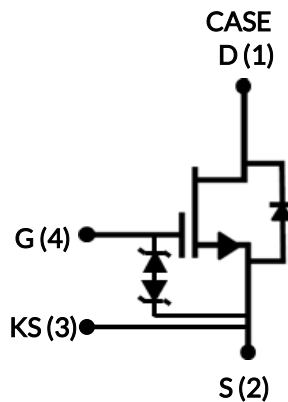


DATASHEET

UF3SC120016K4S



1200V-16mΩ SiC FET

Rev. B, December 2019

Description

This SiC FET device is based on a unique ‘cascode’ circuit configuration, in which a normally-on SiC JFET is co-packaged with a Si MOSFET to produce a normally-off SiC FET device. The device’s standard gate-drive characteristics allows for a true “drop-in replacement” to Si IGBTs, Si FETs, SiC MOSFETs or Si superjunction devices. Available in the TO-247-4L package, this device exhibits ultra-low gate charge and exceptional reverse recovery characteristics, making it ideal for switching inductive loads, and any application requiring standard gate drive.

Features

- ♦ Typical on-resistance $R_{DS(on),typ}$ of 16mΩ
- ♦ Maximum operating temperature of 175°C
- ♦ Excellent reverse recovery
- ♦ Low gate charge
- ♦ Low intrinsic capacitance
- ♦ ESD protected, HBM class 2
- ♦ TO-247-4L package for faster switching, clean gate waveforms

Typical applications

- ♦ EV charging
- ♦ PV inverters
- ♦ Switch mode power supplies
- ♦ Power factor correction modules
- ♦ Motor drives
- ♦ Induction heating

Part Number	Package	Marking
UF3SC120016K4S	TO-247-4L	UF3SC120016K4S



Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value	Units
Drain-source voltage	V_{DS}		1200	V
Gate-source voltage	V_{GS}	DC	-20 to +20	V
Continuous drain current ¹	I_D	$T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	107	A
		$T_C = 100^{\circ}\text{C}$	77	A
Pulsed drain current ²	I_{DM}	$T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	350	A
Single pulsed avalanche energy ³	E_{AS}	$L = 15\text{mH}, I_{AS} = 6.6\text{A}$	327	mJ
Power dissipation	P_{tot}	$T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	517	W
Maximum junction temperature	$T_{J,max}$		175	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Operating and storage temperature	T_J, T_{STG}		-55 to 175	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Max. lead temperature for soldering, 1/8" from case for 5 seconds	T_L		250	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

1. Limited by $T_{J,max}$

2. Pulse width t_p limited by $T_{J,max}$

3. Starting $T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$

Thermal Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Thermal resistance, junction-to-case	$R_{\theta JC}$			0.22	0.29	$^{\circ}\text{C/W}$

Electrical Characteristics ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Typical Performance - Static

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Drain-source breakdown voltage	BV_{DS}	$V_{GS}=0V, I_D=1mA$	1200			V
Total drain leakage current	I_{DSS}	$V_{DS}=1200V, V_{GS}=0V, T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$		1.2	300	μA
		$V_{DS}=1200V, V_{GS}=0V, T_J=175^\circ\text{C}$		3.7		
Total gate leakage current	I_{GSS}	$V_{DS}=0V, T_J=25^\circ\text{C}, V_{GS}=-20V / +20V$		4.5	± 20	μA
Drain-source on-resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{GS}=12V, I_D=50A, T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$		16	21	$\text{m}\Omega$
		$V_{GS}=12V, I_D=50A, T_J=125^\circ\text{C}$		25		
		$V_{GS}=12V, I_D=50A, T_J=175^\circ\text{C}$		33		
Gate threshold voltage	$V_{G(th)}$	$V_{DS}=5V, I_D=10mA$	4	4.7	6	V
Gate resistance	R_G	$f=1\text{MHz}, \text{open drain}$		0.8	1.5	Ω

Typical Performance - Reverse Diode

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Diode continuous forward current ¹	I_S	$T_C=25^\circ\text{C}$			107	A
Diode pulse current ²	$I_{S,pulse}$	$T_C=25^\circ\text{C}$			350	A
Forward voltage	V_{FSD}	$V_{GS}=0V, I_F=50A, T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$		1.47	2	V
		$V_{GS}=0V, I_F=50A, T_J=175^\circ\text{C}$		1.95		
Reverse recovery charge	Q_{rr}	$V_R=800V, I_F=80A, V_{GS}=-5V, R_{G_EXT}=5\Omega, di/dt=1750A/\mu\text{s}, T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$		605		nC
Reverse recovery time	t_{rr}	$V_R=800V, I_F=80A, V_{GS}=-5V, R_{G_EXT}=5\Omega, di/dt=1750A/\mu\text{s}, T_J=25^\circ\text{C}$		66		ns
Reverse recovery charge	Q_{rr}	$V_R=800V, I_F=80A, V_{GS}=-5V, R_{G_EXT}=5\Omega, di/dt=1750A/\mu\text{s}, T_J=150^\circ\text{C}$		621		nC
Reverse recovery time	t_{rr}	$V_R=800V, I_F=80A, V_{GS}=-5V, R_{G_EXT}=5\Omega, di/dt=1750A/\mu\text{s}, T_J=150^\circ\text{C}$		72		ns

