

HMC591LP5 / 591LP5E

v02.0107



GaAs PHEMT MMIC 2 WATT POWER AMPLIFIER, 6.0 - 9.5 GHz

Typical Applications

The HMC591LP5 / HMC591LP5E is ideal for use as a power amplifier for:

- Point-to-Point Radios
- Point-to-Multi-Point Radios
- Test Equipment & Sensors
- · Military End-Use
- Space

Features

Saturated Output Power: +33 dBm @ 20% PAE

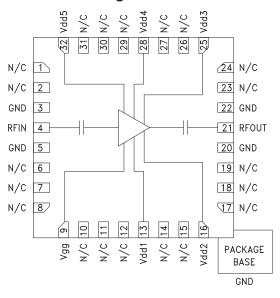
Output IP3: +41 dBm

Gain: 18 dB

DC Supply: +7.V @ 1340 mA 50 Ohm Matched Input/Output

QFN Leadless SMT Packages, 25 mm²

Functional Diagram



General Description

The HMC591LP5 & HMC591LP5E are high dynamic range GaAs PHEMT MMIC 2 Watt Power Amplifiers which operate from 6 to 9.5 GHz. The amplifier provides 18 dB of gain, +33 dBm of saturated power, and 19% PAE from a +7V supply. This 50 Ohm matched amplifier does not require any external components and the RF I/Os are DC blocked for robust operation. For applications which require optimum OIP3, Idd should be set for 940 mA, to yield +41 dBm OIP3. For applications which require optimum output P1dB, Idd should be set for 1340 mA, to yield +33 dBm Output P1dB.

Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25^{\circ}$ C, Vdd = +7V, $Idd = 1340 \text{ mA}^{[1]}$

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units
Frequency Range	6 - 8		6 - 9.5			GHz	
Gain	16	19		15	18		dB
Gain Variation Over Temperature		0.05			0.05		dB/ °C
Input Return Loss		14			12		dB
Output Return Loss		12			10		dB
Output Power for 1 dB Compression (P1dB)	30	32		30	33		dBm
Saturated Output Power (Psat)		32.5			33		dBm
Output Third Order Intercept (IP3)[2]		41			41		dBm
Supply Current (Idd)		1340			1340		mA

[1] Adjust Vgg between -2 to 0V to achieve Idd= 1340 mA typical.

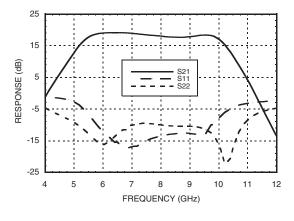
[2] Measurement taken at 7V @ 940mA, Pin/Tone = -15 dBm



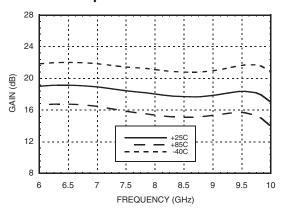


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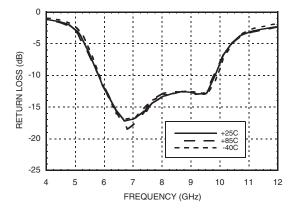
Broadband Gain & Return Loss



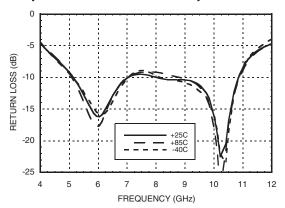
Gain vs. Temperature



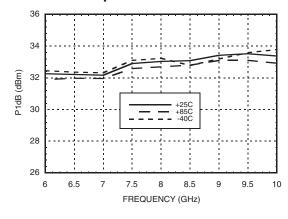
Input Return Loss vs. Temperature



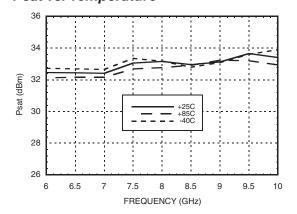
Output Return Loss vs. Temperature



P1dB vs. Temperature



Psat vs. Temperature

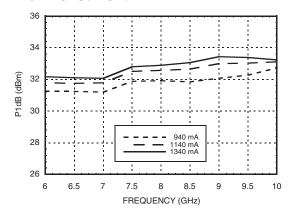




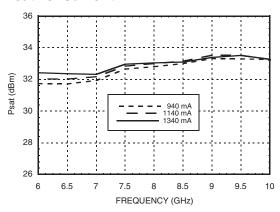


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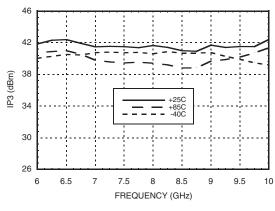
P1dB vs. Current



