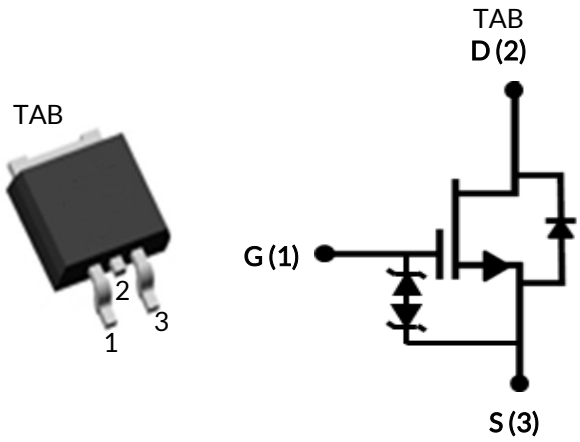
DATASHEET

UF3C065040B3



Part Number	Package	Marking
UF3C065040B3	D²PAK-3L	UF3C065040B3

RoHS COMPLIANT | MSL1 Compatible | HF HALOGEN FREE

650V-42mΩ SiC FET

Rev. C, May 2023

Description

This SiC FET device is based on a unique 'cascode' circuit configuration, in which a normally-on SiC JFET is co-packaged with a Si MOSFET to produce a normally-off SiC FET device. The device's standard gate-drive characteristics allows for a true "drop-in replacement" to Si IGBTs, Si FETs, SiC MOSFETs or Si superjunction devices. Available in the D²PAK-3L package, this device exhibits ultra-low gate charge and exceptional reverse recovery characteristics, making it ideal for switching inductive loads when used with recommended RC-snubbers, and any application requiring standard gate drive.

Features

- Typical on-resistance $R_{DS(on),typ}$ of 42mΩ
- Maximum operating temperature of 175°C
- Excellent reverse recovery
- Low gate charge
- Low intrinsic capacitance
- ESD protected, HBM class 2
- Very low switching losses (required RC-snubber loss negligible under typical operating conditions)

Typical applications

- EV charging
- PV inverters
- Switch mode power supplies
- Power factor correction modules
- Motor drives
- Induction heating

Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value	Units
Drain-source voltage	V_{DS}		650	V
Gate-source voltage	V_{GS}	DC	-25 to +25	V
Continuous drain current [1]	I_D	T_C = 25°C	41	A
		T_C = 100°C	30	A
Pulsed drain current [2]	I_{DM}	T_C = 25°C	125	A
Single pulsed avalanche energy [3]	E_{AS}	L=15mH, I_{AS} =3.19A	76	mJ
Power dissipation	P_{tot}	T_C = 25°C	176	W
Maximum junction temperature	$T_{J,max}$		175	°C
Operating and storage temperature	T_J, T_{STG}		-55 to 175	°C
Reflow soldering temperature	T_{solder}	reflow MSL 1	245	°C

1. Limited by $T_{J,max}$
2. Pulse width t_p limited by $T_{J,max}$
3. Starting T_J = 25°C

Thermal Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Thermal resistance, junction-to-case	$R_{\theta JC}$			0.65	0.85	°C/W

Electrical Characteristics (T_J = +25°C unless otherwise specified)

Typical Performance - Static

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Drain-source breakdown voltage	BV_{DS}	V_{GS}=0V, I_D=1mA	650			V
Total drain leakage current	I_{DSS}	V_{DS}=650V, V_{GS}=0V, T_J=25°C		0.7	150	µA
		V_{DS}=650V, V_{GS}=0V, T_J=175°C		10		
Total gate leakage current	I_{GSS}	V_{DS}=0V, T_J=25°C, V_{GS}=-20V / +20V		6	± 20	µA
Drain-source on-resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	V_{GS}=12V, I_D=30A, T_J=25°C		42	52	mΩ
		V_{GS}=12V, I_D=30A, T_J=125°C		59		
		V_{GS}=12V, I_D=30A, T_J=175°C		78		
Gate threshold voltage	$V_{G(th)}$	V_{DS}=5V, I_D=10mA	4	5	6	V
Gate resistance	R_G	f=1MHz, open drain		4.5		Ω

Typical Performance - Reverse Diode

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Diode continuous forward current [1]	I_S	T_C=25°C			41	A
Diode pulse current [2]	$I_{S,pulse}$	T_C=25°C			125	A
Forward voltage	V_{FSD}	V_{GS}=0V, I_S=20A, T_J=25°C		1.5	1.75	V
		V_{GS}=0V, I_S=20A, T_J=175°C		1.8		
Reverse recovery charge	Q_{rr}	V_R=400V, I_S=30A, V_{GS}=-5V, R_{G_EXT}=22Ω di/dt=1600A/µs, T_J=25°C		138		nC
Reverse recovery time	t_{rr}			26		ns
Reverse recovery charge	Q_{rr}	V_R=400V, I_S=30A, V_{GS}=-5V, R_{G_EXT}=22Ω di/dt=1600A/µs, T_J=150°C		137		nC
Reverse recovery time	t_{rr}			26		ns

