

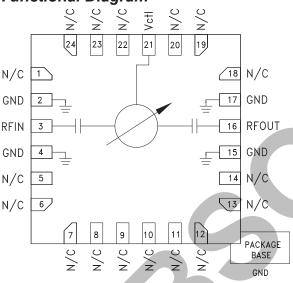
410° ANALOG PHASE SHIFTER, 8 - 12 GHz

Typical Applications

The HMC931LP4E is ideal for:

- EW Receivers
- · Military Radar
- Test Equipment
- Satellite Communications
- Beam Forming Modules

Functional Diagram



Features

Wide Bandwidth: 8 - 12 GHz

410° Phase Shift

Low Insertion Loss: 3.5 dB

Low Phase Error: +12 / -7 deg Typ.

Single Positive Voltage Control

24 Lead 4x4 mm QFN Package: 16 mm²

General Description

The HMC931LP4E is an Analog Phase Shifter which is controlled via an analog control voltage from 0 to +13V. The HMC931LP4E provides a continuously variable phase shift of 0 to 410 degrees from 8 to 12 GHz, with extremely consistent low insertion loss versus phase shift and frequency. The high accuracy HMC931LP4E is monotonic with respect to control voltage and features a typical low phase error of +12 / -7 degrees over a wide bandwidth. The HMC931LP4E is housed in an RoHS compliant 4x4 mm QFN leadless package.

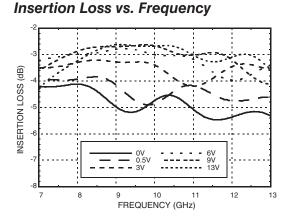
Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25^{\circ}$ C, 50 Ohm System

| Parameter | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Units |
|---|------|----------|------|--------|
| Frequency Range | 8 | | 12 | GHz |
| Phase Shift Range | | 410 | | deg |
| Insertion Loss | | 3.5 | | dB |
| Return Loss (input and output) | | 12 | | dB |
| Control Voltage Range | 0 | | 13 | V |
| Control Current Range | | | ± 1 | mA |
| Input IP3 | | 32 | | dBm |
| Input Power @ - 5° Shift In Insertion Phase (Vctl = 0V) | | 11.2 | | dBm |
| Input Power @ - 2° Shift In Insertion Phase (VctI = 0.5V) | | 12 | | dBm |
| Phase Voltage Sensitivity | | 32 | | deg/V |
| Phase Error (peak) * | | +15 / -7 | | deg |
| Phase Error (average) * | | +12 / -1 | | deg |
| Modulation Bandwidth | | 50 | | MHz |
| Insertion Phase Temperature Sensitivity | | 0.12 | | deg/°C |

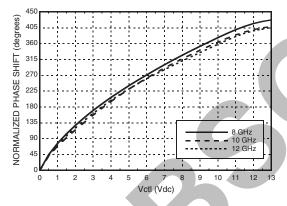
^{*} Up to a phase shift range of 360 degrees.



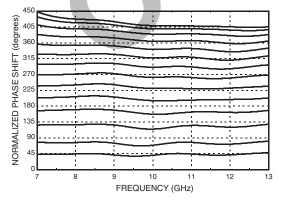




Phase Shift vs. Vctl

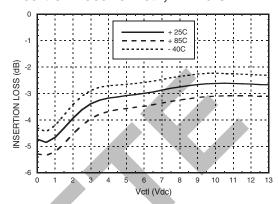


Phase Shift vs. Frequency (Relative to Vctl = 0V) Vctl = 0.5 to 13V

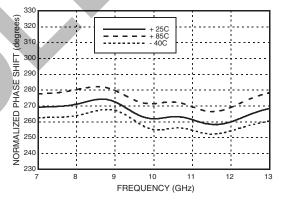


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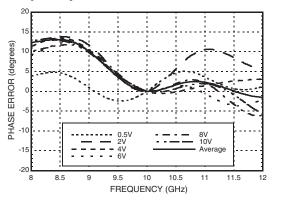
Insertion Loss vs. Vctl , F = 10 GHz



