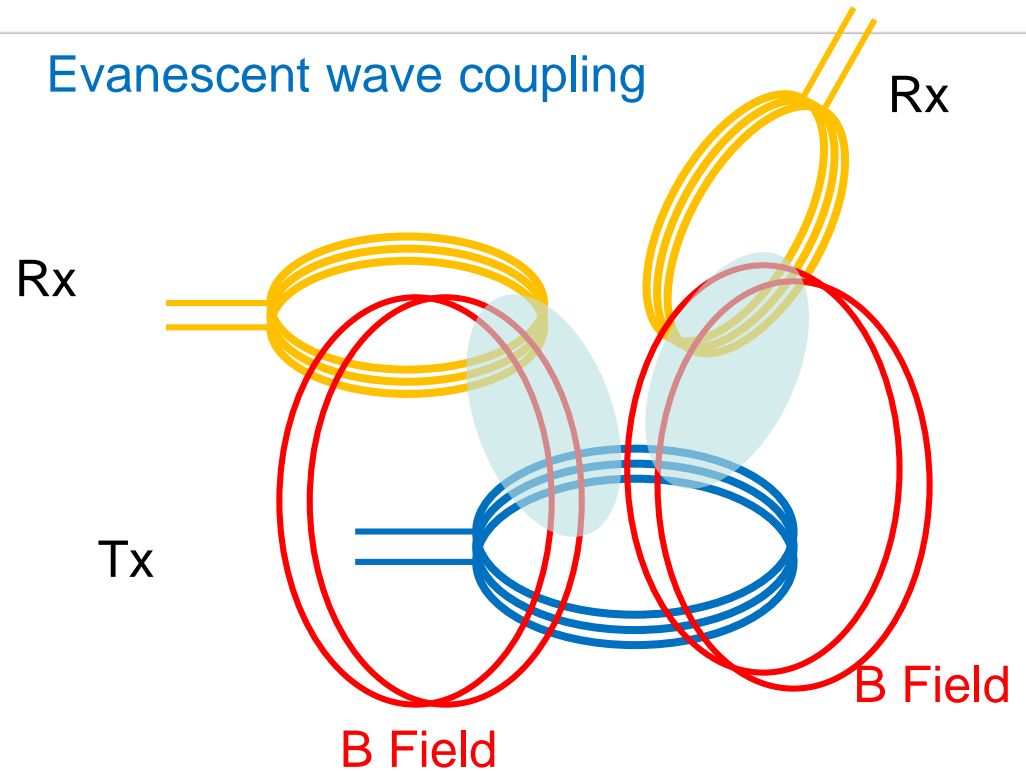
# Technologies and Standards

# Inductive and Resonant Coupling



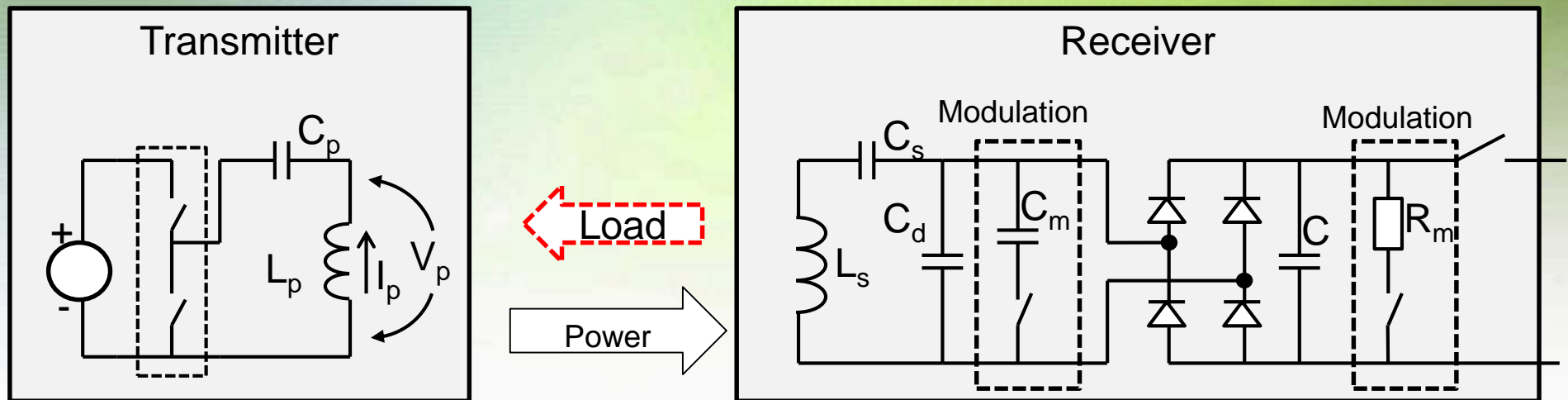
**inductive power transfer**

## Evanescent wave coupling



**resonant power transfer**

# Inductive Wireless Power Transfer





# The Power of Qi

How to get a Qi-certified product?

Product must fulfill the requirements of Qi low power specification downloadable from

