General Description

The MAX5940A/MAX5940B/MAX5940C/MAX5940D provide complete interface function for a powered device (PD) to comply with the IEEE 802.3af standard in a power-over-ethernet system. MAX5940A/MAX5940B/ MAX5940C/MAX5940D provide the PD with a detection signature, a classification signature, and an integrated isolation switch with programmable inrush current control. These devices also feature power-mode undervoltage lockout (UVLO) with wide hysteresis and powergood outputs. The MAX5940A/MAX5940B are available with an absolute maximum rating of 80V and the MAX5940C/MAX5940D are rated for an absolute maximum rating of 90V.

An integrated MOSFET provides PD isolation during detection and classification. All devices guarantee a leakage current offset of less than 10µA during the detection phase. A programmable current limit prevents high inrush current during power-on. The device features powermode UVLO with wide hysteresis and long deglitch time to compensate for twisted-pair cable resistive drop and to assure glitch-free transition between detection, classification, and power-on/-off phases.

The MAX5940A/MAX5940C provide an active-high (PGOOD) open-drain output and a fixed UVLO threshold. The MAX5940B/MAX5940D provide both active-high (PGOOD) and active-low (PGOOD) outputs and have an adjustable UVLO threshold with the default value compliant to the 802.3af standard. All devices are designed to work with or without an external diode bridge.

The MAX5940A/MAX5940B/MAX5940C/MAX5940D are available in 8-pin SO packages and are rated over the extended temperature range of -40°C to +85°C.

IP Phones

19-2991: Rev 2: 2/06

EVALUATION KIT AVAILABLE

Applications

Computer Telephony

Security Cameras

Wireless Access Nodes IEEE 802.3af Power Devices

Features

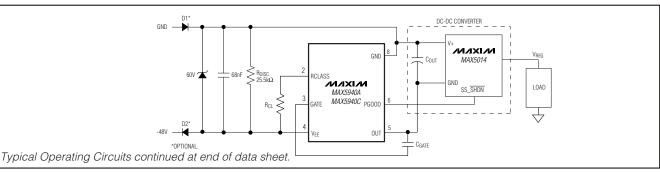
- Fully Integrated IEEE 802.3af-Compliant PD Interface
- PD Detection and Programmable Classification Signatures
- Less than 10µA Leakage Current Offset During Detection
- Integrated MOSFET For Isolation and Inrush **Current Limiting**
- 90V Absolute Maximum Rating (MAX5940C/MAX5940D)
- Gate Output Allows External Control of the Internal Isolation MOSFET
- Programmable Inrush Current Control
- Programmable Undervoltage Lockout (MAX5940B/MAX5940D Only)
- Wide UVLO Hysteresis Accommodates Twisted-Pair Cable Voltage Drop
- ♦ PGOOD/PGOOD Outputs to Enable Downstream **DC-DC Converters**
- ♦ -40°C to +85°C Operating Temperature Range

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE	UVLO
MAX5940AESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	Fixed
MAX5940BESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	Adjustable
MAX5940CESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	Fixed
MAX5940DESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	Adjustable

Pin Configurations appear at end of data sheet.