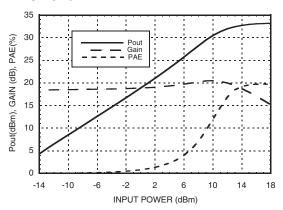
Psat vs. Current



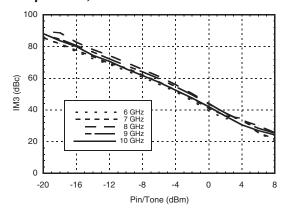
Output IP3 vs. Temperature 7V @ 940 mA, Pin/Tone = -15 dBm



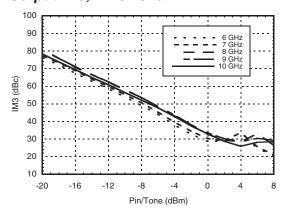
Power Compression @ 8 GHz, 7V @ 1340 mA



Output IM3, 7V @ 940 mA



Output IM3, 7V @ 1340 mA

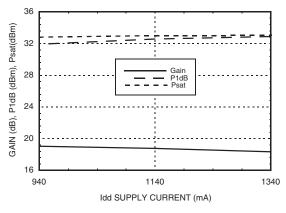




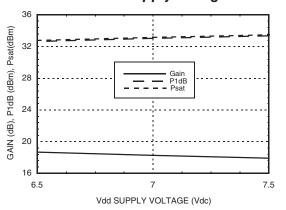


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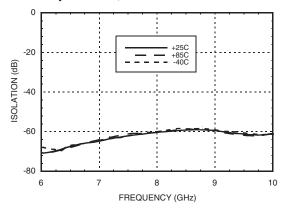
Gain & Power vs. Supply Current @ 8 GHz



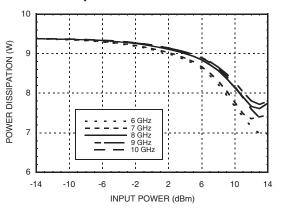
Gain & Power vs. Supply Voltage @ 8 GHz



Reverse Isolation vs. Temperature, 7V @ 1340 mA



Power Dissipation



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Drain Bias Voltage (Vdd)	+8 Vdc
Gate Bias Voltage (Vgg)	-2.0 to 0 Vdc
RF Input Power (RFIN)(Vdd = +7.0 Vdc)	+15 dBm
Channel Temperature	175 °C
Continuous Pdiss (T= 75 °C) (derate 104.3 mW/°C above 75 °C)	10.43 W
Thermal Resistance (channel to package bottom)	9.59 °C/W
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150 °C
Operating Temperature	-40 to +85 °C

Typical Supply Current vs. Vdd

Vdd (V)	Idd (mA)
+6.5	1350
+7.0	1340
+7.5	1330

Note: Amplifier will operate over full voltage ranges shown above Vgg adjusted to achieve Idd = 1340 mA at +7.0V

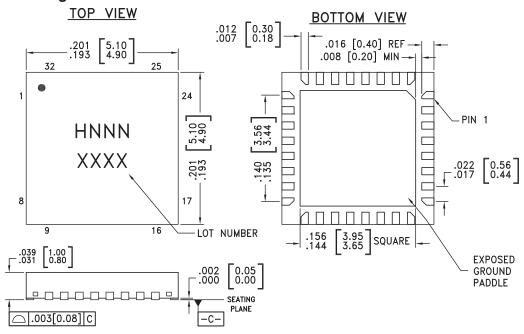






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Outline Drawing



NOTES:

- 1. LEADFRAME MATERIAL: COPPER ALLOY
- 2. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS]
- 3. LEAD SPACING TOLERANCE IS NON-CUMULATIVE
- PAD BURR LENGTH SHALL BE 0.15mm MAXIMUM.
 PAD BURR HEIGHT SHALL BE 0.05mm MAXIMUM.
- 5. PACKAGE WARP SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.05mm.
- ALL GROUND LEADS AND GROUND PADDLE MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND.
- 7. REFER TO HITTITE APPLICATION NOTE FOR SUGGESTED LAND PATTERN.

