

# RF Peak Power Sensors Real-Time with USB RFP3000 Series



The RFP3000 Series RF Peak Power Sensors are the performance leaders in the peak power measurement segment. Each sensor utilizes real-time processing and enhanced hardware triggering to capture even the most elusive signals. The RFP3000 Series specifications are impressive, offering best in class video bandwidth, rise times and time resolution.

The sensors, in combination with the included Power Analyzer software measure pulsed, bursted, and modulated signals used in commercial and military radar, electronic warfare (EW), wireless communications (e.g., LTE, LTE-A, and 5G), consumer electronics (WLAN and WiFi 6), as well as education and research applications.

The RFP3000 Series is powered by the host computer's USB port. The Power Analyzer software takes full advantage of the sensor's capabilities to perform peak power measurements in real-time and can be installed on additional workstations as needed.





#### Features and benefits

- Real-Time Power Processing
- Powered by host USB connection, no need for external power supply
- SeaLATCH brand USB cable provides a reliable connection
- Superior 100 ps time base resolution
- Acquisition rate up to 100 MSPS supporting 50 points per division
- Synchronized multi-channel measurements (up to 8 channels with Power Analyzer software, >8 with remote control)
- Outstanding hardware trigger control with low jitter < 100 ps jitter, rms</li>
- Trigger hold off for bursted waveforms such as TDMA or GSM
- Two adjustable markers with automatic measurement
- 16 automated pulse measurements
- Crest Factor and statistical measurements (e.g., CCDF)
- Includes B&K Precision's Power Analyzer software for advanced measurement and analysis
- Optional stand-alone benchtop power meter RFM3000

Sensor	RFP3006	RFP3008	RFP3018	RFP3118	RFP3040	RFP3140
RF Frequency Range	50 MHz to 6 GHz	50 MHz to 8 GHz	50 MHz to 18 GHz	50 MHz to 18 GHz	50 MHz to 40 GHz	50 MHz to 40 GHz
Video Bandwidth (high/std)	195 MHz / 350 kHz	165 MHz / 350 kHz	70 MHz / 350 kHz	6 MHz / 350 kHz	70 MHz / 350 kHz	6 MHz / 350 kHz
Dynamic Range						
Average	-60 to +20 dBm	-60 to +20 dBm <sup>(1)</sup> -53 to +20 dBm <sup>(2)</sup>	-34 to +20 dBm	-50 to +20 dBm	-34 to +20 dBm	-50 to +20 dBm
Pulse	-50 to +20 dBm	-50 to +20 dBm <sup>(I)</sup> -43 to +20 dBm <sup>(2)</sup>	-24 to +20 dBm	-40 to +20 dBm	-24 to +20 dBm	-40 to +20 dBm

 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  From 50 MHz to 6 GHz,  $^{(2)}$  From >6 GHz to 8 GHz

#### Advanced measurement and analysis software

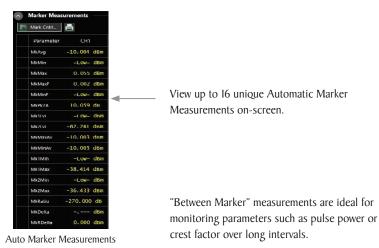
B&K Precision's Power Analyzer software supports sensor configuration, signal capturing and analysis. Install Power Analyzer on as many workstations as you need at no cost.

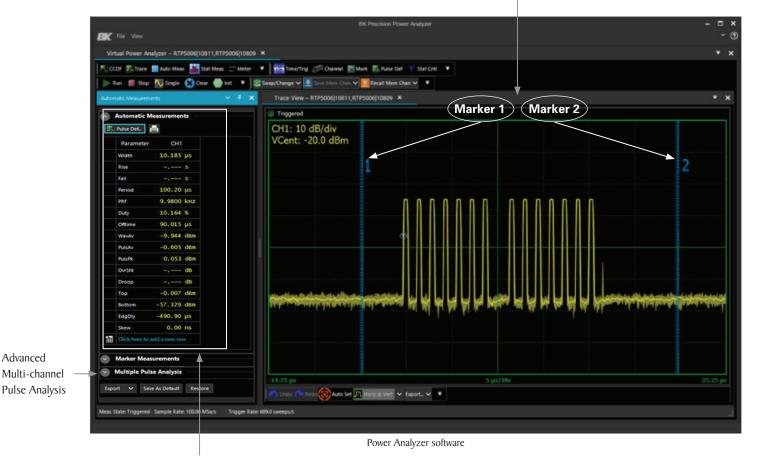
#### Features include:

- Trace and meter display types
- Statistical measurement mode, including CCDF
- Markers and automatic measurements
- Multi-pulse analysis

Advanced Multi-channel

- Supports up to 8 simultaneous power measurement channels
- Skew adjustment between channels
- Save and recall measurement settings
- Screen capture and flexible data export in csv and pdf format
- USB driver, remote control API, firmware updater, virtual panel





To simplify testing, the RFP3000 Series can automatically measure and calculate 16 common power and timing parameters and display the parameters of interest. Other parameters include: rise time, fall time, pulse average, overshoot, and droop.

#### **Operation highlights**

#### **Real-Time Power Processing**

Real-Time Power Processing dramatically reduces the total cycle time for acquiring and processing power measurement samples. By combining a dedicated acquisition engine, hardware trigger, integrated sample buffer, and a real-time optimized parallel processing architecture, Real-Time Power Processing performs most of the sweep processing steps simultaneously, beginning immediately after the trigger instead of waiting for the end of the acquisition cycle.

The advantages of the Real-Time Power Processing technique are shown in Figure 1a. Key processing steps take place in parallel and keep pace with the signal acquisition. With no added computational overhead to prolong the sweep cycle, the sample buffer cannot overflow. As a result, there is no need to halt acquisition for trace processing. This means gap-free signal acquisition virtually guarantees that intermittent signal phenomena such as transients, dropouts, or interference will be reliably captured and analyzed, shown in Figure 1b. These sorts of events are most often missed by conventional power meters due to the acquisition gaps while processing takes place.

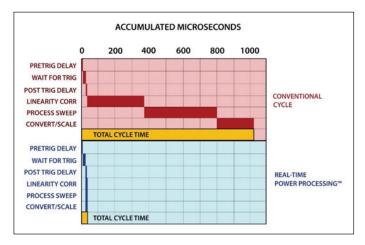


Figure Ia. Comparison between conventional power measurement sample processing and Real-Time Power Processing.

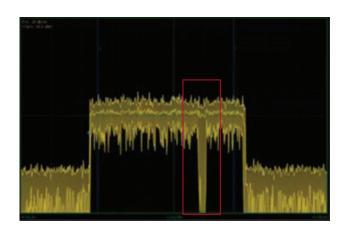


Figure Ib. Identification of a signal dropout with Real-Time Power Processing.

#### Superior time resolution

The RFP3000 Series features 100 ps time base resolution and with an acquisition rate up to 100 MSPS, can provide 50 points per division with a time base range as low as 5 ns / division. This enables users to see meaningful waveform information (Figure 2a) missed by alternative power analyzers (Figure 2b). In addition, the instrument's superior time management enables several other advantages. Pulse widths as narrow as 10 ns can be captured and characterized with outstanding trigger stability (< 100 ps jitter, rms).

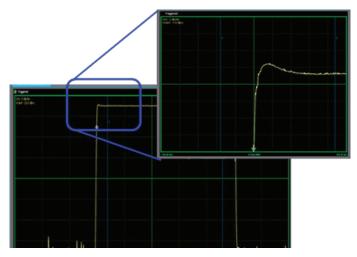


Figure 2a. RFP3000 Series waveform analysis with 10 ns/div time base and 50 samples per division.

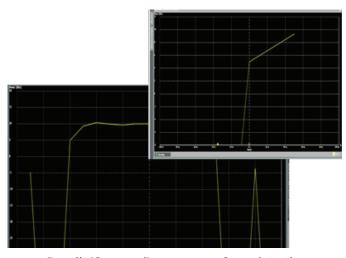
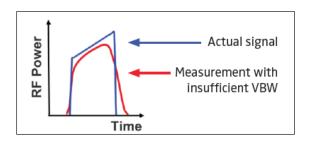


Figure 2b. "Conventional" power meter waveform analysis with 10 ns/div time base and I sample per division.