Typical Performance - Dynamic

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Input capacitance	C_{iss}	$V_{DS}=800V, V_{GS}=0V$ $f=100kHz$		7824		pF
Output capacitance	C_{oss}			216		
Reverse transfer capacitance	C_{rss}			3.1		
Effective output capacitance, energy related	$C_{oss(er)}$	$V_{DS}=0V$ to $800V$, $V_{GS}=0V$		243		pF
Effective output capacitance, time related	$C_{oss(tr)}$	$V_{DS}=0V$ to $800V$, $V_{GS}=0V$		540		pF
C_{OSS} stored energy	E_{oss}	$V_{DS}=800V, V_{GS}=0V$		78		μJ
Total gate charge	Q_G	$V_{DS}=800V, I_D=80A$, $V_{GS} = -5V$ to $15V$		218		nC
Gate-drain charge	Q_{GD}			24		
Gate-source charge	Q_{GS}			96		
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DS}=800V, I_D=80A$, Gate Driver = $-5V$ to $+15V$, Turn-on $R_{G,EXT}=1.5\Omega$, Turn-off $R_{G,EXT}=5\Omega$ Inductive Load,		33		ns
Rise time	t_r			59		
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$			73		
Fall time	t_f			12		
Turn-on energy	E_{ON}	FWD: same device with $V_{GS} = -5V, R_G = 5\Omega$, $T_J=25^\circ C$		2552		μJ
Turn-off energy	E_{OFF}			150		
Total switching energy	E_{TOTAL}			2702		
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DS}=800V, I_D=80A$, Gate Driver = $-5V$ to $+15V$, Turn-on $R_{G,EXT}=1.5\Omega$, Turn-off $R_{G,EXT}=5\Omega$ Inductive Load,		33		ns
Rise time	t_r			63		
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$			79		
Fall time	t_f			12		
Turn-on energy	E_{ON}	FWD: same device with $V_{GS} = -5V, R_G = 5\Omega$, $T_J=150^\circ C$		2820		μJ
Turn-off energy	E_{OFF}			154		
Total switching energy	E_{TOTAL}			2974		

Typical Performance - Dynamic (continued)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DS}=800V$, $I_D=80A$, Gate Driver = -5V to +15V, Turn-on $R_{G,EXT}=1.5\Omega$, Turn-off $R_{G,EXT}=5\Omega$ Inductive Load, FWD: UJ3D1250K, $T_J=25^\circ C$		33		ns
Rise time	t_r			58		
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$			73		
Fall time	t_f			11		
Turn-on energy	E_{ON}			1815		μJ
Turn-off energy	E_{OFF}			140		
Total switching energy	E_{TOTAL}			1955		
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{DS}=800V$, $I_D=80A$, Gate Driver = -5V to +15V, Turn-on $R_{G,EXT}=1.5\Omega$, Turn-off $R_{G,EXT}=5\Omega$ Inductive Load, FWD: UJ3D1250K, $T_J=150^\circ C$		33		ns
Rise time	t_r			64		
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$			78		
Fall time	t_f			12		
Turn-on energy	E_{ON}			1947		μJ
Turn-off energy	E_{OFF}			158		
Total switching energy	E_{TOTAL}			2105		

Typical Performance Diagrams

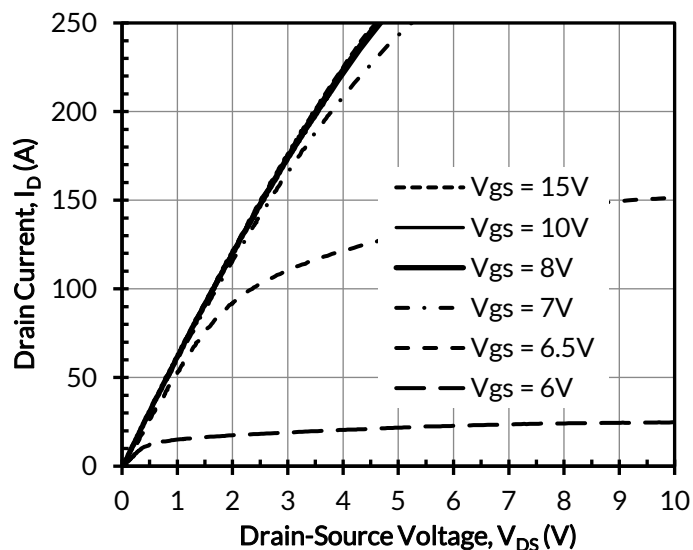


Figure 1. Typical output characteristics at $T_J = -55^\circ\text{C}$, $t_p < 250\mu\text{s}$