Typical Performance - Dynamic

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Value			Units
			Min	Typ	Max	
Input capacitance	C_{iss}	V_{DS}=100V, V_{GS}=0V f=100kHz		1500		pF
Output capacitance	C_{oss}			200		
Reverse transfer capacitance	C_{rss}			2.2		
Effective output capacitance, energy related	$C_{oss(er)}$	V_{DS}=0V to 400V, V_{GS}=0V		146		pF
Effective output capacitance, time related	$C_{oss(tr)}$	V_{DS}=0V to 400V, V_{GS}=0V		325		pF
C_{OSS} stored energy	E_{oss}	V_{DS}=400V, V_{GS}=0V		11.7		µJ
Total gate charge	Q_G	V_{DS}=400V, I_D=30A, V_{GS} = -5V to15V		51		nC
Gate-drain charge	Q_{GD}			11		
Gate-source charge	Q_{GS}			19		
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$	V_{DS}=400V, I_D=30A, Gate Driver =-5V to +15V, Turn-on $R_{G,EXT}$=1.8Ω, Turn-off $R_{G,EXT}$=22Ω Inductive Load, FWD: same device with V_{GS} = -5V and R_G = 22Ω, RC snubber: R_S=5Ω and C_S=150pF, T_J=25°C		34		ns
Rise time	t_r			15		
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$			57		
Fall time	t_f			12		
Turn-on energy including R_S energy[4]	E_{ON}			327		µJ
Turn-off energy including R_S energy[4]	E_{OFF}			65		
Total switching energy including R_S energy[4]	E_{TOTAL}			392		
Snubber R_S energy during turn-on	E_{RS_ON}			1.5		
Snubber R_S energy during turn-off	E_{RS_OFF}			3		
Turn-on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$	V_{DS}=400V, I_D=30A, Gate Driver =-5V to +15V, Turn-on $R_{G,EXT}$=1.8Ω, Turn-off $R_{G,EXT}$=22Ω Inductive Load, FWD: same device with V_{GS} = -5V and R_G = 22Ω, RC snubber: R_S=5Ω and C_S=150pF, T_J=150°C		33		ns
Rise time	t_r			15		
Turn-off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$			58		
Fall time	t_f			13		
Turn-on energy including R_S energy[4]	E_{ON}			314		µJ
Turn-off energy including R_S energy[4]	E_{OFF}			66		
Total switching energy including R_S energy[4]	E_{TOTAL}			380		
Snubber R_S energy during turn-on	E_{RS_ON}			1.5		
Snubber R_S energy during turn-off	E_{RS_OFF}			2.9		