#### **Operation highlights**

#### Video bandwidth

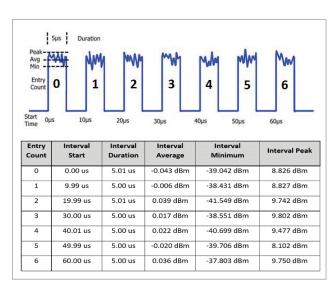
Video bandwidth (VBW) describes the ability of a power sensor to track peak (envelope) power. Insufficient VBW will result in errant envelope and average power measurements. The RFM3000 Series offers the widest video bandwidth (I95 MHz) making it ideal for measuring 80 MHz, I00 MHz, and I60 MHz channels.



#### Measurement buffer mode

The RFP3000 Series Measurement Buffer mode is a remote control function that works in conjunction with Real-Time Power Processing to provide only the relevant burst or pulse information, eliminating the need to download and post-process large sample buffers.

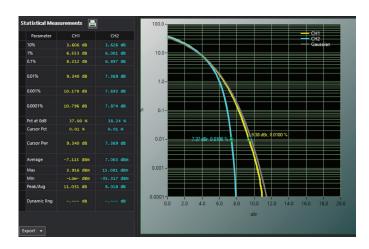
As a result, users can collect and analyze measurements from a number of consecutive pulses or events. A wide variety of parameters can be calculated and plotted, such as duty cycle, pulse repetition rate, pulse width variation, and pulse jitter. In addition, anomalies, such as dropouts, can be identified.



Example of pulses and events showing waveform and measurement buffer data.

#### Powerful statistical analysis

Crest factor, or peak-to-average power ratio, is an important measurement for characterizing device-under-test (DUT) performance, such as amplifier linearity. With the Power Analyzer software package, users can utilize the complementary cumulative distribution function (CCDF) to assess the probability of various crest factor values to gain further insight into DUT performance. The CCDF and other statistical values are determined from a very large population of power samples captured at a 100 MSPS acquisition rate on all channels simultaneously.



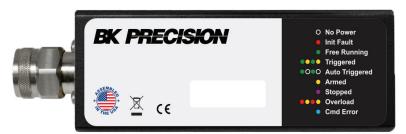
Comparing CCDF plots of a signal at an amplifier input (yellow) and output (blue).

RFP3000 Series

#### Top view



#### **Bottom view**



#### Rear view



## **Specifications**

Note: All specifications apply to the unit after a temperature stabilization time of 15 minutes over an ambient temperature range of 23 °C ± 5 °C. Specifications are valid for single unit operation only.

Sensor RFP3006  RF Frequency Range 50 MHz to 6 GHz		RFP3008	RFP3018	RFP3118	RFP3040	RFP3140	
		50 MHz to 6 GHz	50 MHz to 8 GHz	50 MHz to 18 GHz	50 MHz to 18 GHz	50 MHz to 40 GHz	50 MHz to 40 GHz
Average Dynamic		-60 to +20 dBm	-60 to +20 dBm <sup>(1)</sup> -53 to +20 dBm <sup>(2)</sup>	-34 to +20 dBm	-50 to +20 dBm	-34 to +20 dBm	-50 to +20 dBm
Range Pulse	Pulse	-50 to +20 dBm	-50 to +20 dBm <sup>(1)</sup> -43 to +20 dBm <sup>(2)</sup>	-24 to +20 dBm	-40 to +20 dBm	-24 to +20 dBm	-40 to +20 dBm
	Range -38 to +20 dBm		-38 to +20 dBm	-10 to +20 dBm	-27 to +20 dBm	-10 to +20 dBm	-27 to +20 dBm
Internal Width Trigger Max	Min Pulse Width (fast/std)	10 ns / 3 μs	10 ns / 3 μs	10 ns / 3 μs	200 ns / 3 μs	10 ns / 3 μs	200 ns / 3 μs
	Repetition	50 MHz	50 MHz	50 MHz	5 MHz	50 MHz	5 MHz
Rise Time (fast/std)		3 ns / < 10 μs	4 ns / < 10 μs	5 ns / < 10 μs	< 100 ns / < 10 μs	5 ns / < 10 μs	< 100 ns / < 10 μs
Video Bandwidth (high/std)		195 MHz / 350 kHz	165 MHz / 350 kHz	70 MHz / 350 kHz	6 MHz / 350 kHz	70 MHz / 350 kHz	6 MHz / 350 kHz
Single-shot Bandwidth		35 MHz	35 MHz	35 MHz	6 MHz	35 MHz	6 MHz
RF Input Type		Type N, 50 Ω	Type N, 50 Ω	Type N, 50 Ω	Type N, 50 Ω	2.92 mm, 50 Ω	2.92 mm, 50 $\Omega$
VSWR		1.25 (0.05 to 6 GHz)	1.20 (0.05 to 6 GHz) 1.25 (6 GHz to 8 GHz)	1.15 (0.05 to 2.0 GHz) 1.28 (2.0 to 16 GHz) 1.34 (16 to 18 GHz)	1.15 (0.5 to 2.0 GHz) 1.20 (2.0 to 6.0 GHz) 1.28 (6.0 to 16 GHz) 1.34 (16 to 18 GHz)	1.25 (0.05 to 4.0 GHz) 1.65 (4.0 to 38 GHz) 2.00 (38 to 40 GHz)	1.25 (0.05 to 4.0 GHz) 1.65 (4.0 to 38 GHz) 2.00 (38 to 40 GHz)