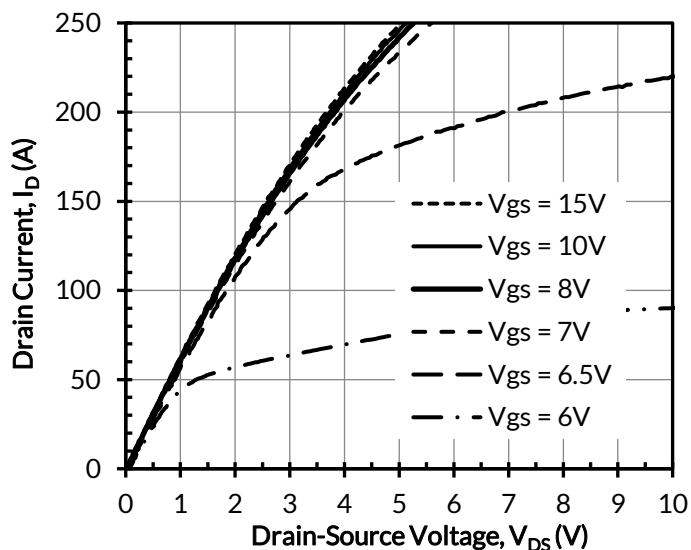


Figure 2. Typical output characteristics at $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $t_p < 250\mu\text{s}$

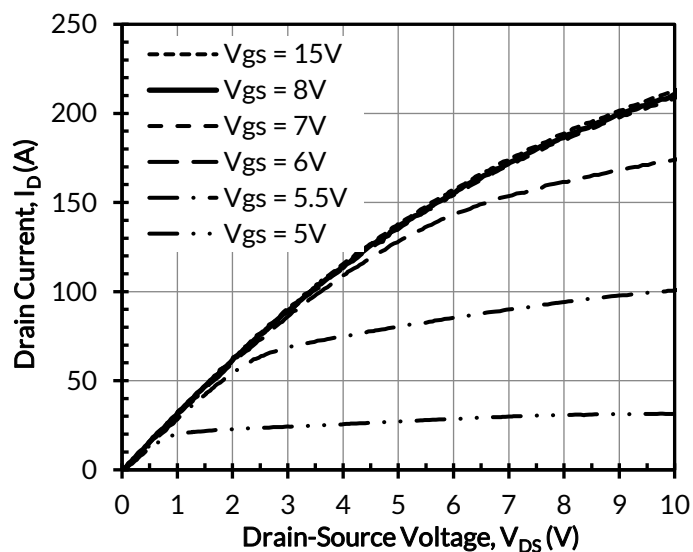


Figure 3. Typical output characteristics at $T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$, $t_p < 250\mu\text{s}$

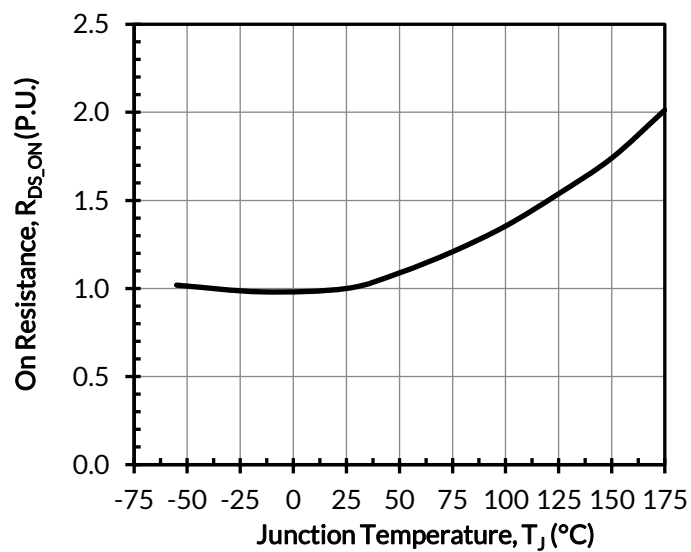


Figure 4. Normalized on-resistance vs. temperature at $V_{GS} = 12\text{V}$ and $I_D = 50\text{A}$