4. The switching performance are evaluated with a RC snubber circuit as shown in Figure 24.

Typical Performance Diagrams

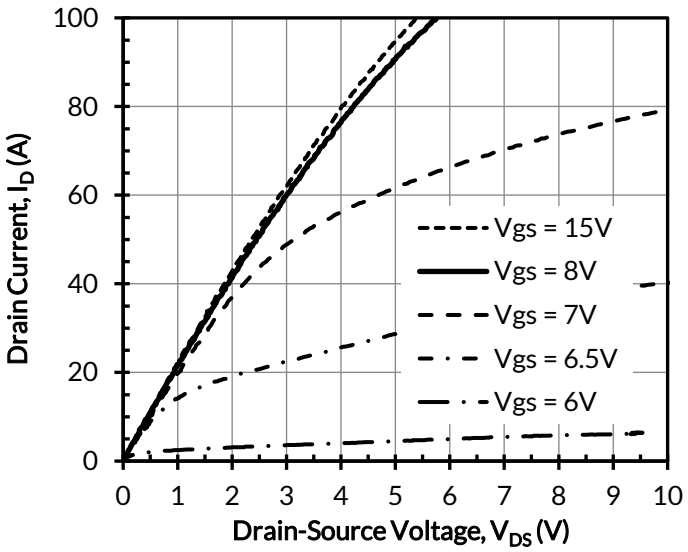


Figure 1. Typical output characteristics at T_J = - 55°C, tp < 250µs

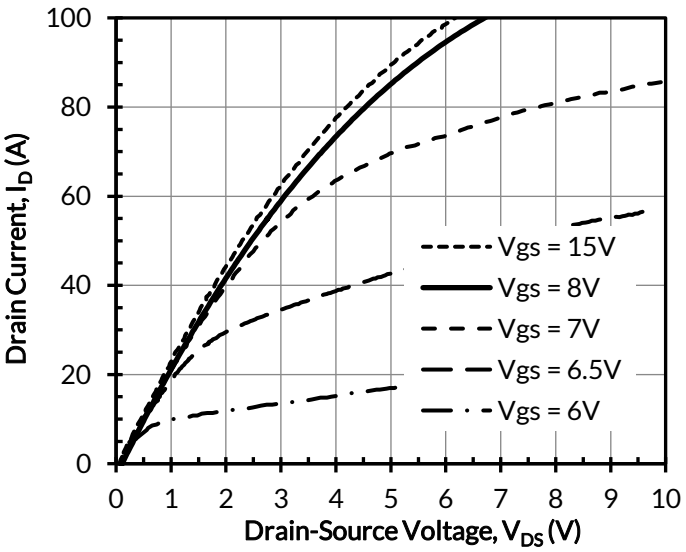


Figure 2. Typical output characteristics at T_J = 25°C, tp < 250µs

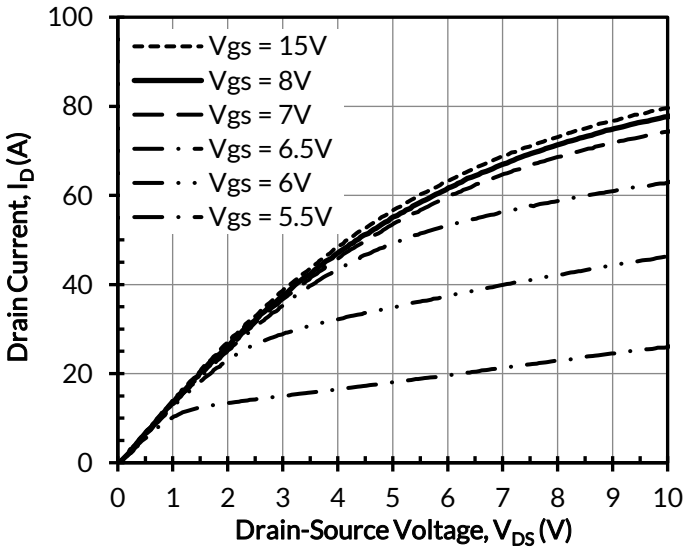


Figure 3. Typical output characteristics at T_J = 175°C, tp < 250µs