Typical Operating Circuits



M/XI/M

Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All voltages are referenced to V _{EE} , unless otherwise noted.) GND (MAX5940A/MAX5940B)0.3V to +80V	GND, RCLASS to V _{EE} 70mA UVLO, PGOOD, PGOOD to V _{EE}
GND (MAX5940C/MAX5940D)0.3V to +90V	GATE to V _{EE}
OUT, PGOOD0.3V to (GND + 0.3V)	Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^{\circ}C$)
RCLASS, GATE0.3V to +12V	8-Pin SO (derate 5.9mW/°C above +70°C)470mW
UVLO0.3V to +8V	Operating Temperature Range40°C to +85°C
PGOOD to OUT0.3V to (GND + 0.3V)	Storage Temperature Range65°C to +150°C
Maximum Input/Output Current (continuous)	Junction Temperature+150°C
OUT to VEE	Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{IN} = (GND - V_{EE}) = 48V, GATE = \overrightarrow{PGOOD} = PGOOD = OUT = OPEN, UVLO = V_{EE}, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C. All voltages are referenced to V_{EE}, unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	ТҮР	МАХ	UNITS
DETECTION MODE				•			•
Input Offset Current (Note 2)	IOFFSET	$V_{IN} = 1.4V$ to 10.1V				10	μΑ
Effective Differential Input Resistance (Note 3)	dR	$V_{IN} = 1.4V$ up to 10.1V with 1V step, OUT = \overrightarrow{PGOOD} = GND		550			kΩ
CLASSIFICATION MODE		•		•			•
Classification Current Turn-Off Threshold (Note 4)	V _{TH,CLSS}	V _{IN} rising		20.8	21.8	22.5	V
			Class 0, $R_{CL} = 10k\Omega$	0		2	mA
		$V_{IN} = 12.6V$ to	Class 1, $R_{CL} = 732\Omega$	9.17		11.83	
Classification Current (Notes 5, 6)	ICLASS	20V, R _{DISC} =	Class 2, $R_{CL} = 392\Omega$	17.29		19.71	
		25.5k Ω	Class 3, R_{CL} = 255 Ω	26.45		29.55	
			Class 4, R_{CL} = 178 Ω	36.6		41.4	
POWER MODE							
Operating Supply Voltage	VIN	$V_{IN} = (GND - V_{EE})$				67	V
Operating Supply Current	l _{IN}	Measure at GND, not including RDISC			0.4	1	mA
			MAX5940A/MAX5940C	34.3	35.4	36.6	
Default Power Turn-On Voltage	V _{UVLO} , ON	V _{IN} increasing MAX5940B/MAX5940D, UVLO = V _{EE}		37.4	38.6	39.9	V
Default Power Turn-Off Voltage	VUVLO, OFF	V _{IN} decreasing, UVLO = V _{EE} for MAX5940B/MAX5940D		30			V
Default Power Turn-On/Off	VHYST,	MAX5940A/MAX5940C		4.2			
Hysteresis	UVLO	MAX5940B/MAX5940D, UVLO = V_{EE}		7.4			V
External UVLO Programming Range	V _{IN,EX}	Set UVLO externally (MAX5940B/ MAX5940D only) (Note 7)		12		67	V
UVLO External Reference Voltage	VREF, UVLO			2.400	2.460	2.522	V
UVLO External Reference Voltage Hysteresis	HYST	Ratio to V _{REF,UVLO}		19.2	20	20.9	%
UVLO Bias Current	IUVLO	UVLO = 2.460V		-1.5		+1.5	μA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{IN} = (GND - V_{EE}) = 48V, GATE = \overrightarrow{PGOOD} = PGOOD = OUT = OPEN, UVLO = V_{EE}, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$. All voltages are referenced to V_{EE} , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
UVLO Input Ground Sense Threshold (Note 8)	VTH,G,UVLO			50		440	mV
UVLO Input Ground Sense Glitch Rejection		UVLO = V _{EE}	UVLO = V _{EE}		7		μs
Power Turn-Off Voltage, Undervoltage Lockout Deglitch Time (Note 9)	toff_dly	V _{IN} , V _{UVLO} falling		0.32			ms
Isolation Switch N-Channel	R _{ON}	Output current = 300mA, V _{GATE} = 6V, measured between OUT and V _{EE}	T _A = +25°C (Note 10)		0.6	1.1	- Ω
MOSFET On-Resistance			$T_A = +85^{\circ}C$		0.8	1.5	
Isolation Switch N-Channel MOSFET Off-Threshold Voltage	VGSTH	OUT = GND, V _{GATE} - V _{EE} , output current < 1µA		0.5			V
GATE Pulldown Switch Resistance	RG	Power-off mode, $V_{IN} = 12V$, UVLO = V _{EE} for MAX5940B			38	80	Ω
GATE Charging Current	IG	V _{GATE} = 2V		5	10	15	μΑ
GATE High Voltage	VGATE	Igate = 1µA		5.59	5.76	5.93	V
PGOOD, PGOOD Assertion V _{OUT}	Vouten	V _{OUT} - V _{EE} , IV _{OUT} - V _{EE} I decreasing, V _{GATE} = 5.75V		1.16	1.23	1.31	V
meshold		Hysteresis			70		mV
PGOOD, PGOOD Assertion VGATE	Voorn	(GATE - V_{EE}) increasing, OUT = V_{EE}		4.62	4.76	4.91	V
Threshold	VGSEN	Hysteresis			80		mV
PGOOD, PGOOD Output Low Voltage (Note 11)	VOLDCDC	$I_{SINK} = 2mA$; for PGOOD, OUT \leq (GND - 5V)				0.4	V
PGOOD Leakage Current (Note 11)		$GATE = high, GND - V_{OUT} = 67V$				1	μA
PGOOD Leakage Current (Note 11)		GATE = V _{EE} , PGOOD - V _{EE} = 67V				1	μA

Note 1: All min/max limits are production tested at +85°C. Limits at +25°C and -40°C are guaranteed by design.