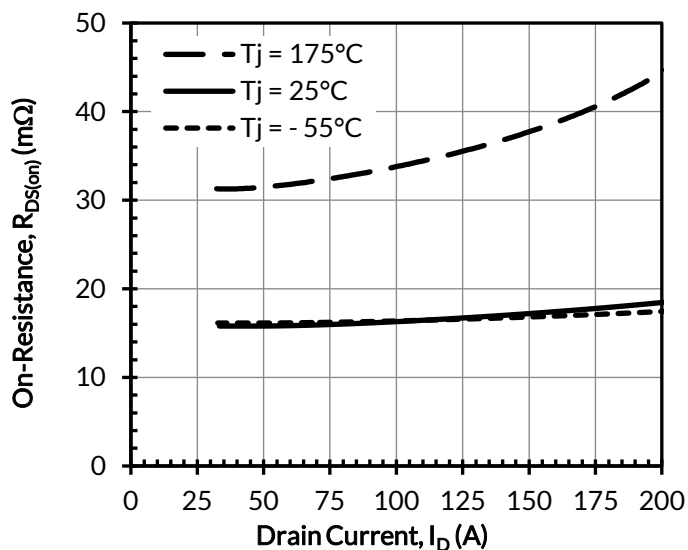


Figure 5. Typical drain-source on-resistances at $V_{GS} = 12V$

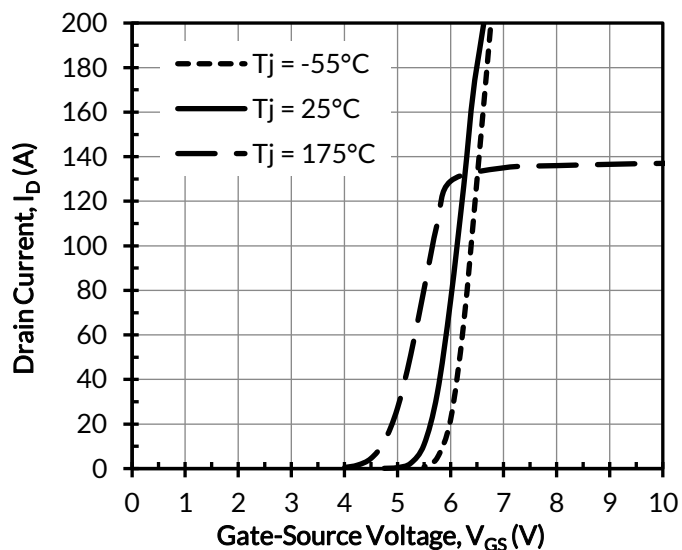


Figure 6. Typical transfer characteristics at $V_{DS} = 5V$

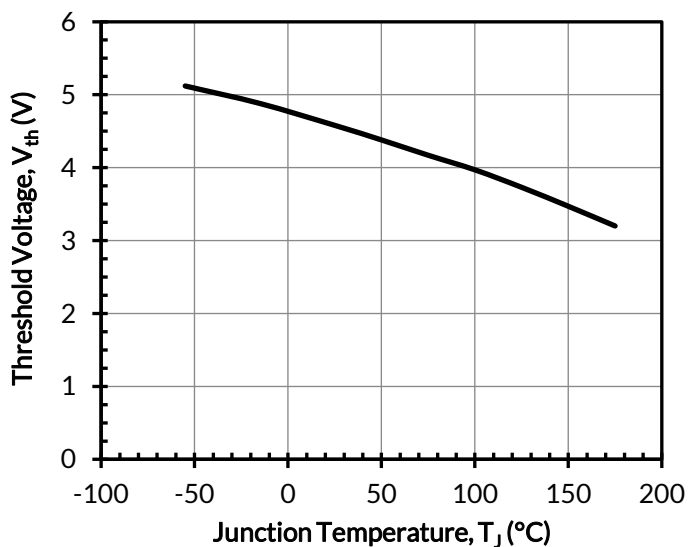


Figure 7. Threshold voltage vs. junction temperature at $V_{DS} = 5V$ and $I_D = 10mA$