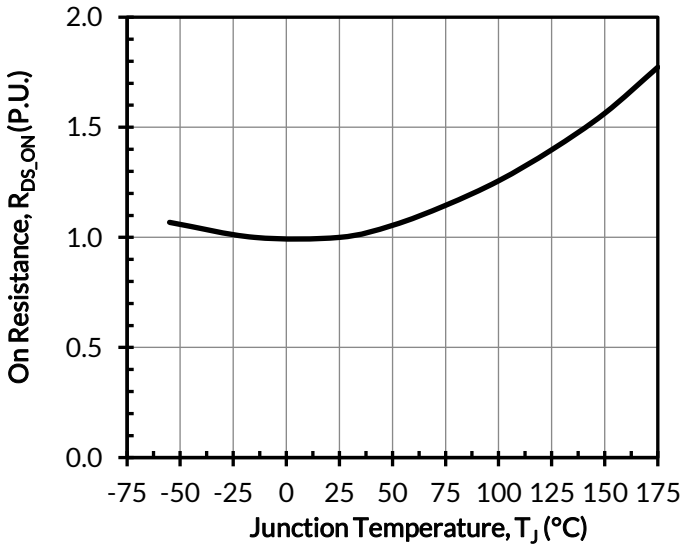


Figure 4. Normalized on-resistance vs. temperature at V_{GS} = 12V and I_D = 30A

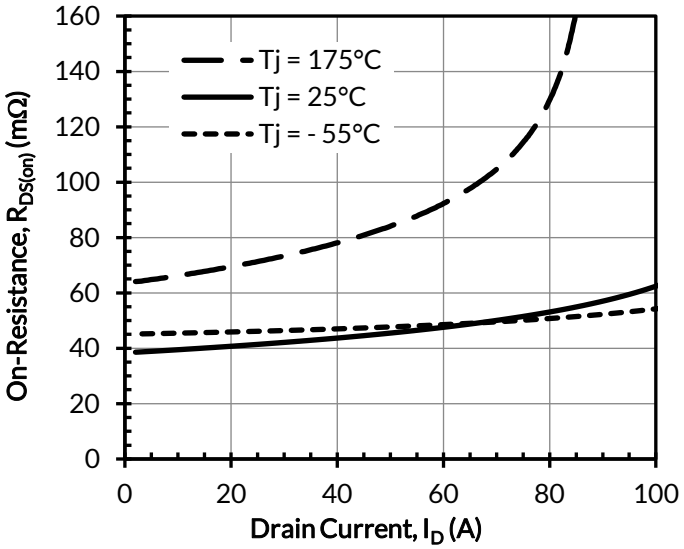


Figure 5. Typical drain-source on-resistances at V_{GS} = 12V

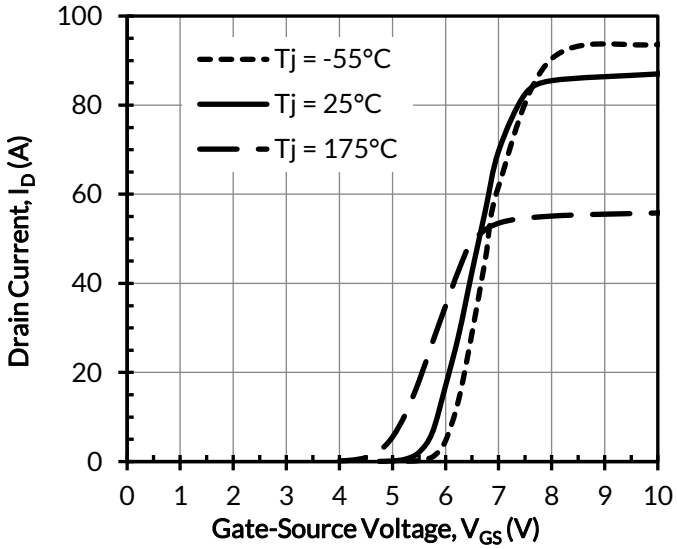


Figure 6. Typical transfer characteristics at V_{DS} = 5V

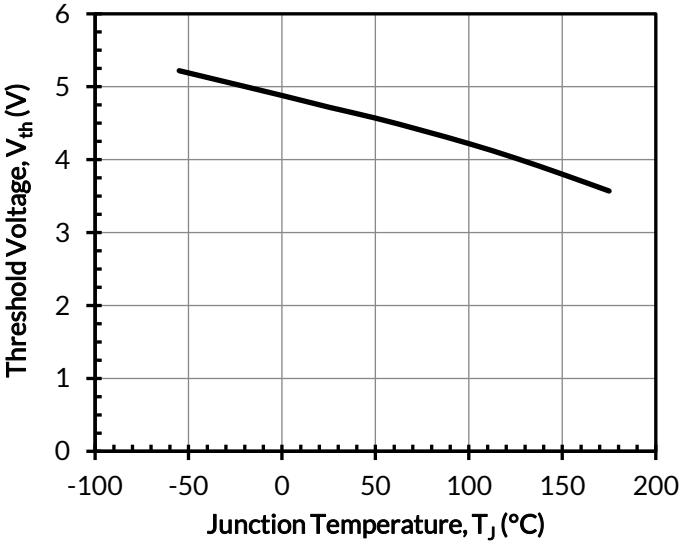


Figure 7. Threshold voltage vs. junction temperature at V_{DS} = 5V and I_D = 10mA