Phase Shift vs. Frequency @ Vctl = 6V (Relative to VctI = 0V)



Phase Error vs. Frequency, Fmean = 10 GHz [1]



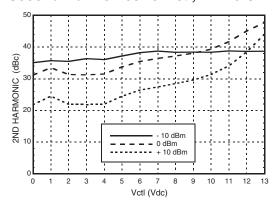
[1] 0 to 10V provides 0 - 360 degrees phase shift range



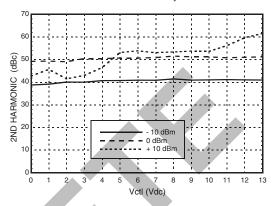


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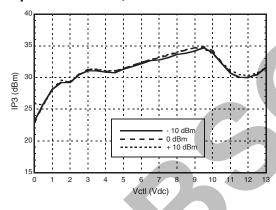
Second Harmonics vs. Vctl, F = 10 GHz



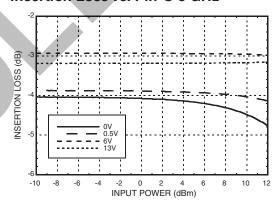
Third Harmonics vs. Vctl, F = 10 GHz



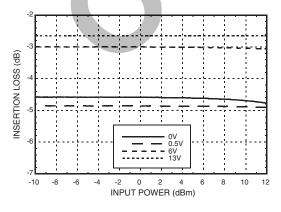
Input IP3 vs. VctI, F = 10 GHz



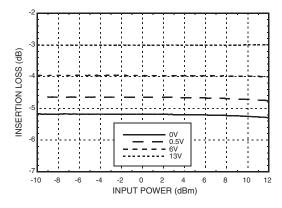
Insertion Loss vs. Pin @ 8 GHz



Insertion Loss vs. Pin @ 10 GHz



Insertion Loss vs. Pin @ 12 GHz

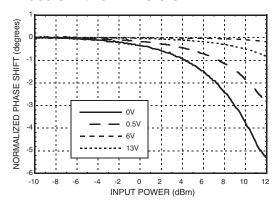




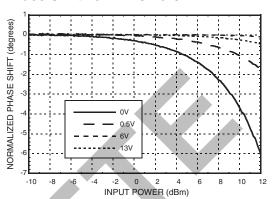


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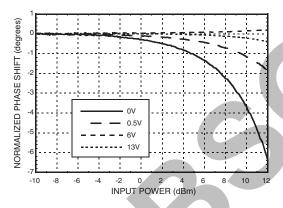
Phase Shift vs. Pin @ 8 GHz



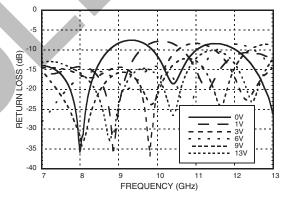
Phase Shift vs. Pin @ 10 GHz



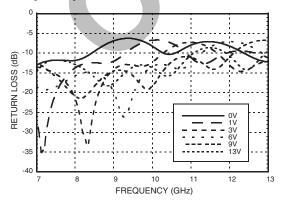
Phase Shift vs. Pin @ 12 GHz



Input Return Loss vs. Frequency, Vctl = 0 to +13V



Output Return Loss vs. Frequency, Vctl = 0 to +13V



Reliability Information

| Junction Temperature (Tj) | 150 °C |
|--|---------------|
| Nominal Junction Temperature (T = 85 °C, Pin = 10 dBm) | 87 °C |
| Thermal Resistance (Junction to GND Paddle) | 80 °C/W |
| Operating Temperature | -40 to +85 °C |

Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Input Power (RFIN) | +26 dBm | |
|------------------------|----------------|--|
| Control Voltage (Vctl) | -0.5V to +15V | |
| Storage Temperature | -65 to +150 °C | |
| ESD Sensitivity (HBM) | Class 1B | |



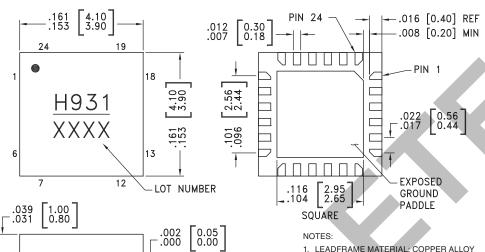
ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS





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Outline Drawing



SEATING

PLANE

-C-

BOTTOM VIEW

- 1. LEADFRAME MATERIAL: COPPER ALLOY
- 2. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
- 3. DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLDFLASH OF 0.15mm PER SIDE.
- 4. DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLDFLASH OF 0.25mm PER SIDE.
- 5. ALL GROUND LEADS MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND.
- 6. CLASSIFIED AS MOISTURE SENSITIVITY LEVEL (MSL) 1.

Package Information

.003[0.08]|C

| Part Number | Package Body Material | Lead Finish | MSL Rating | Package Marking [1] |
|-------------|--|---------------|------------|---------------------|
| HMC931LP4E | RoHS-compliant Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic | 100% matte Sn | MSL1 [2] | <u>H931</u> XXXX |

^{[1] 4-}Digit lot number XXXX

Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | Function | Description | Interface Schematic | |
|--------------------------------|----------|---|--------------------------------|--|
| 1, 5 - 14, 18 - 20, 22 - 24 | N/C | No connection required. These pins may be connected to RF/DC ground without affecting performance. | | |
| 2, 4, 15, 17 | GND | Ground: Backside of package has exposed metal ground slug that must be connected to ground thru a short path. Vias under the device are required. | → GND — | |
| 3 | RFIN | Port is DC blocked. | RFIN ○── | |
| 16 | RFOUT | Port is DC blocked. | — —○ RFOUT | |
| 21 | Vctl | Phase shift control pin. Application of a voltage between 0 and 13 volts causes the transmission phase to change. The DC equivalent circuit is a series connected diode and resistor. | Vctl 10nH 2000 12.8 pF 12pF | |

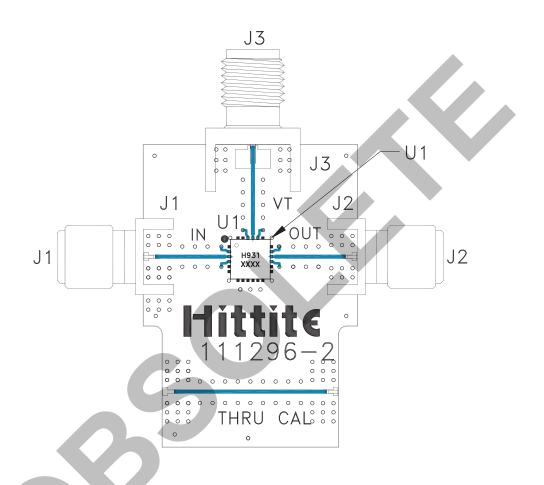
^[2] Max peak reflow temperature of 260 °C





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Evaluation PCB



List of Materials for Evaluation PCB 108812 [1]

| Item | Description | |
|---------|---------------------------------|--|
| J1, J2 | PCB Mount SMA Connector, SRI | |
| J3 | PCB Mount SMA Connector | |
| U1 | HMC931LP4E Analog Phase Shifter | |
| PCB [2] | 111296 Evaluation PCB | |

^[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB

The circuit board used in the application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 Ohm impedance while the package ground leads and exposed paddle should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation board should be mounted to an appropriate heat sink. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request.

^[2] Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350

Mouser Electronics

Authorized Distributor

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Analog Devices Inc.:

HMC931LP4E 108812-HMC931LP4E