Note 2: The input offset current is illustrated in Figure 1.

Note 3: Effective differential input resistance is defined as the differential resistance between GND and V_{EE} without any external resistance. See Figure 1.

Note 4: Classification current is turned off whenever the IC is in power mode.

Note 5: See Table 2 in the *PD Classification Mode* section. R_{DISC} and R_{CL} must be ±1%, 100ppm or better. I_{CLASS} includes the IC bias current and the current drawn by R_{DISC}.

Note 6: See the *Thermal Dissipation* section for details.

Note 7: When UVLO is connected to the midpoint of an external resistor-divider with a series resistance of 25.5k Ω (±1%), the turnon threshold set-point for the power mode is defined by the external resistor-divider. Make sure the voltage on the UVLO pin does not exceed its maximum rating of 8V when V_{IN} is at the maximum voltage (MAX5940B only).

Note 8: When the UVLO input voltage is below V_{TH,G,UVLO}, the MAX5940B sets the UVLO threshold internally.

Note 9: An input voltage or V_{UVLO} glitch below their respective thresholds shorter than or equal to t_{OFF_DLY} does not cause the MAX5940A/MAX5940B/MAX5940C/MAX5940D to exit power-on mode (as long as the input voltage remains above an operable voltage level of 12V).

Note 10: Guaranteed by design.

Note 11: PGOOD references to OUT while $\overline{\text{PGOOD}}$ references to $\text{V}_{\text{EE}}.$



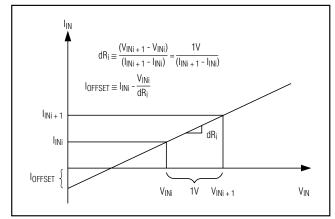
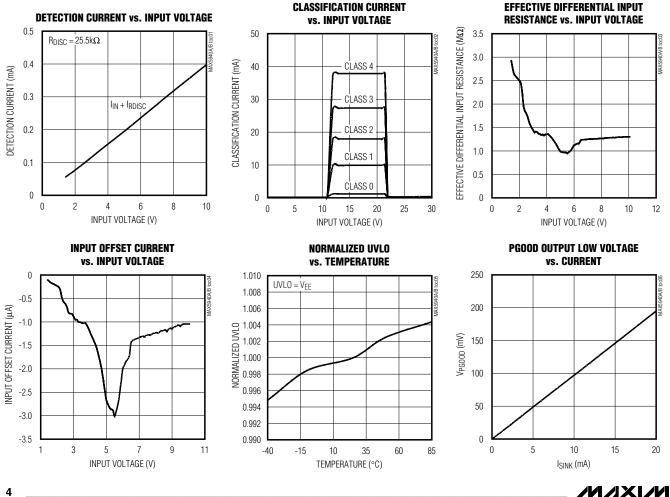


Figure 1. Effective Differential Input Resistance/Offset Current

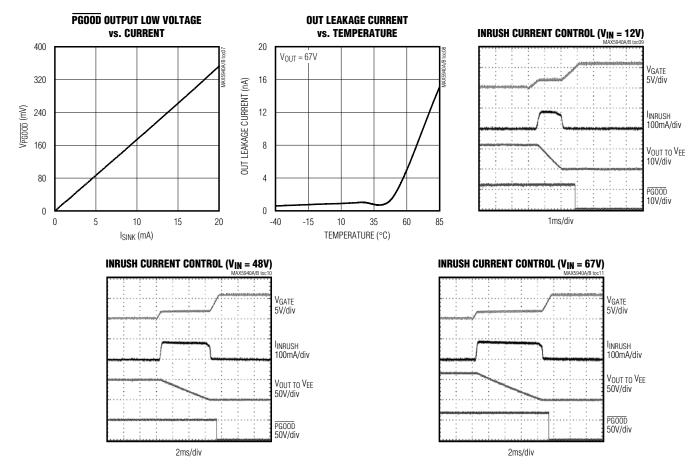
Typical Operating Characteristics

(VIN = (GND - VEE) = 48V, GATE = PGOOD = PGOOD = OUT = OPEN, UVLO = VEE (MAX5940B), TA = -40°C to +85°C. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^{\circ}$ C. All voltages are referenced to V_{EE}, unless otherwise noted.)



Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

 $(V_{IN} = (GND - V_{EE}) = 48V, GATE = \overrightarrow{PGOOD} = PGOOD = OUT = OPEN, UVLO = V_{EE} (MAX5940B), T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to +85°C. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C. All voltages are referenced to V_{EE}, unless otherwise noted.)



Pin Description

PIN							
	MAX5940B/ MAX5940D	NAME	FUNCTION				
1, 7		N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.				
_	1	UVLO	Undervoltage Lockout Programming Input for Power Mode. When UVLO is above its threshold, the device enters power mode. Connect UVLO to V _{EE} to use the default undervoltage lockout threshold. Connect UVLO to an external resistor-divider to define a threshold externally. The series resistance value of the external resistors must add to 25.5k Ω (±1%) and replaces the detection resistor. To keep the device in undervoltage lockout, pull UVLO to between V _{TH,G,UVLO} and V _{REF,UVLO} .				
2	2	RCLASS	Classification Setting. Add a resistor from RCLASS to $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize EE}}$ to set a PD class (see Tables 1 and 2).				
3	3	GATE	Gate of Internal N-Channel Power MOSFET. GATE sources 10µA when the device enters power mode. Connect an external 100V ceramic capacitor (C_{GATE}) from GATE to OUT to program the inrush current. Pull GATE to V _{EE} to turn off the internal MOSFET. The detection and classification functions operate normally when GATE is pulled to V _{EE} .				
4	4	V _{EE}	Negative Input Power. Source of the integrated isolation N-channel power MOSFET. Connect V_{EE} to -48V.				
5	5	OUT	Output Voltage. Drain of the integrated isolation N-channel power MOSFET.				
6	6	PGOOD	Power-Good Indicator Output, Active-High, Open-Drain. PGOOD is referenced to OUT. PGOOD goes high impedance when V_{OUT} is within 1.2V of V_{EE} and when GATE is 5V above V_{EE} . Otherwise, PGOOD is pulled to OUT (given that V_{OUT} is at least 5V below GND). Connect PGOOD to the ON pin of a downstream DC-DC converter.				
_	7	PGOOD	Power-Good Indicator Output, Active-Low, Open-Drain. \overrightarrow{PGOOD} is referenced to V _{EE} . \overrightarrow{PGOOD} is pulled to V _{EE} when V _{OUT} is within 1.2V of V _{EE} and when GATE is 5V above V _{EE} . Otherwise, \overrightarrow{PGOOD} goes high impedance. Connect \overrightarrow{PGOOD} to the \overrightarrow{ON} pin of a downstream DC-DC converter.				
8	8	GND	Ground. GND is the positive input terminal.				

Detailed Description

Operating Modes

The PD front-end section of the MAX5940_ operates in 3 different modes, PD detection signature, PD classification, and PD power, depending on its input voltage ($V_{IN} = GND - V_{EE}$). All voltage thresholds are designed to operate with or without the optional diode bridge while still complying with the IEEE 802.3af standard (see Figure 4).

Detection Mode (1.4V \leq V_{IN} \leq 10.1V)

In detection mode, the power source equipment (PSE) applies two voltages on $V_{\rm IN}$ in the range of 1.4V to 10.1V

(1V step minimum), and then records the current measurements at the two points. The PSE then computes $\Delta V/\Delta I$ to ensure the presence of the 25.5k Ω signature resistor. In this mode, most of the MAX5940_ internal circuitry is off and the offset current is less than 10µA.

If the voltage applied to the PD is reversed, install protection diodes on the input terminal to prevent internal damage to the MAX5940_ (see the *Typical Application Circuits*). Since the PSE uses a slope technique ($\Delta V/\Delta I$) to calculate the signature resistance, the DC offset due to the protection diodes is subtracted and does not affect the detection process.