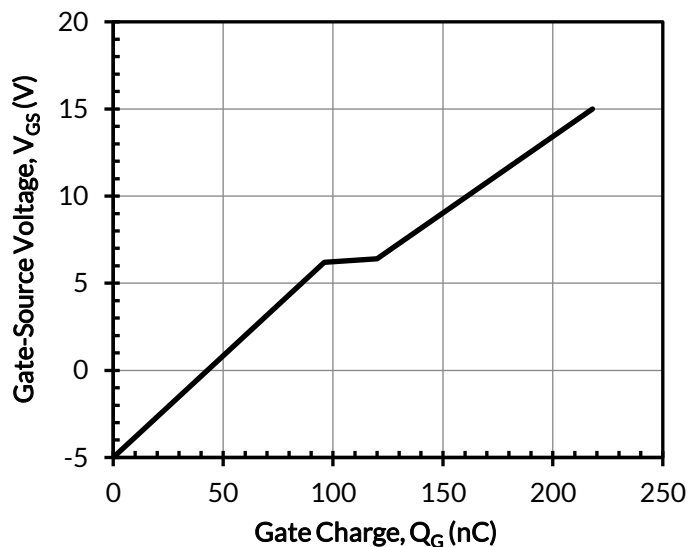


Figure 8. Typical gate charge at $V_{DS} = 800V$ and $I_D = 80A$

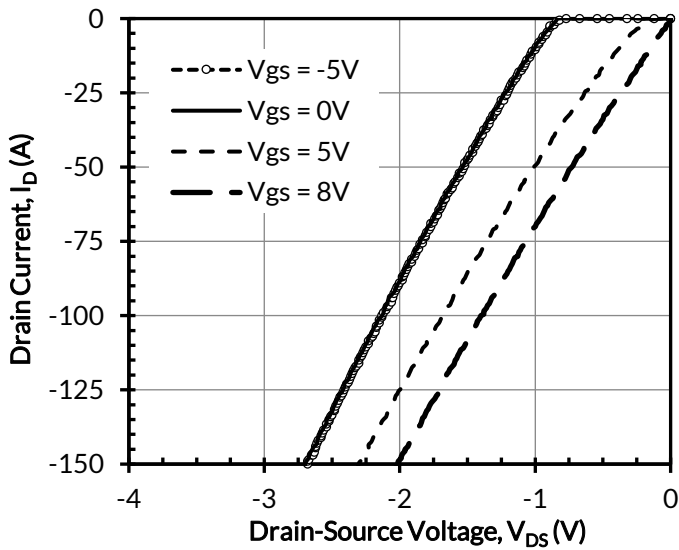


Figure 9. 3rd quadrant characteristics at $T_j = -55^\circ\text{C}$

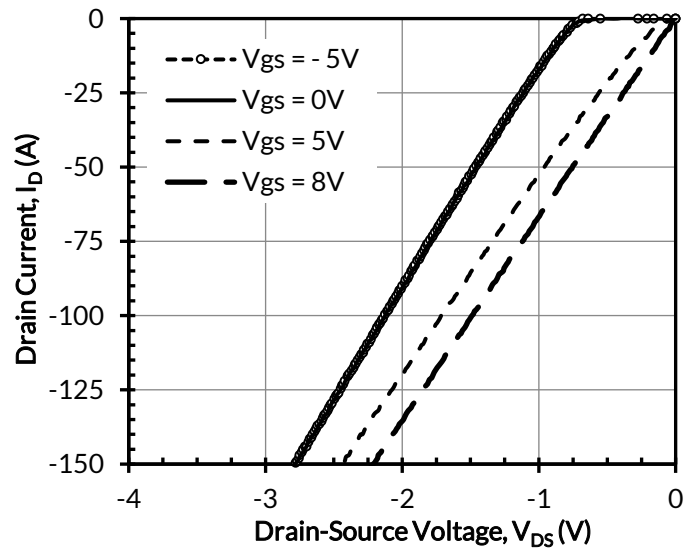


Figure 10. 3rd quadrant characteristics at $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$

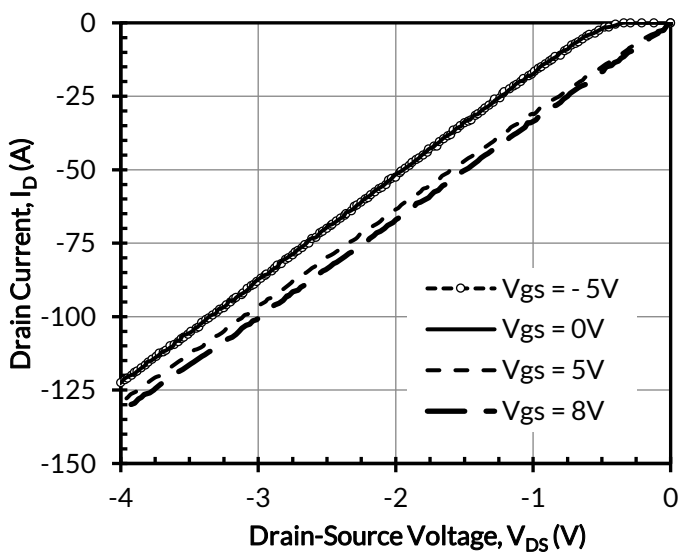


Figure 11. 3rd quadrant characteristics at $T_j = 175^\circ\text{C}$

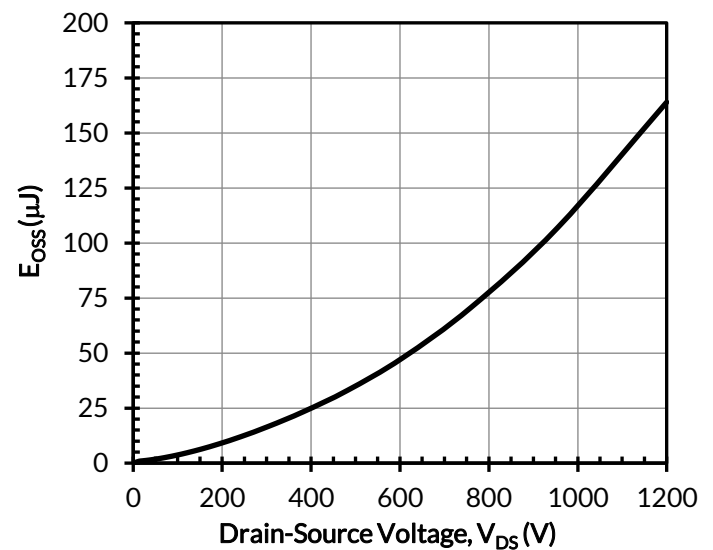


Figure 12. Typical stored energy in C_{oss} at $V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$