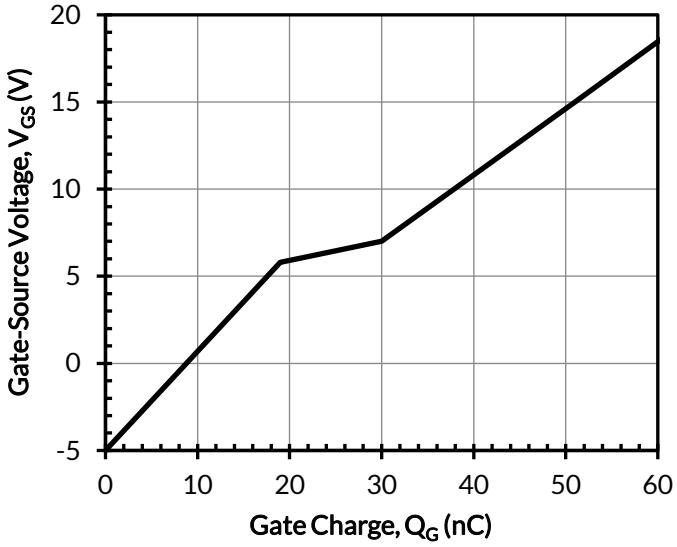


Figure 8. Typical gate charge at V_{DS} = 400V and I_D = 30A

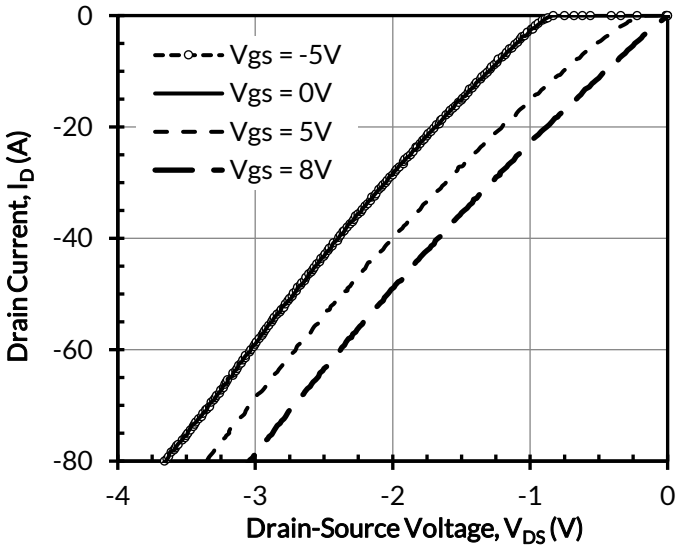


Figure 9. 3rd quadrant characteristics at T_J = -55°C

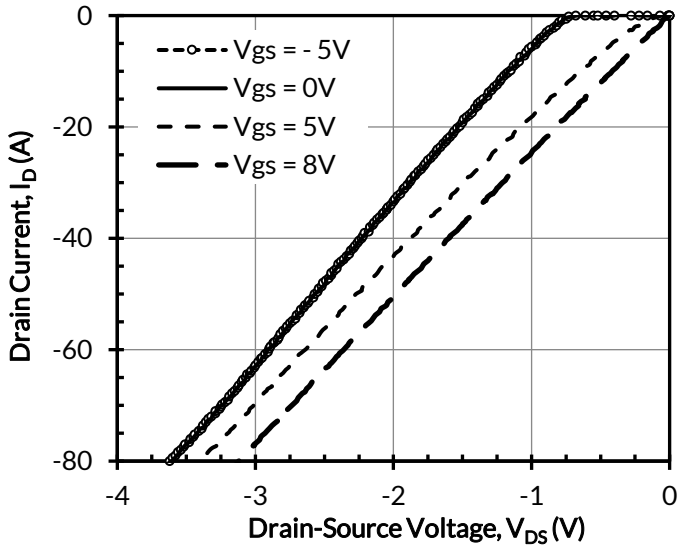


Figure 10. 3rd quadrant characteristics at T_J = 25°C

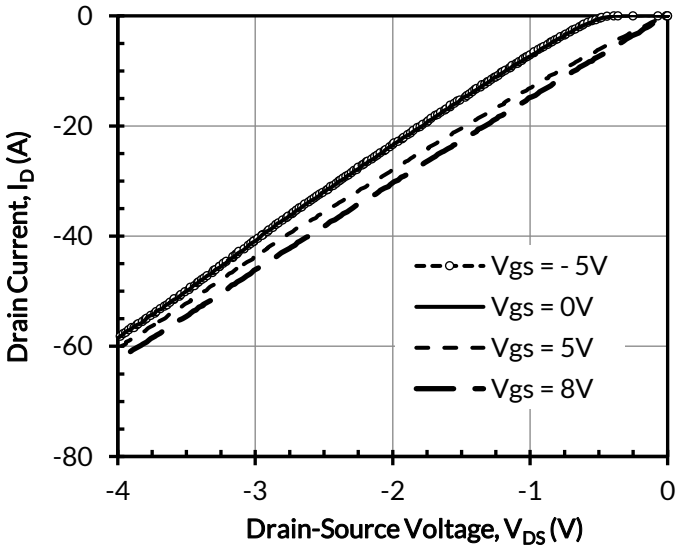