<http://www.wirelesspowerconsortium.com>

Part1: Interface definition (public)

Part2: Performance Requirements (for members only)

Part3: Compliance testing (for members only)

Product must be certified – Qi authorized test labs are:

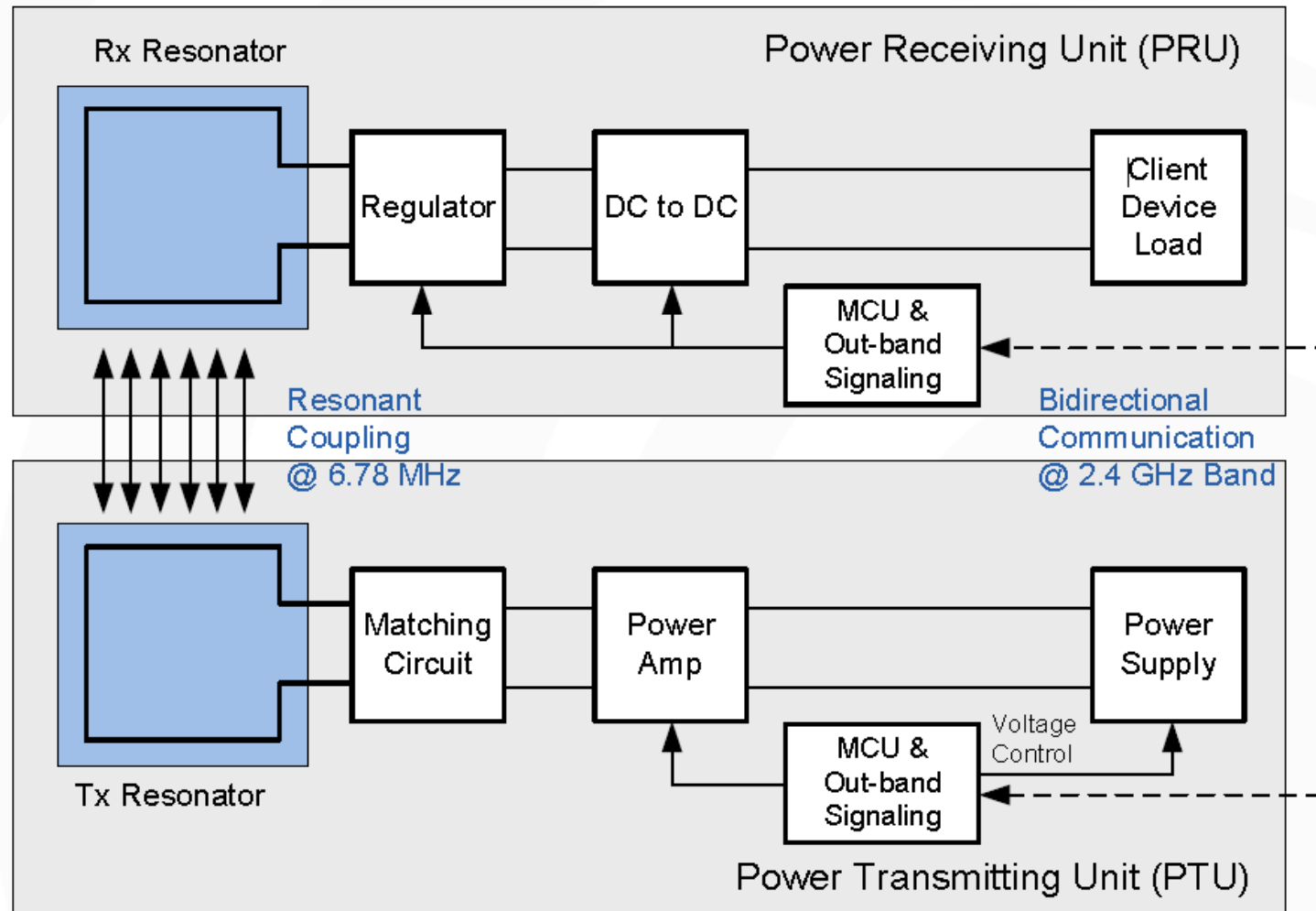
- TÜV Rheinland, Korea
- TÜV Rheinland, Taiwan
- CETECOM, Germany
- DLS electronic systems, USA