<sup>(1)</sup> From 50 MHz to 6 GHz

For sensor uncertainties, utilize the B&K Precision RFP3000 Series uncertainty calculator at www.bkprecision.com.

<sup>(2)</sup> From >6 GHz to 8 GHz

## **Specifications (cont.)**

	RFP3000	) Series			
Series Specifications					
Sampling Techniques	Real-time / Equivalent Time / Statistical Sampling				
Continuous Sample Rate	1001		Hz		
Effective Sample Rate		I0 GH	z		
Time Base					
Time Base Range	5 ns / div to 50 ms / div (pulse mode)				
Time Base Accuracy		± 25 pp	om		
		IOO ps (RIS	mode)		
Time Base Resolution		IO ns (single-sweep)			
Trigger					
Trigger Sources	Internal (applied RF), External TTL, Crossover (from another sensor)				
Trigger Modes	Single, N	lormal, AutoTrig,	AutoLevel, Free Run		
Trigger Slope		Positive or negative			
Triana Dalan	Range	± 1.0 s (timebase dependent)			
Trigger Delay	Resolution 0.02 divisions				
	Modes	Modes Off, Holdoff, Gap (frame) arming			
Trigger Holdoff (arming control)	Range I0 ns to I000 ms				
(a8 control)	Resolution IO ns				
Trigger Jitter	≤ 0.1 ns rms		rms		
Trigger Latency		< 10 r	ns		
	Logic Thresholds High		> 2.4 V, Low: < 0.7 V		
	Maximum Input Range		-0.1 V to 5.1 V		
External Trigger	Input Impedance		I0 kΩ		
	Minimum Pulse Width		IO ns		
	Maximum Repetition Rate		50 MHz		
Speed					
Trace Acquisition Speed	> 100,000 triggered s		ed sweeps / s		
Measurement Speed over USB	Triggered or Free-run		100,000 readings / s (buffered mode)		
ovei USB	Continuous Query/Response		1000 measurements / s		