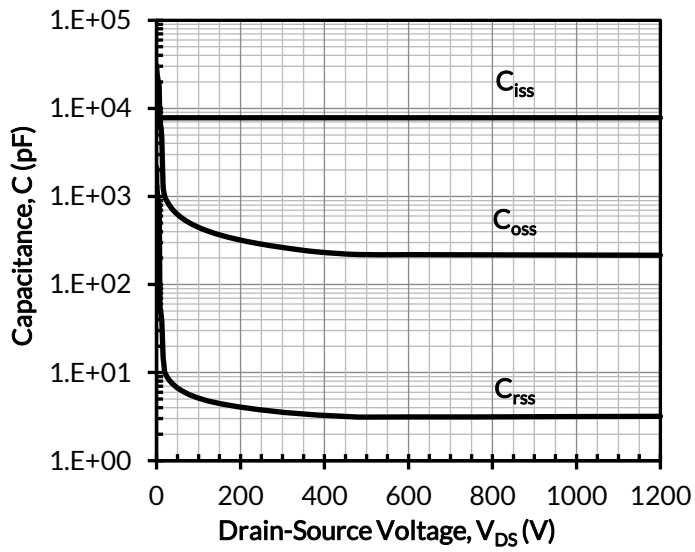


Figure 13. Typical capacitances at $f = 100\text{kHz}$ and $V_{GS} = 0\text{V}$

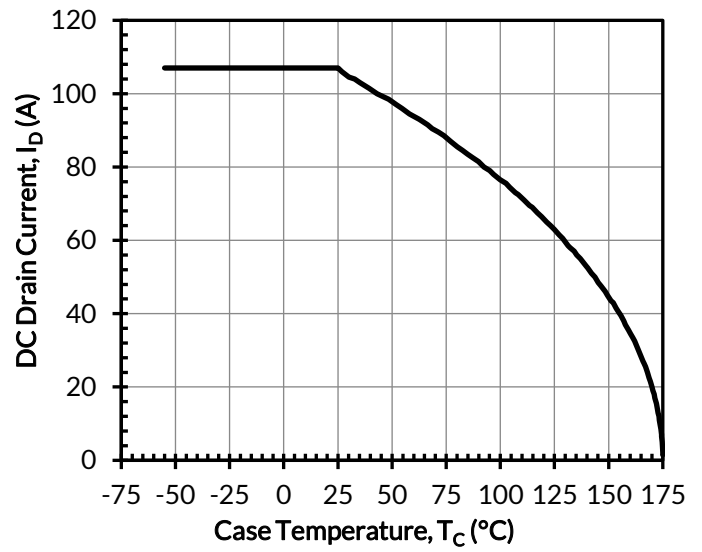


Figure 14. DC drain current derating

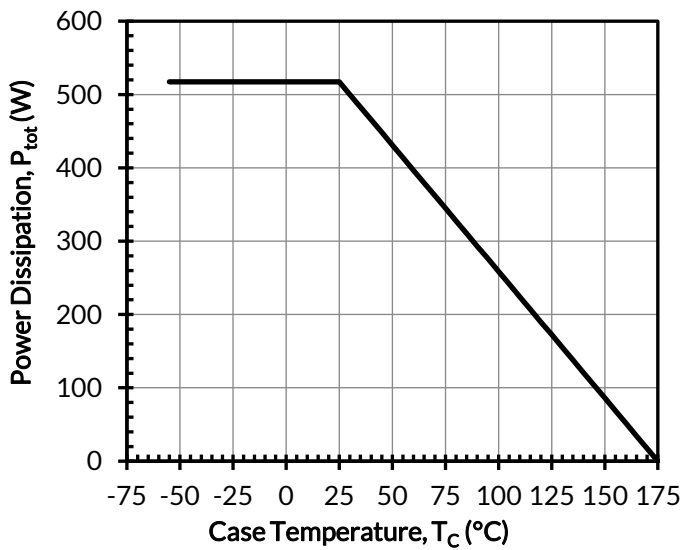


Figure 15. Total power dissipation

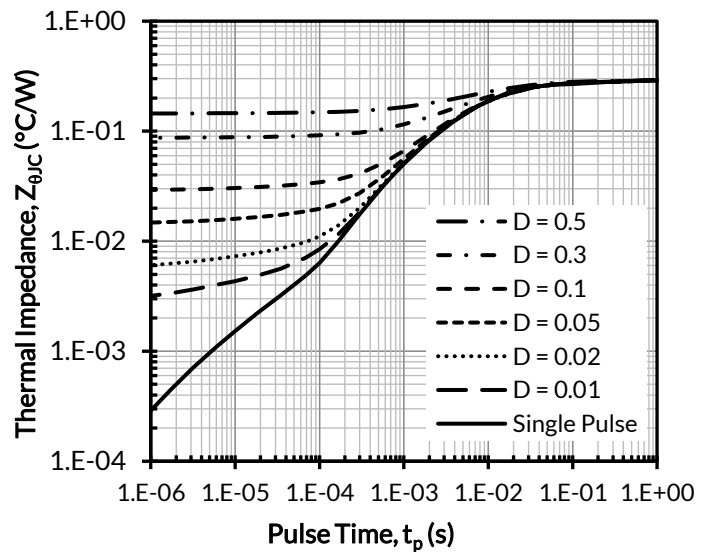


Figure 16. Maximum transient thermal impedance

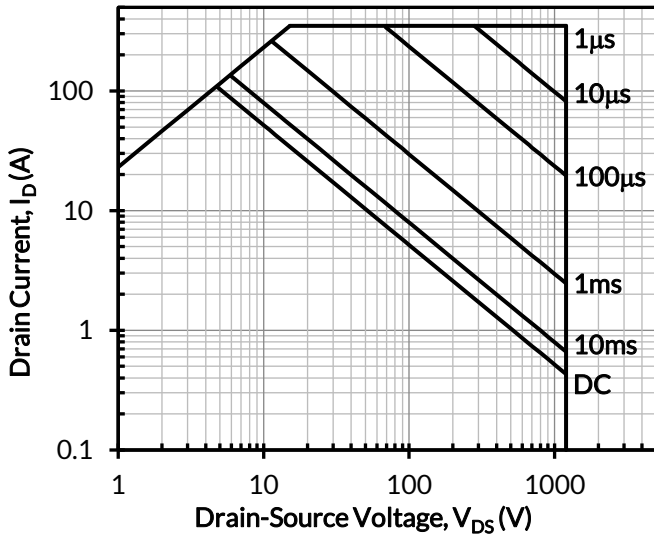


Figure 17. Safe operation area at $T_c = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $D = 0$, Parameter t_p