Table 1. PD Power Classification/RCL Selection

CLASS	USAGE	R_{CL} (Ω)	MAXIMUM POWER USED BY PD (W)
0	Default	10k	0.44 to 12.95
1	Optional	732	0.44 to 3.84
2	Optional	392	3.84 to 6.49
3	Optional	255	6.49 to 12.95
4	Not Allowed	178	Reserved*

*Class 4 reserved for future use.

CLASS R _{CL} (Ω)	R_{CL} (Ω)	2) V _{IN} * (V)	CLASS CURRENT SEEN AT VIN (mA)		IEEE 802.3af PD CLASSIFICATION CURRENT SPECIFICATION (mA)		
			MIN MAX		MIN	МАХ	
0	10k	12.6 to 20	0	2	0	4	
1	732	12.6 to 20	9.17	11.83	9	12	
2	392	12.6 to 20	17.29	19.71	17	20	
3	255	12.6 to 20	26.45	29.55	26	30	
4	178	12.6 to 20	36.6	41.4	36	44	

Table 2. Setting Classification Current

*VIN is measured across the MAX5940 input pins, which does not include the diode bridge voltage drop.

Classification Mode (12.6V \leq V_{IN} \leq 20V)

In the classification mode, the PSE classifies the PD based on the power consumption required by the PD. This allows the PSE to efficiently manage power distribution. The IEEE 802.3af standard defines five different classes as shown in Table 1. An external resistor (R_{CL}) connected from RCLASS to V_{EE} sets the classification current.

The PSE determines the class of a PD by applying a voltage at the PD input and measures the current sourced out of the PSE. When the PSE applies a voltage between 12.6V and 20V, the MAX5940_ exhibit a current characteristic with values indicated in Table 2. The PSE uses the classification current information to classify the power requirement of the PD. The classification current includes the current drawn by the 25.5k Ω detection signature resistor and the supply current of the MAX5940_ so the total current drawn by the PD is within the IEEE 802.3af standard figures. The classification current is turned off whenever the device is in power mode.

Power Mode

During power mode, when $V_{\rm IN}$ rises above the undervoltage lockout threshold ($V_{\rm UVLO,ON}$), the MAX5940_ gradually turn on the internal N-channel MOSFET Q1

(see Figure 2). The MAX5940_ charge the gate of Q1 with a constant current source (10µA, typ). The drainto-gate capacitance of Q1 limits the voltage rise rate at the drain of the MOSFET, thereby limiting the inrush current. To reduce the inrush current, add external drain-to-gate capacitance (see the *Inrush Current Limit* section). When the drain of Q1 is within 1.2V of its source voltage and its gate-to-source voltage is above 5V, the MAX5940_ asserts the PGOOD/PGOOD outputs. The MAX5940_ have a wide UVLO hysteresis and turn-off deglitch time to compensate for the high impedance of the twisted-pair cable.

Undervoltage Lockout

The MAX5940_ operate up to a 67V supply voltage with a default UVLO turn-on (VUVLO,ON) set at 35V (MAX5940A/MAX5940C) or 39V (MAX5940B/MAX5940D) and a UVLO turn-off (VUVLO,OFF) set at 30V. The MAX5940B/MAX5940D have an adjustable UVLO threshold using a resistor-divider connected to UVLO (see Figure 3). When the input voltage is above the UVLO threshold, the IC is in power mode and the MOSFET is on. When the input voltage goes below the UVLO threshold for more than tOFF DLY, the MOSFET turns off.



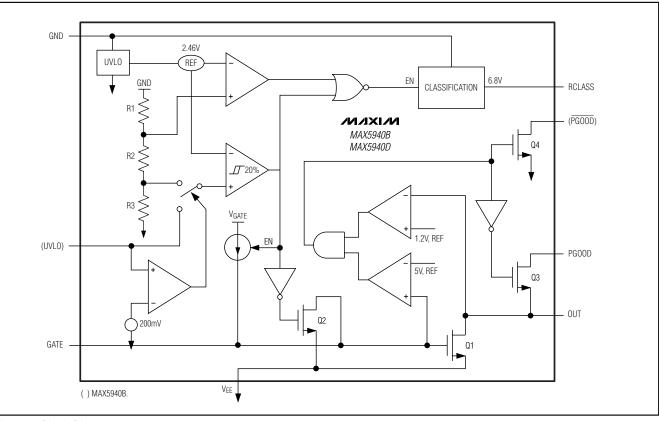


Figure 2. Block Diagram

To adjust the UVLO threshold (MAX5940B/MAX5940D only), connect an external resistor-divider from GND to UVLO and from UVLO to V_{EE}. Use the following equations to calculate R1 and R2 for a desired UVLO threshold:

$$R2 = 25.5k\Omega \times \frac{V_{REF,UVLO}}{V_{IN,EX}}$$

$$\mathsf{R1} = 25.5\mathsf{k}\Omega - \mathsf{R2}$$

where V_{IN,EX} is the desired UVLO threshold. Since the resistor-divider replaces the $25.5k\Omega$ PD detection resistor, ensure that the sum of R1 and R2 equals $25.5k\Omega \pm 1\%$. When using the external resistor-divider, the MAX5940B/MAX5940D has an external reference voltage hysteresis of 20% (typ). When UVLO is programmed externally, the turn-off threshold is 80% (typ) of the new UVLO threshold.

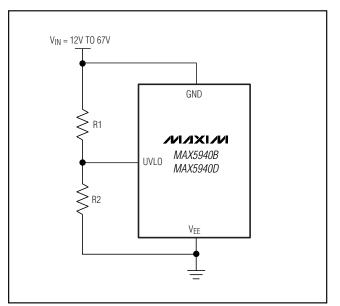


Figure 3. Setting Undervoltage Lockout with an External Resistor-Divider



Inrush Current Limit

The MAX5940_ charge the gate of the internal MOSFET with a constant current source (10 μ A, typ). The drainto-gate capacitance of the MOSFET limits the voltage rise rate at the drain, thereby limiting the inrush current. Add an external capacitor from GATE to OUT to further reduce the inrush current. Use the following equation to calculate the inrush current:

$$I_{\text{INRUSH}} = I_{\text{G}} \times \frac{C_{\text{OUT}}}{C_{\text{GATE}}}$$

PGOOD/PGOOD Outputs (MAX5940A/MAX5940C only)

PGOOD is an open-drain, active-high logic output. PGOOD goes high impedance when V_{OUT} is within 1.2V of V_{EE} and when GATE is 5V above V_{EE}. Otherwise, PGOOD is pulled to V_{OUT} (given that V_{OUT} is at least 5V below GND). Connect PGOOD to the ON pin of a downstream DC-DC converter. Connect a 100k Ω pullup resistor from PGOOD to GND if needed.

(MAX5940B/MAX5940D only)

 $\begin{array}{l} \hline PGOOD \text{ is an open-drain, active-low logic output.} \\ \hline PGOOD \text{ is pulled to VEE when VOUT is within 1.2V of VEE} \\ and when GATE is 5V above VEE. Otherwise, PGOOD \\ goes high impedance. Connect PGOOD to the ON pin of \\ a downstream DC-DC converter. Connect a 100k\Omega \\ pullup resistor from PGOOD to GND if needed. \end{array}$

Thermal Dissipation

During classification mode, if the PSE applies the maximum DC voltage, the maximum voltage drop from GND to V_{RCLASS} will be 13V. If the maximum classification current of 42mA flows through the MAX5940_, then the maximum DC power dissipation will be 546mW, which is slightly higher than the maximum DC power dissipation of the IC at maximum operating temperature. However, according to the IEEE 802.3af standard, the duration of the classification mode is limited to 75ms (max). The MAX5940_ handle the maximum classification power dissipation for the maximum duration time without sustaining any internal damage. If the PSE violates the IEEE 802.3af standard by exceeding the 75ms maximum classification duration, it may cause internal damage to the IC.