Package Information

Part Number	Package Body Material	Lead Finish	MSL Rating	Package Marking [3]	
HMC591LP5	Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic	Sn/Pb Solder	MSL1 [1]	H591 XXXX	
HMC591LP5E	HMC591LP5E RoHS-compliant Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic		MSL1 [2]	<u>H591</u> XXXX	

- [1] Max peak reflow temperature of 235 °C
- [2] Max peak reflow temperature of 260 °C
- [3] 4-Digit lot number XXXX





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Pad Descriptions

Pad Number	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
1, 2, 6 - 8, 10 - 12, 14, 15, 17 - 19, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29 - 31	N/C	Not connected.	
3, 5, 20, 22	GND	Package bottom has an exposed metal paddle that must be connected to RF/DC ground.	⊖ GND =
4	RFIN	This pad is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.	RFIN O——
9	Vgg	Gate control for amplifier. Adjust to achieve Idd of 1340 mA. Please follow "MMIC Amplifier Biasing Procedure" Application Note. External bypass capacitors of 100 pF and 2.2 µF are required.	Vgg O
13, 16, 25, 28, 32	Vdd 1-5	Power Supply Voltage for the amplifier. External bypass capacitors of 100 pF and 2.2 μF are required.	○Vdd1-5
21	RFOUT	This pad is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.	— —○ RFOUT

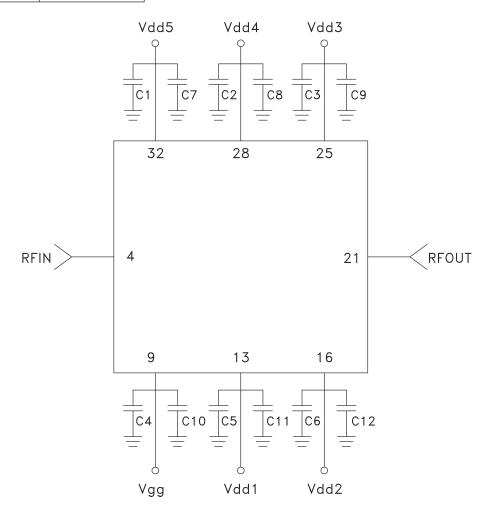




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Application Circuit

Component	Value
C1 - C6	100pF
C7 - C12	2.2µF

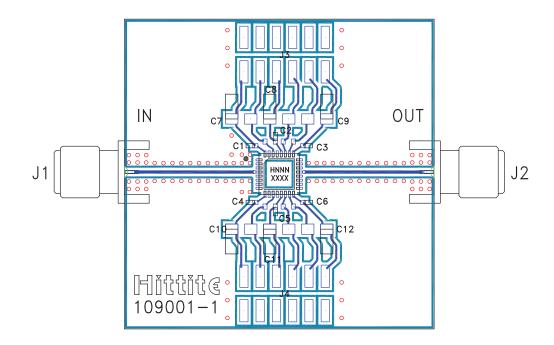






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Evaluation PCB



List of Materials for Evaluation PCB 108190 [1]

Item	Description	
J1 - J2	PCB Mount SMA Connector	
J3 - J4	DC Pin	
C1 - C6	100pF Capacitor, 0402 Pkg.	
C7 - C12	2.2 μF Capacitor, 1206 Pkg	
U1	HMC591LP5 / HMC591LP5E	
PCB [2]	109001 Evaluation PCB	

^[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB

The circuit board used in the final application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 ohm impedance while the package ground leads and package bottom should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation board should be mounted to an appropriate heat sink. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request.

^[2] Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350

Mouser Electronics

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Analog Devices Inc.: 108190-HMC591LP5