Figure 11. 3rd quadrant characteristics at T_J = 175°C

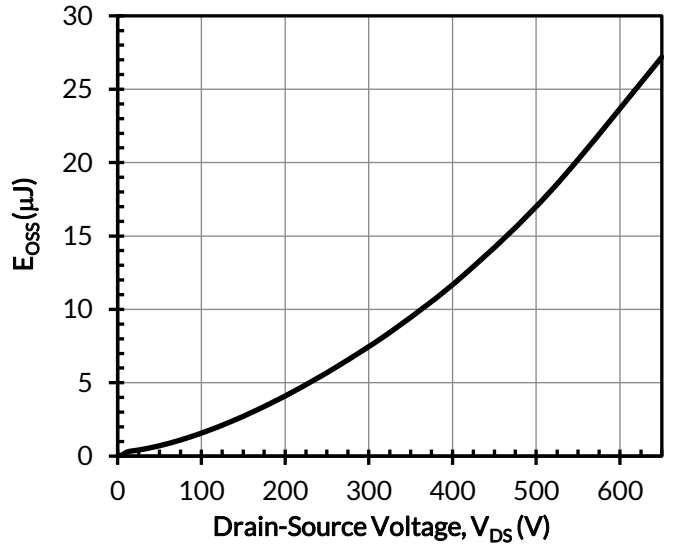


Figure 12. Typical stored energy in C_{OSS} at V_{GS} = 0V

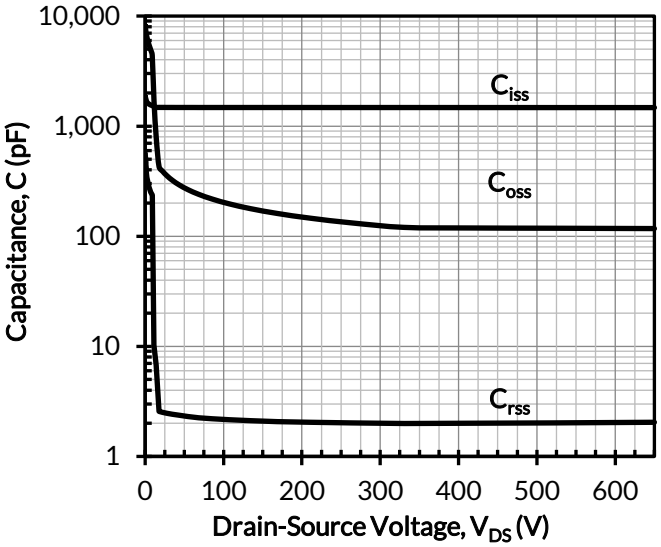


Figure 13. Typical capacitances at f = 100kHz and V_{GS} = 0V

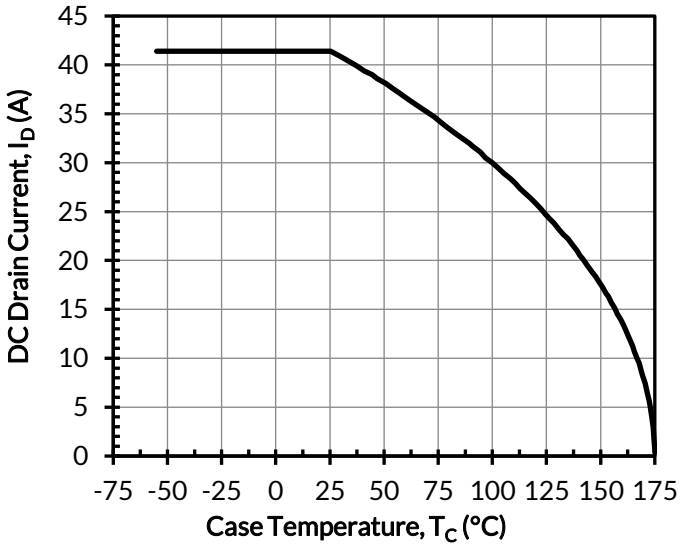


Figure 14. DC drain current derating

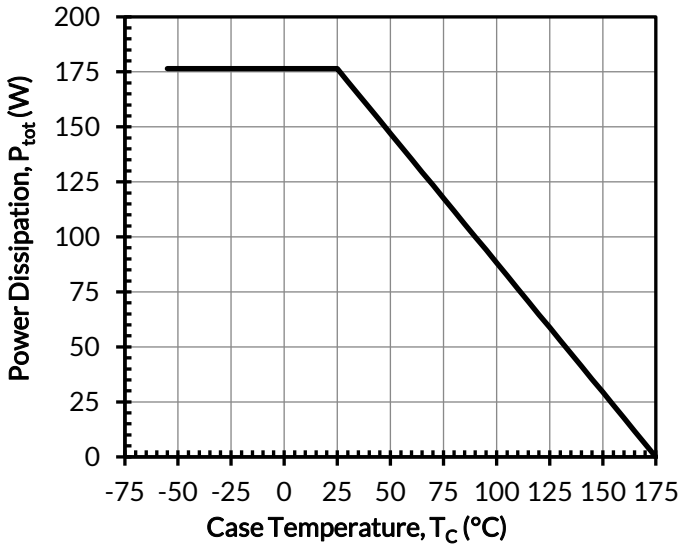