**Product certification is available only to members of the WPC.**



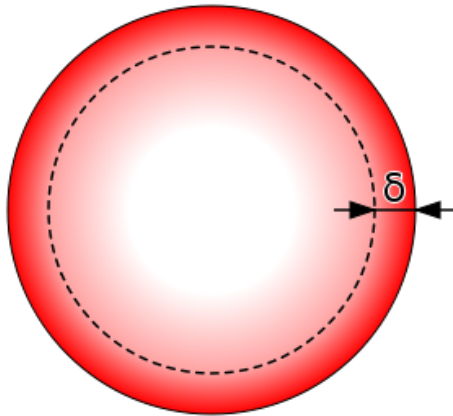
# A4WP V1.0 Specification Highlights

## A4WP WPT System Reference Model



# Coil specific considerations

# Skin Effect



The penetration depth  $\delta$  can be described with the following formula:

$$\delta = \sqrt{\frac{2\rho}{\omega\mu}}$$

$\rho$

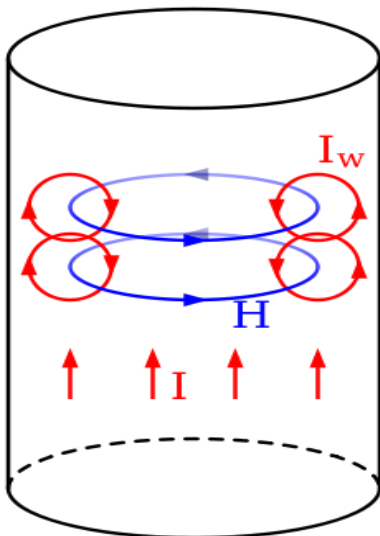
specific resistance

$\omega$

angular frequency

$\mu$

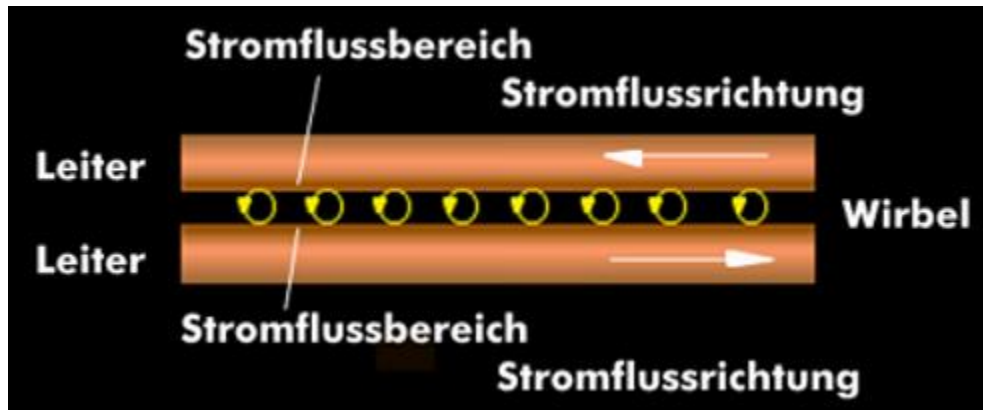
sheared effective permeability (e.g.: 100)