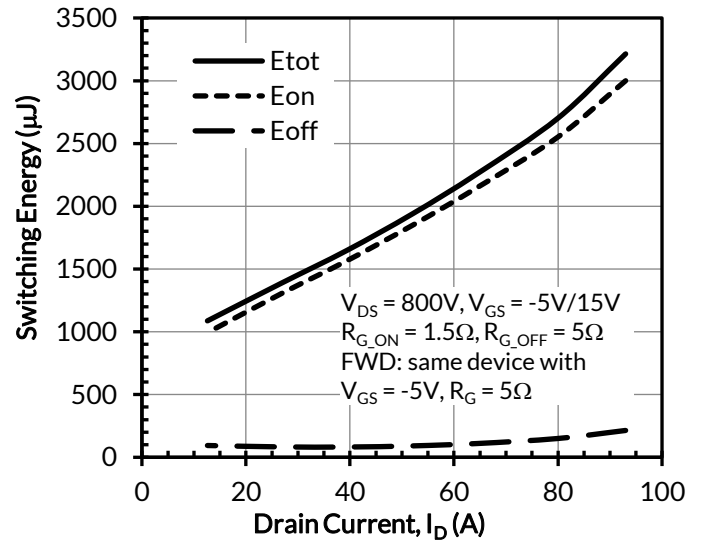


Figure 18. Clamped inductive switching energy vs. drain current at $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$

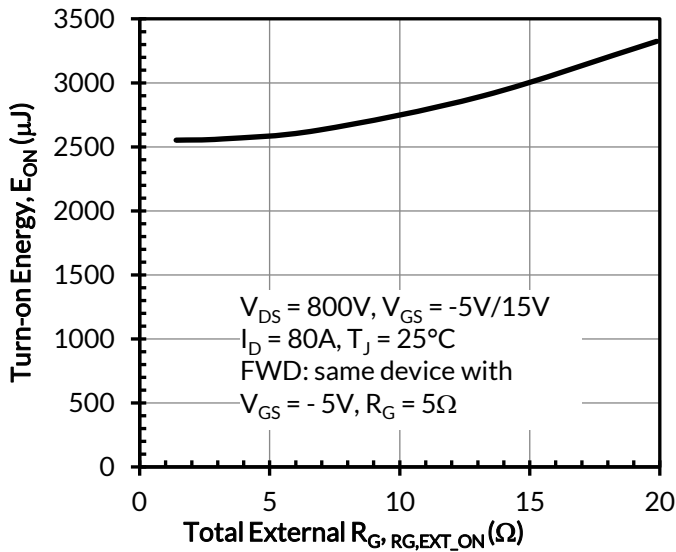


Figure 19. Clamped inductive switching turn-on energy vs. $R_{G,EXT,ON}$

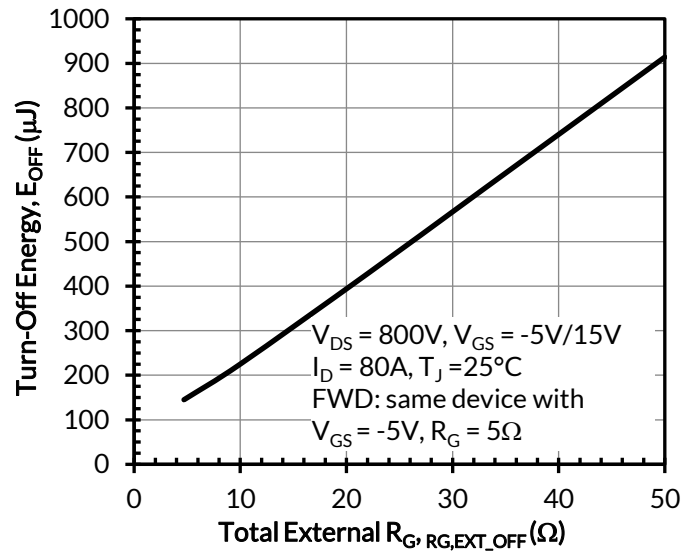


Figure 20. Clamped inductive switching turn-off energy vs. $R_{G,EXT,OFF}$

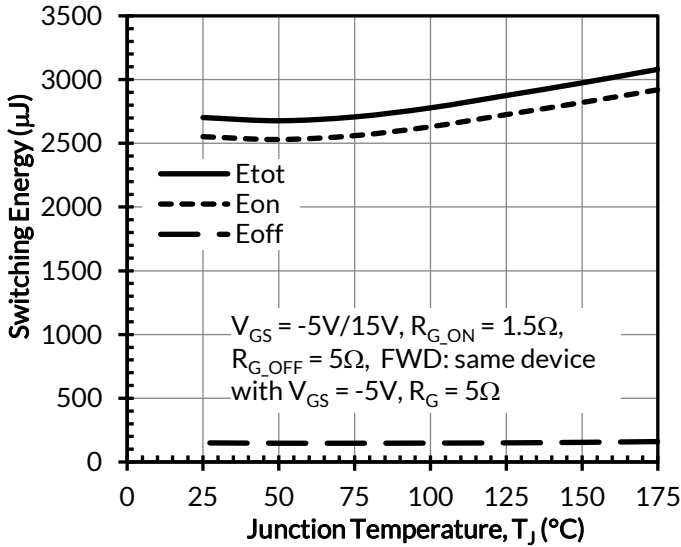


Figure 21. Clamped inductive switching energy vs. junction temperature at $V_{DS} = 800V$ and $I_D = 80A$