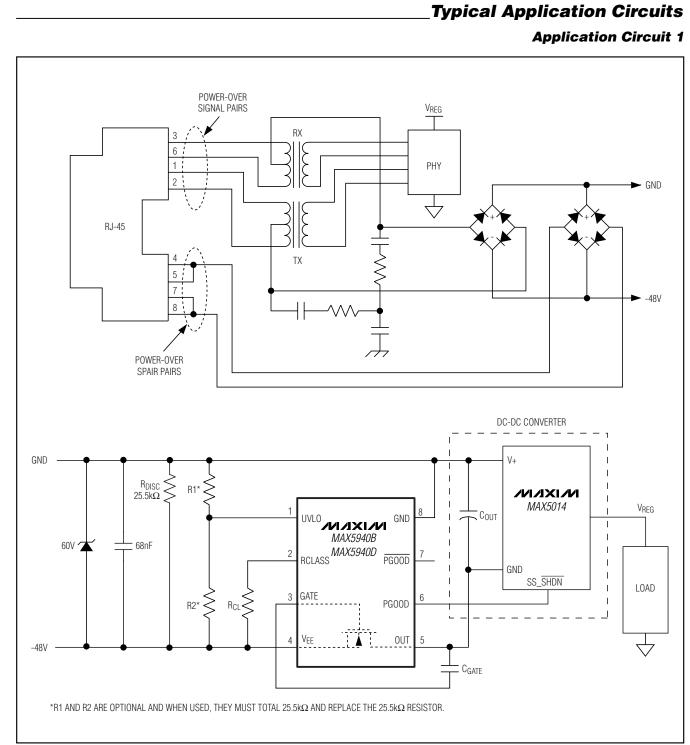


Figure 4. PD with Power-Over-Ethernet (Power is Provided by Either the Signal Pairs or the Spare Pairs)

Typical Application Circuits (continued)

Application Circuit 2

Diode D1 prevents the power-over-ethernet to back drive the wall adapter. Whenever the wall adapter power is greater than (V_{D3} + approximately 2V), the

GATE is pulled low to pinch off the power-over-ethernet. The wall adapter power pollutes the discovery signature, preventing PSE from detecting this PD.

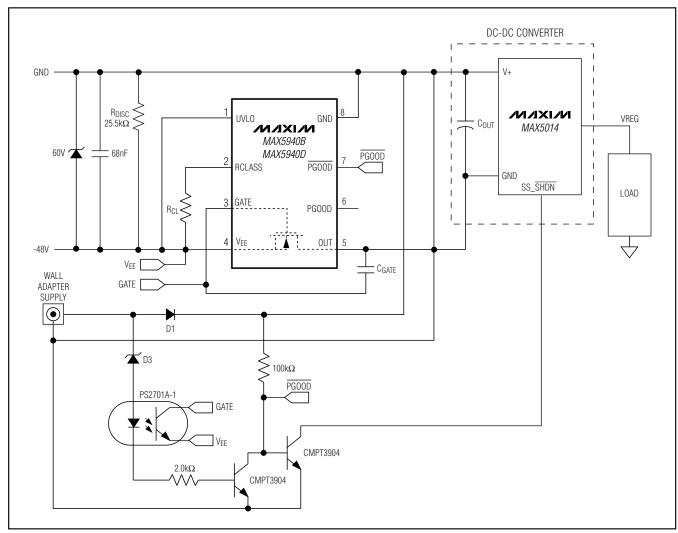


Figure 5. Adding Wall Adapter Input Supply (Wall Adapter Supply Takes Precedence Over Power-Over-Ethernet)

Typical Application Circuits (continued)

Application Circuit 3

D2 prevents the wall adapter power from polluting the discovery and classification signatures. The optional

R4 provides the 10mA minimum power maintenance signature to keep the power-over-ethernet from disconnecting.

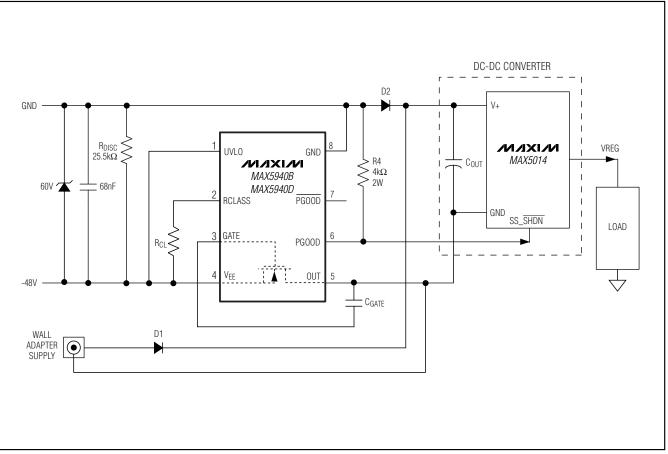


Figure 6. Adding Wall Adapter Input Supply (Wall Adapter Supply And Power-Over-Ethernet Co-Exist, the One with Higher Voltage Provides Power To The Load)

Typical Application Circuits (continued)

Application Circuit 4

If the wall adapter supply comes up first, it provides power to the load and pollute the discovery and classification signatures. If the power-over-ethernet comes up first, it powers the load until taken over by a wall adapter with higher output voltage.