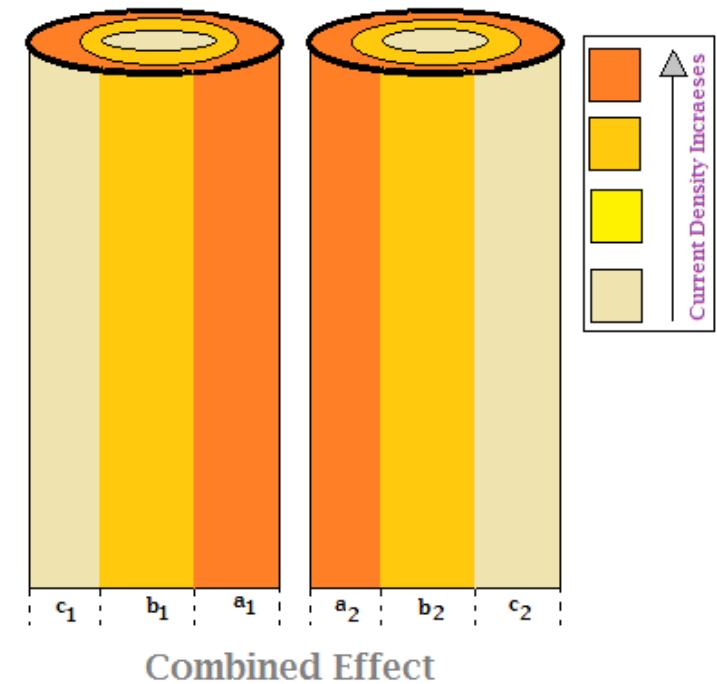
Source: en.wikipedia.org

# Proximity Effect

The proximity effect causes current constriction or current displacement in closely spaced conductors.