Interface					
IIIterrace	Data Int	arfaca	LISP 2 O Hi Speed		
Connectivity	Data Interface  Device Type		USB 2.0 Hi-Speed		
	Current	· .	USB High-Power device, bus powered		
	Conne		500 mA max (480 mA typical)		
			Type B, locking		
	Connecto	J.	SMB female  Ext Trig, Crossover Slave, Analog		
Multi-I/O	Input N	loues			
	Output M		Timebase ref, Sweep, Trig Threshold, Crossover Master, Status		
	Application P Interl	0	Windows DLL		
Software	Graphical Us	er Interface	Power Analyzer <sup>TM</sup> software		
Interface	Supported ( Syste		Windows 7 (32-bit and 64-bit) Windows 8 (32-bit and 64-bit) Windows 10		
	Proce	ssor	1.3 GHz or higher recommended		
System	RAM		512 MB (I GB or more recommended)		
Hardware	Hard Disk Space		Min I.0 GB free space to install or run		
Requirements	Display Resolution		800 x 600 (I280 x I024 or higher recommended)		
Operational Requirements					
Tests performed	per MIL-28800I	(Class 3)			
Operating T	emperature	0 C to 55 °C			
Storage Te	mperature	-40 C to +70 °C			
Relative Humidity (non-condensing)		< 45 % at 50 °C < 75 % at 40 °C < 95 % at 30 °C			
Altit	ude	3048 m max			
Shock		30 g half-sine, II ms duration			
		Sinusoidal: 5 Hz to 55 Hz, 3 g max			
Vibration		Random: 10 Hz to 500 Hz, 2.34 g rms			
		Power Spectral Density: 0.01 g <sup>2</sup> / Hz			
Regulatory Co	mpliance				
Class A Equipm	ent				
European Union		EMC Directive 2014/30/EU, EN 61326:2013, EN 55011:2019, Low Voltage Directive 2014/35/EU, EN 61010-1:2001, and RoHS Directive 2015/863/EU			
Australia and	New Zealand	RCM AS/NZS 4417:2012			
General					
Power Consumption		2.5 W max (USB High-Power device)			
Dimensions (H x W x D)		1.7" x 1.7" x 5.7" (4.3 cm x 4.3 cm x 14.5 cm)			
Weight		0.8 lbs (0.36 kg)			
Warranty		3 years			
Standard Accessories		to SMB (m)	m BNC (m) to SMB (m) cable, 0.9 m SMB (m) MB (m) cable, 1.8 m USB A (m) to USB B (m) ng SeaLATCH cable, power cord, test report & certificate of calibration		

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## **Specifications (cont.)**

ower Analyzer™ Software				
Display Types	Graph (power vs time) - Numeric (numeric data) Statistical Measurements - CCDF			
		Automatic measurements (pulse / multiple pulse analysis, marker measurements)		
Marker Measurements (in Graph View)	Markers (vertical cursors)	Settable in time relative to the trigger position		
	Marker Independently Power at specified time			
	Pair of Markers Min and max power between markers and ratio or average power between them.			
	Ref Lines (horizontal cursors)  Settable in power			
	Automatic Tracking	Intersection of either marker and the waveform. Either marker and pulse distal, mesial or proximal levels.		
Pulse Mode Automatic Measurements	Pulse width - Pulse period - Pulse rise-time - Pulse fall-time, Pulse repetition frequency - Pulse duty cycle - Pulse off-time,  Waveform average - Pulse average - Pulse peak - Pulse overshoot, Pulse droop - Top level power - Bottom level power - Edge delay  Pulse edge skew between channel			
Statistical Mode Automatic Measurements	Peak power - Average power - Minimum power - Peak to average ratio, Dynamic range - Percent at reference line - Crest factor at markers  Crest factor at various probabilities			

#### Compatible with RFM3000 RF Power Meter for benchtop operation

The RFM3000 Series is suited for stand-alone operation in a familiar benchtop form factor supporting up to 4 sensors. B&K Precision's Power Analyzer software is built-in with LAN and optional GPIB connectivity.



v072121 bkprecision.com

#### **About B&K Precision**

For more than 60 years, B&K Precision has provided reliable and value-priced test and measurement instruments worldwide.

Our headquarters in Yorba Linda, California houses our administrative and executive functions as well as sales and marketing, design, service, and repair. Our European customers are most familiar with B&K through our French subsidiary, Sefram. Engineers in Asia know us through our B+K Precision Taiwan operation. The independent service center in Singapore services customers in Singapore, Malaysia, Vietnam, and Indonesia.



B&K Precision group member Independent service center

Service center location

## **Quality Management System**

B&K Precision Corporation is an ISO9001 registered company employing traceable quality management practices for all processes including product development, service, and calibration.

ISO9001:2015

Certification body NSF-ISR Certificate number 6Z241-IS8



### Video Library

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RFP3006 RFP3008 RFP3018 RFP3040 RFP3118 RFP3140