

Switched Capacitor Voltage Converter

FEATURES

- Plug-In Compatible with 7660 with These Additional Features:
 - Guaranteed Operation to 9V, with No External Diode, Over Full Temperature Range
 - Boost Pin (Pin 1) for Higher Switching Frequency
 - Lower Quiescent Power
 - Efficient Voltage Doubler
- 200µA Max. No Load Supply Current at 5V
- 97% *Min.* Open Circuit Voltage Conversion Efficiency
- 95% Min. Power Conversion Efficiency
- Wide Operating Supply Voltage Range, 1.5V to 9V
- Easy to Use
- Commercial Device *Guaranteed* Over —40°C to 85°C Temperature Range

APPLICATIONS

- Conversion of +5V to $\pm 5V$ Supplies
- Precise Voltage Division, V_{OUT} = V_{IN} / 2 ± 20ppm
- Voltage Multiplication, V_{OUT} = ± nV_{IN}
- Supply Splitter, VouT = ± Vs / 2

DESCRIPTION

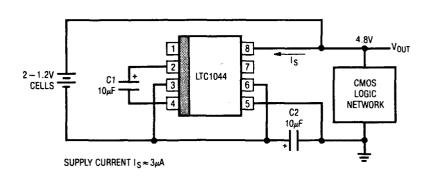
The LTC1044 is a monolithic CMOS switched capacitor voltage converter which is manufactured using Linear Technology's enhanced LTCMOSTM silicon gate process. The LTC1044 provides several voltage conversion functions: the input voltage can be inverted ($V_{OUT} = -V_{IN}$), doubled ($V_{OUT} = 2V_{IN}$), divided ($V_{OUT} = V_{IN}/2$) or multiplied ($V_{OUT} = \pm nV_{IN}$).

Designed to be pin-for-pin and functionally compatible with the popular 7660, the LTC1044 provides significant features and improvements over earlier 7660 designs. These improvements include: full 1.5V to 9V supply operation over the entire operating temperature range, without the need for external protection diodes; 2½ times lower quiescent current for greater power conversion efficiency; and a ''boost'' function which is available to raise the internal oscillator frequency to optimize performance in specific applications.

Although the LTC1044 provides significant design and performance advantages over the earlier 7660 device, it still maintains its compatibility with existing 7660 designs.

LTCMOSTM is a trademark of Linear Technology Corp.

Generating CMOS Logic Supply from 2 Mercury Batteries



Voltage 400 360 $R_L = \infty$ **€** 320 NO LOAD INPUT CURRENT, 1_S (280 240 200 160 GUARANTEED 120 YPICAL 40 0 6 SUPPLY VOLTAGE, V+ (V)

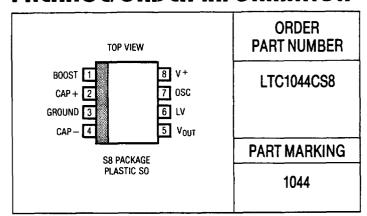
Supply Current vs Supply

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Notes 1 and 2)

| Supply Voltage |
|--|
| Input Voltage on Pins 1, 6 and 7 |
| (Note 2) $-0.3V \le V_{IN} \le V^+ + 0.3V$ |
| Current into Pin 6 |
| Output Short Circuit Duration |
| $(V^+ \leq 5.5V)$ Continuous |
| Operating Temperature Range -40° C \leq TA \leq 85 $^{\circ}$ C |
| Storage Temperature Range $\dots -65^{\circ}$ C to $+150^{\circ}$ C |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)300°C |

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $V^+ = 5V$, $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified.

See LTC1044/7660 data sheet for test circuit.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--------|----------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| | | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
| I _S | Supply Current | $R_L = \infty$, Pins 1 and 7 No Connection $R_L = \infty$, Pins 1 and 7 V = 3V | | | 60 20 | 200 | μA μΑ |
| V ⁺ L | Minimum Supply Voltage | R _L = 10k | • | 1.5 | | | ٧ |
| V+H | Maximum Supply Voltage | R _L = 10k (Note 3) | • | | | 9 | ٧ |
| R _{OUT} | Output Resistance | $I_L = 200 \text{mA}, f_{OSC} = 5 \text{kHz}$ $V^+ = 2 \text{V}, I_L = 3 \text{mA}, f_{OSC} = 1 \text{kHz}$ | • | | | 100 130 325 | Ω Ω Ω |
| fosc | Oscillator Frequency | C _{OSC} = 1pF (Note 4) V ⁺ = 5V V ⁺ = 2V | • | 5 1 | | | kHz kHz |
| P _{EFF} | Power Efficiency | $R_L = 5k\Omega$, $f_{OSC} = 5kHz$ | | 95 | 98 | | % |
| V _{OUTEFF} | Voltage Conversion Efficiency | R _L = ∞ | | 97 | 99.9 | | % |
| losc | Oscillator Sink or Source Current | V _{OSC} = 0V or V ⁺ Pin 1 = 0V Pin 1 = V ⁺ | • | | | 3 20 | μ Α μ Α |

The
denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range.

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of the device may be impaired.

Note 2: Connecting any input terminal to voltages greater than V^+ or less than ground may cause destructive latch-up. It is recommended that no inputs from sources operating from external supplies be applied prior to power-up of the LTC1044.

Note 3: The LTC1044 is guaranteed to operate with alkaline, mercury or NiCad 9V batteries, even though the initial battery voltage may be slightly higher than 9.0V.

Note 4: f_{OSC} is tested with $C_{OSC} = 100 pF$ to minimize the effects of test fixture capacitance loading. The 1pF frequency is correlated to this 100pF test point, and is intended to simulate the capacitance at pin 7 when the device is plugged into a test socket and no external capacitor is used.

Mouser Electronics

Authorized Distributor

Click to View Pricing, Inventory, Delivery & Lifecycle Information:

Analog Devices Inc.:

LTC1044CS8#TRPBF LTC1044CS8#PBF