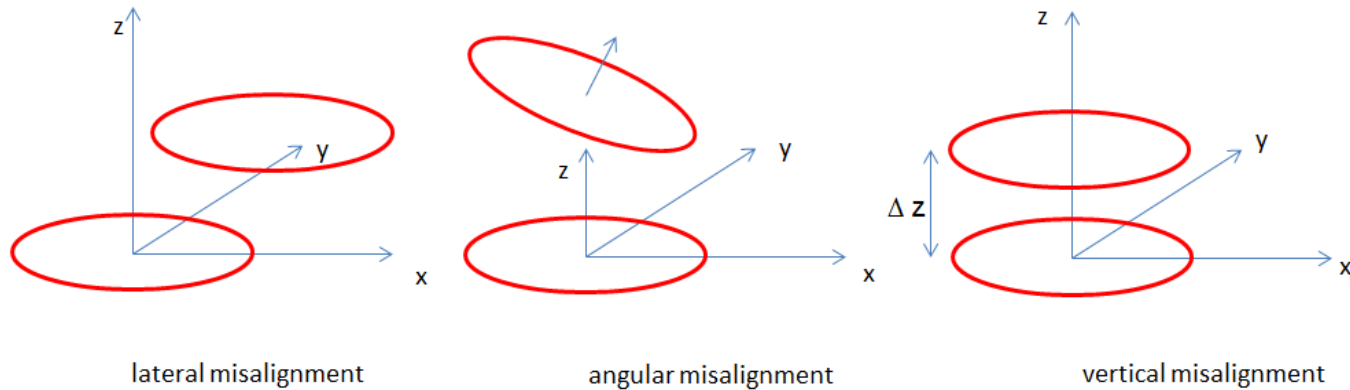


Source: itwissen.info



Source: electrical4us.com

# Coupling factor / alignment tolerances

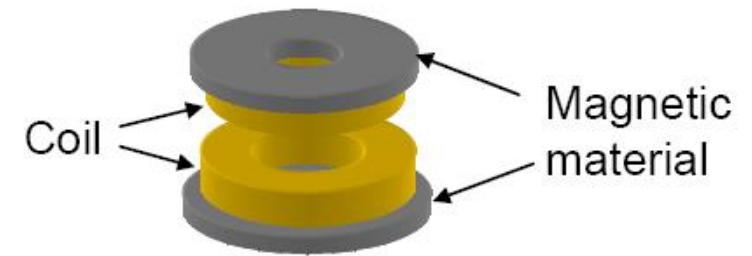
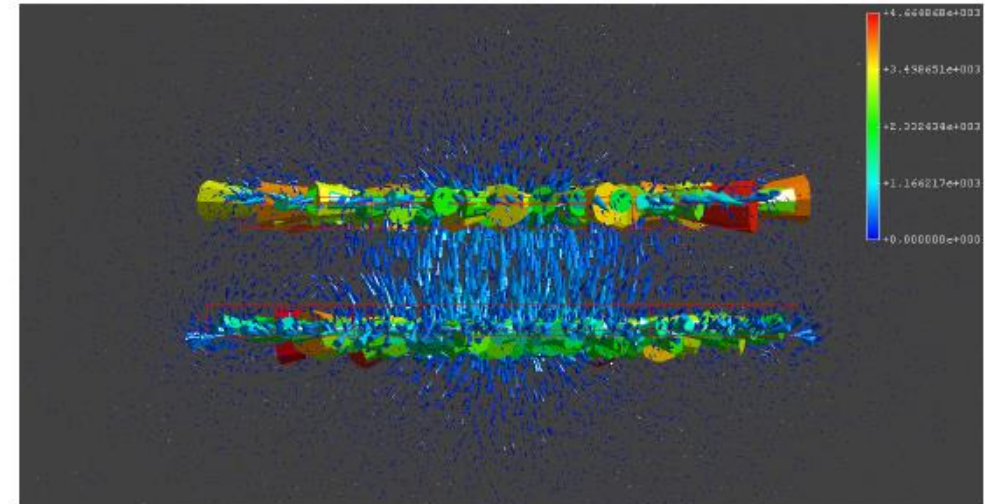
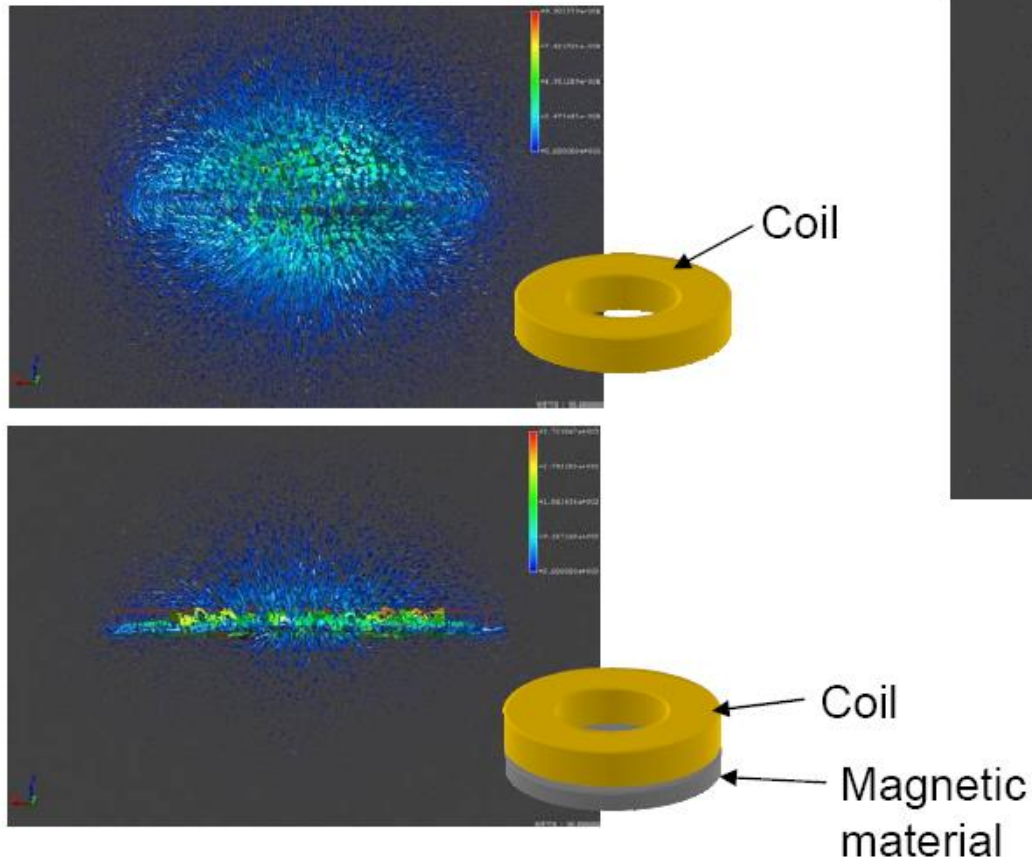


- Good coupling and maximum energy transmission depends on
- size of the effective area of the receiver coil in the magnetic field
  - the distance in the z direction