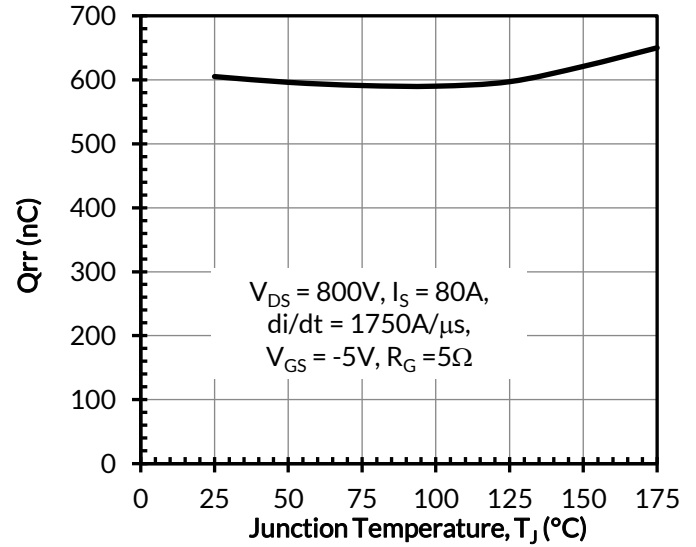


Figure 22. Reverse recovery charge Q_{rr} vs. junction temperature

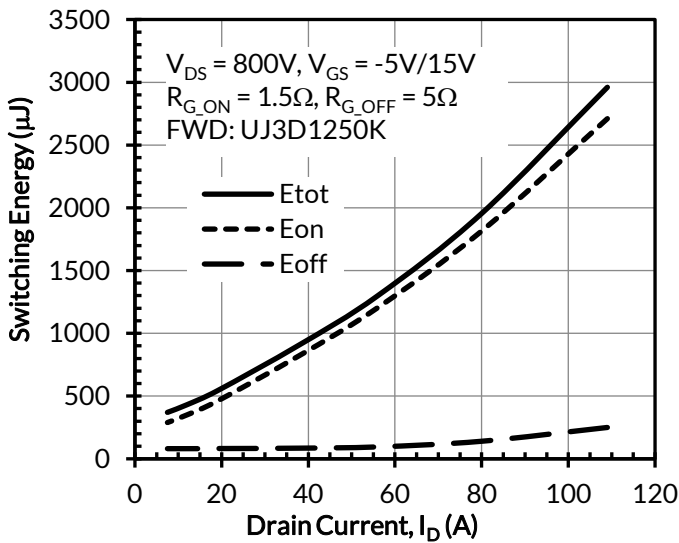


Figure 23. Clamped inductive switching energy vs. drain current at $T_j = 25^\circ C$

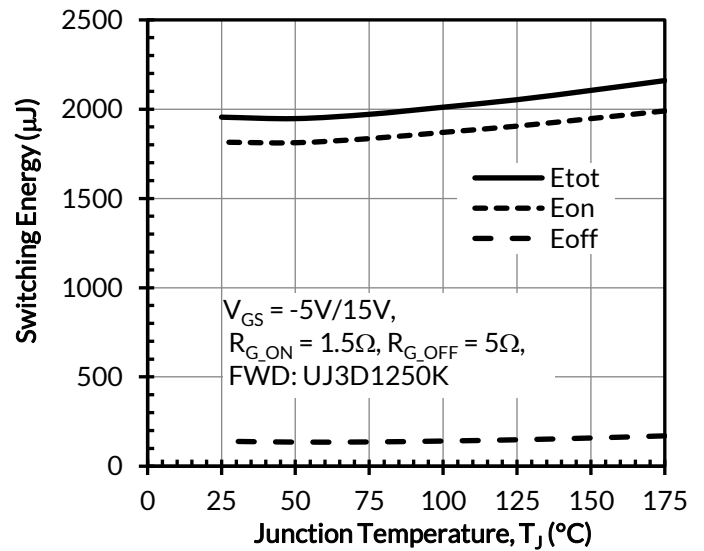


Figure 24. Clamped inductive switching energy vs. junction temperature at $V_{DS} = 800V$ and $I_D = 80A$

Applications Information

SiC FETs are enhancement-mode power switches formed by a high-voltage SiC depletion-mode JFET and a low-voltage silicon MOSFET connected in series. The silicon MOSFET serves as the control unit while the SiC JFET provides high voltage blocking in the off state. This combination of devices in a single package provides compatibility with standard gate drivers and offers superior performance in terms of low on-resistance ($R_{DS(on)}$), output capacitance (C_{oss}), gate charge (Q_G), and reverse recovery charge (Q_{rr}) leading to low conduction and switching losses. The SiC FETs also provide excellent reverse conduction capability eliminating the need for an external anti-parallel diode.

Like other high performance power switches, proper PCB layout design to minimize circuit parasitics is strongly recommended due to the high dv/dt and di/dt rates. An external gate resistor is recommended when the FET is working in the diode mode in order to achieve the optimum reverse recovery performance. For more information on SiC FET operation, see www.unitedsic.com.

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