Figure 15. Total power dissipation

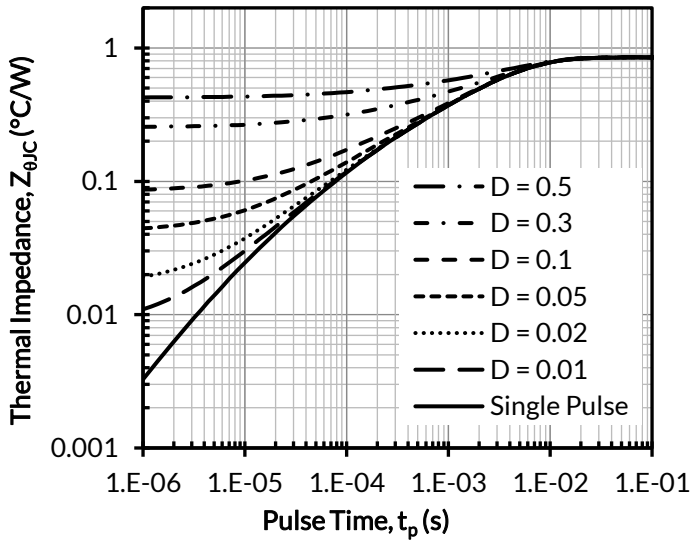


Figure 16. Maximum transient thermal impedance

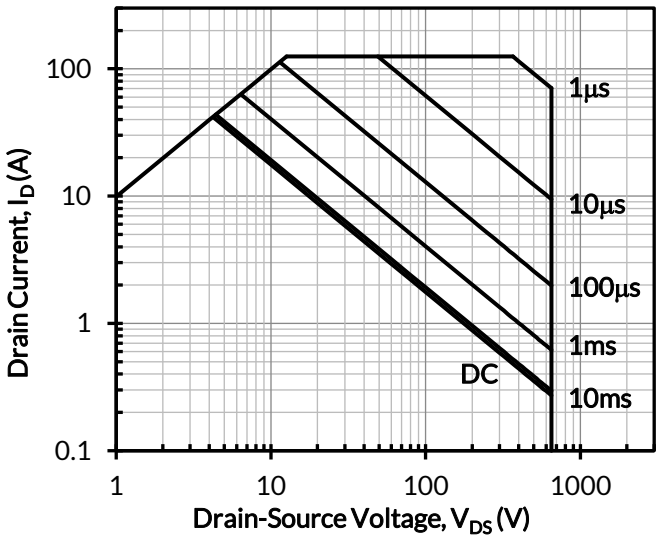


Figure 17. Safe operation area at T_C = 25°C, D = 0, Parameter t_p

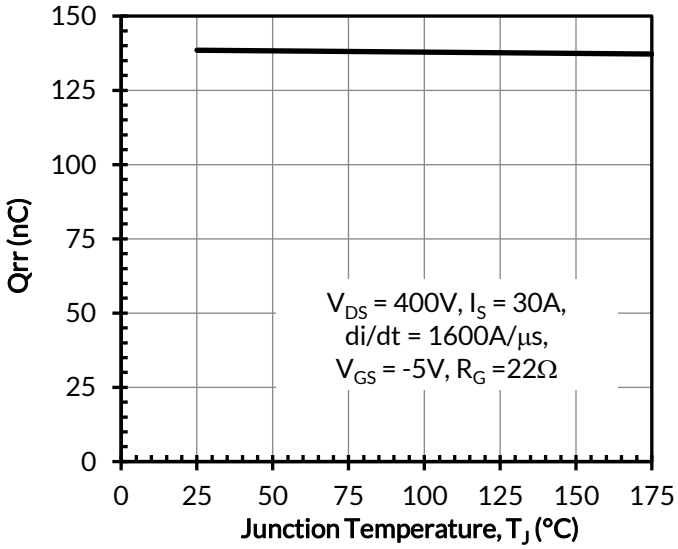
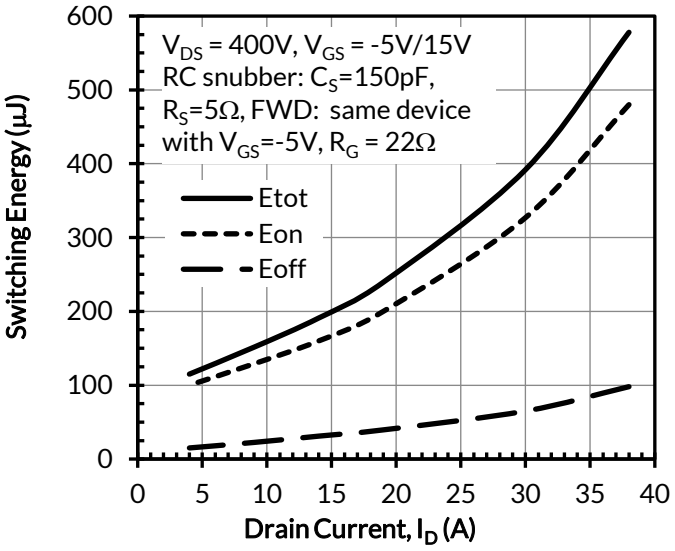
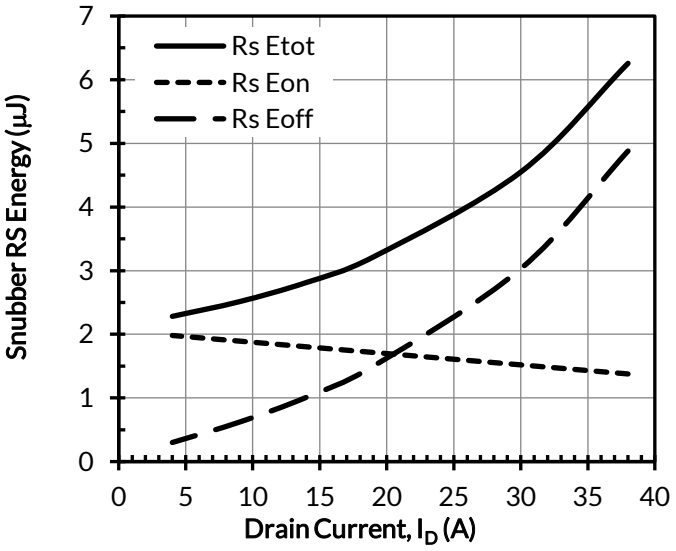