A coupling factor of 1 is ideal



# Improvement using ferromagnetic shielding



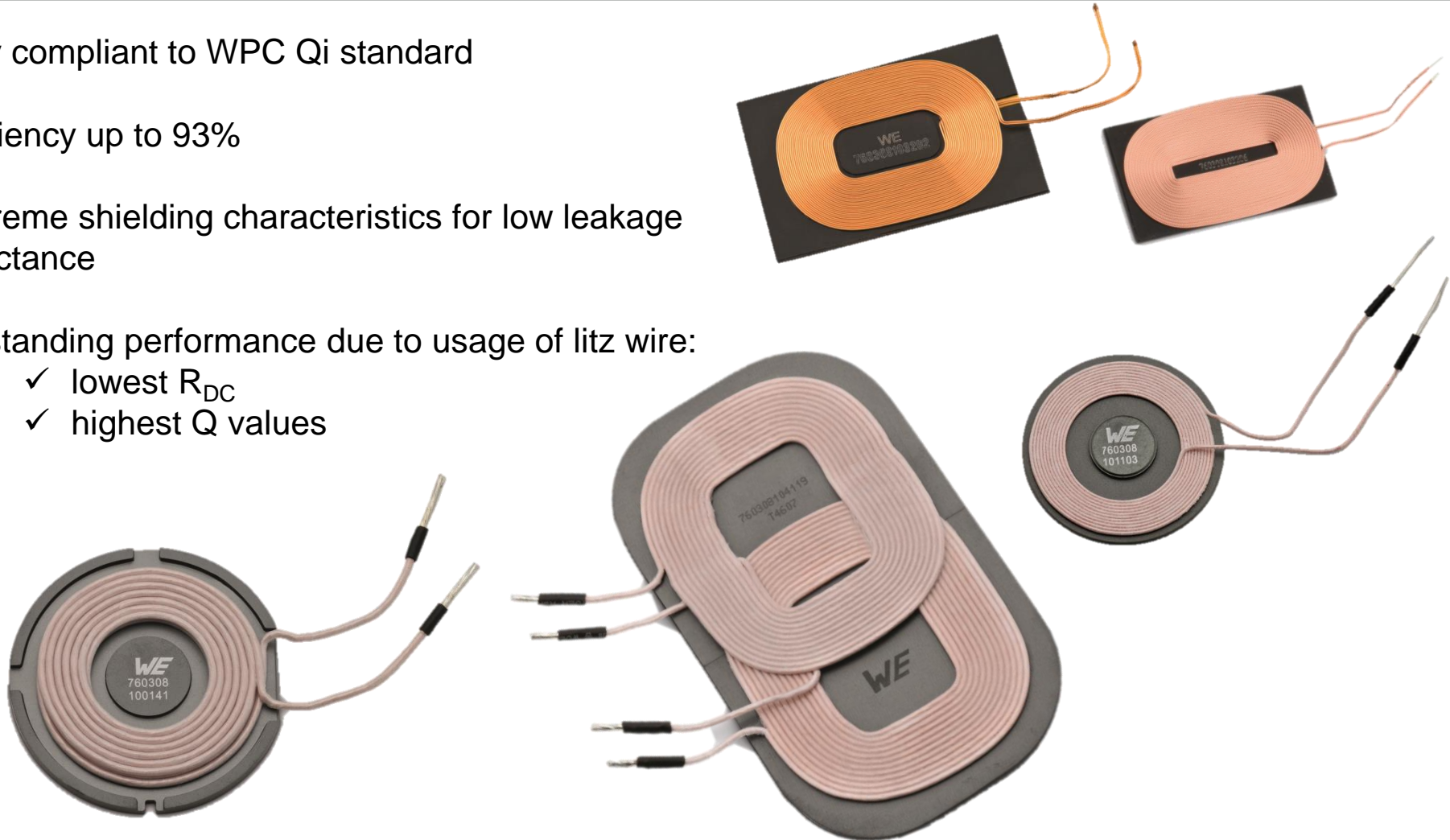


# WE Products & Advantages

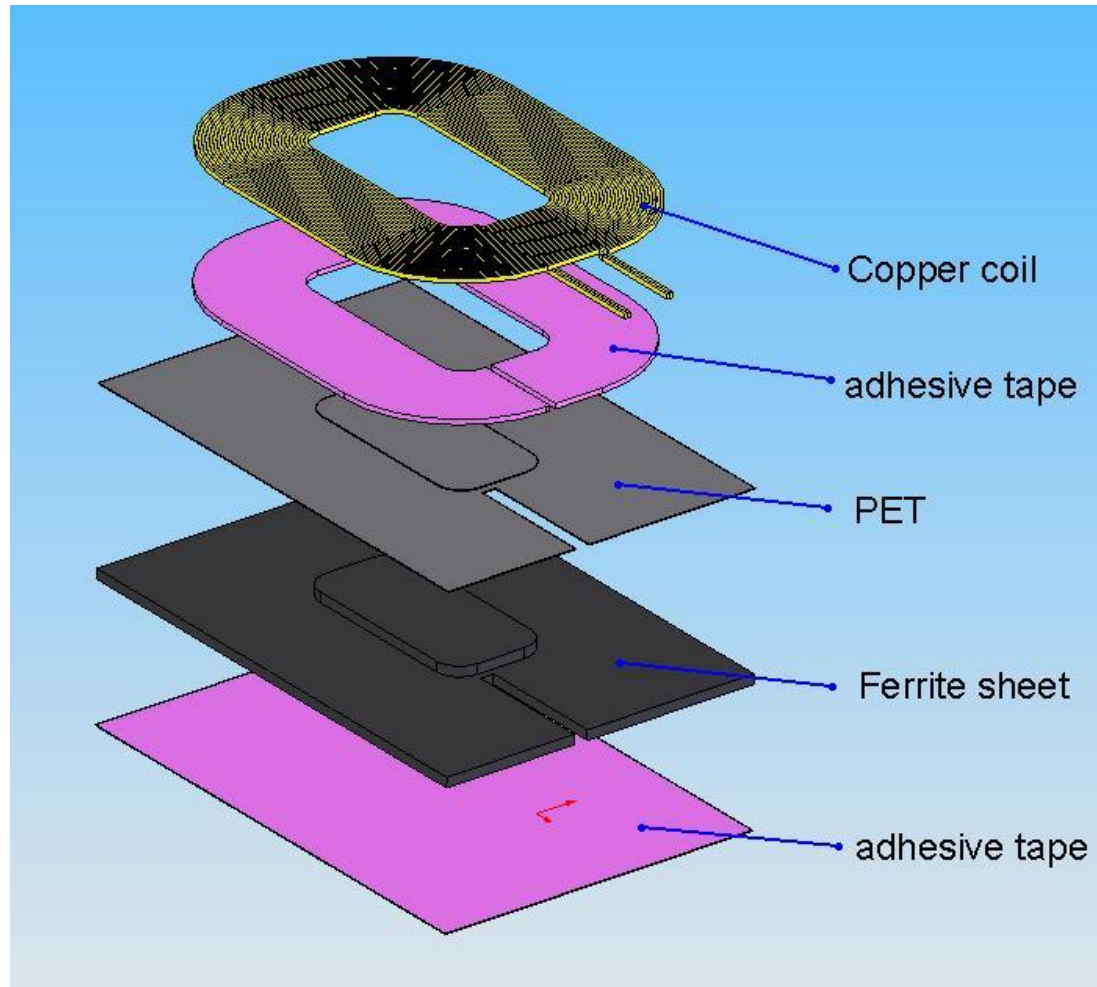
# Würth Elektronik Wireless Power Coils WE-WPCC



- Fully compliant to WPC Qi standard
- Efficiency up to 93%
- Supreme shielding characteristics for low leakage inductance
- Outstanding performance due to usage of litz wire:
  - ✓ lowest  $R_{DC}$
  - ✓ highest Q values