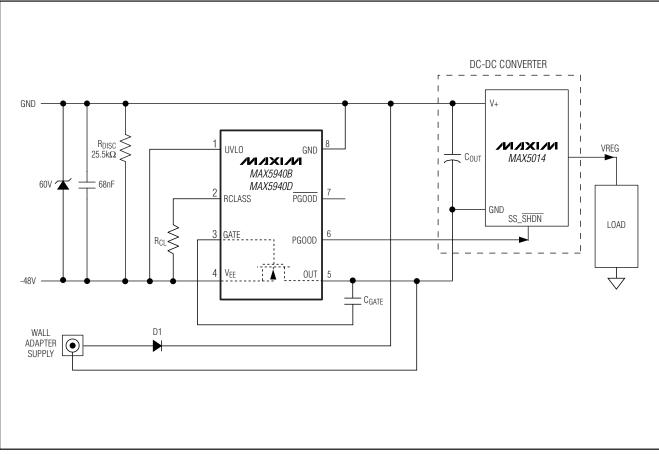
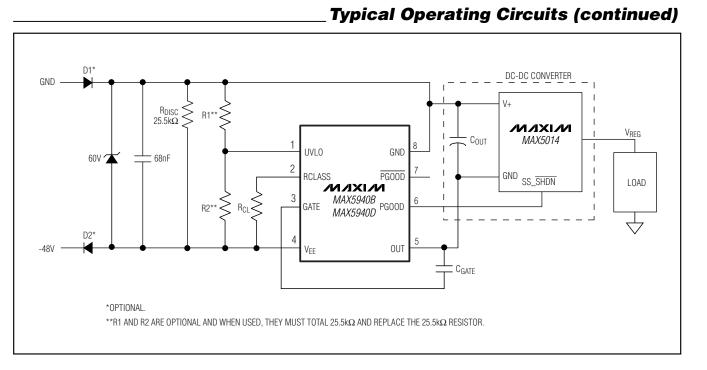
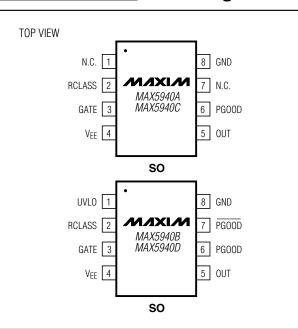


Figure 7. Adding Wall Adapter Input Supply (the One with Higher Voltage Provides Power to the Load)





Pin Configurations

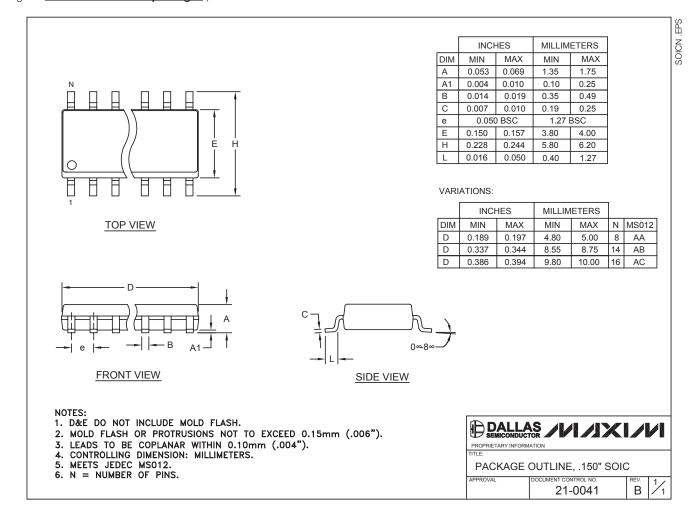
_Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 3,643 PROCESS: BICMOS

M/IXI/M

_Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



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