# Structure of thin receiver coils



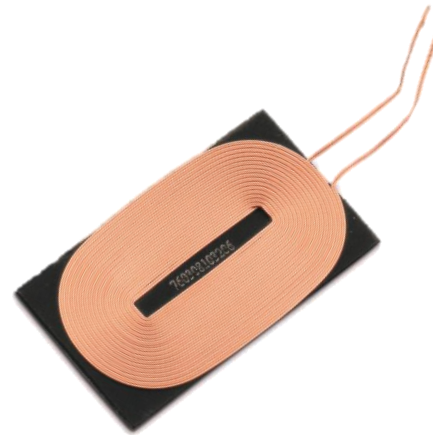
# WE Wireless Power Coils – 9/2015



## 15 Transmitter Coils

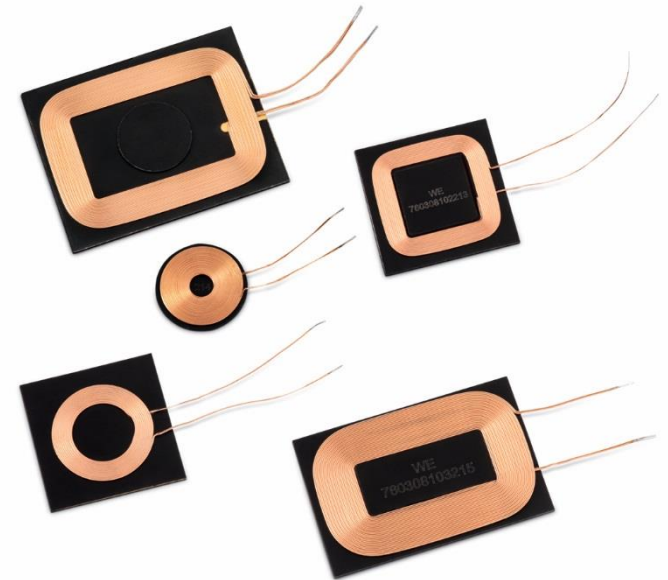
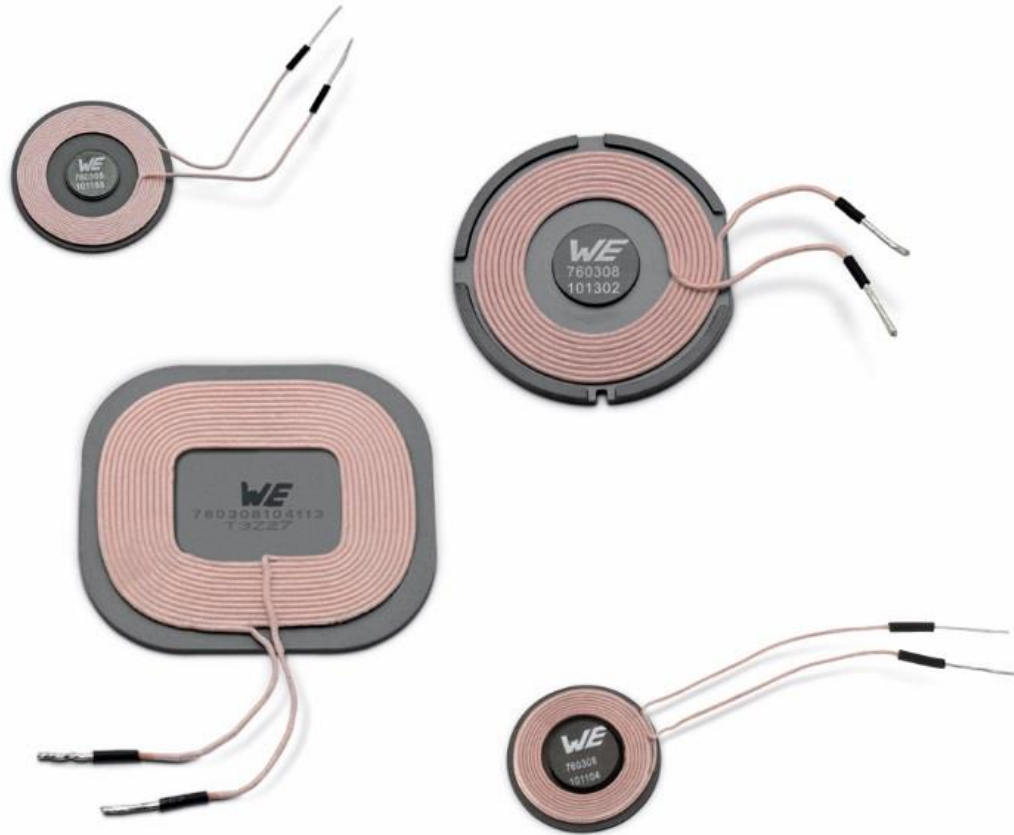


## 15 Receiver Coils



[http://katalog.we-online.de/en/pbs/browse/Power\\_Magnetics/Wireless\\_Power\\_Transmission](http://katalog.we-online.de/en/pbs/browse/Power_Magnetics/Wireless_Power_Transmission)







# Thank you