Figure 18. Reverse recovery charge Qrr vs. junction temperture

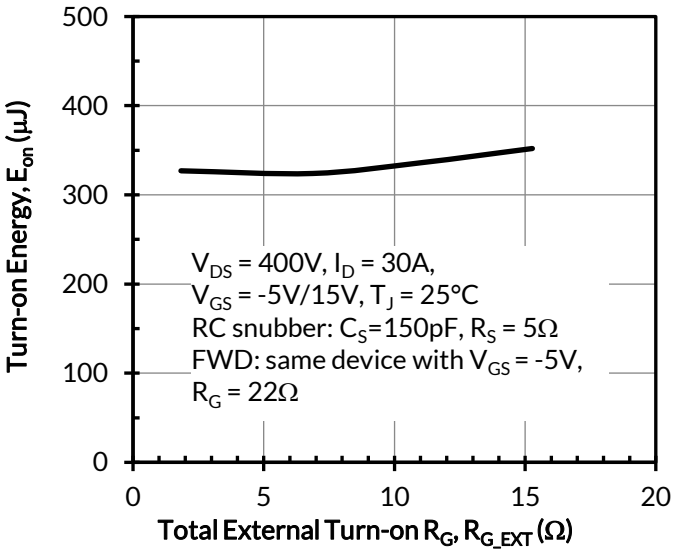


(a)

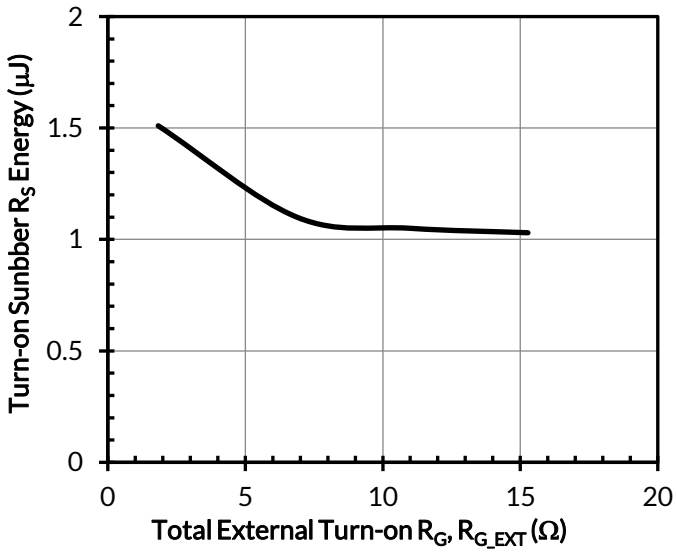


(b)

Figure 19. Clamped inductive switching energy (a) and RC snubber energy loss (b) vs. drain current at T_J = 25°C, turn-on R_{G_EXT} = 1.8Ω, and turn-off R_{G_EXT} = 22Ω

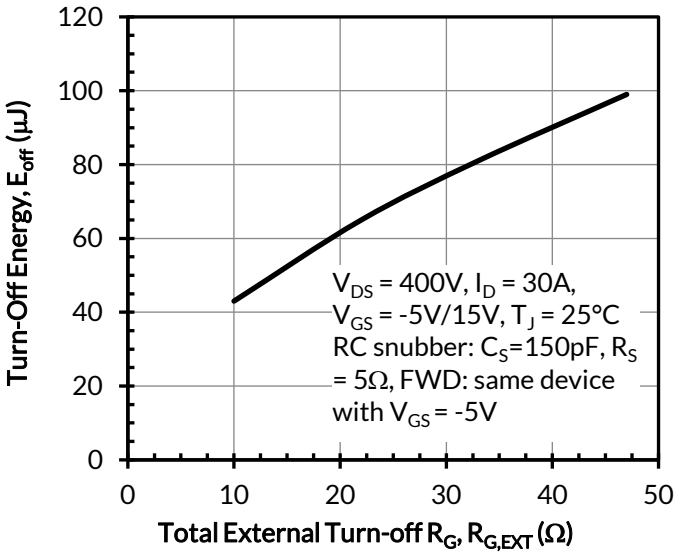


(a)

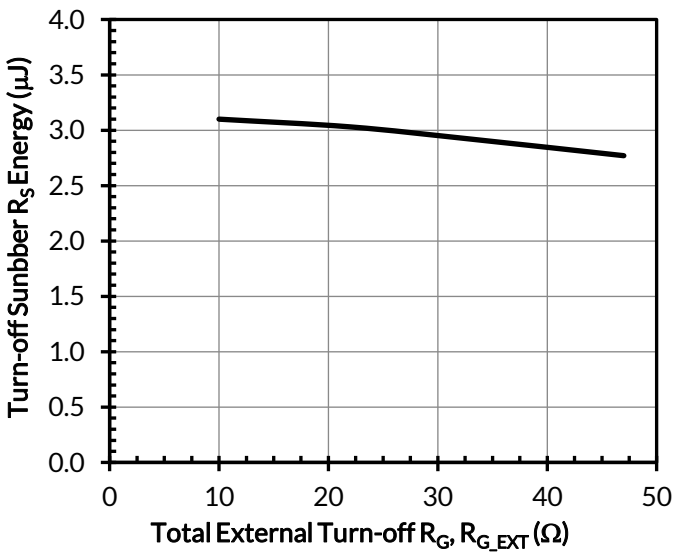


(b)

Figure 20. Clamped inductive switching turn-on energy including RC snubber energy loss (a) and RC snubber energy loss (b) as a function of total external turn-on gate resistor R_{G_EXT}

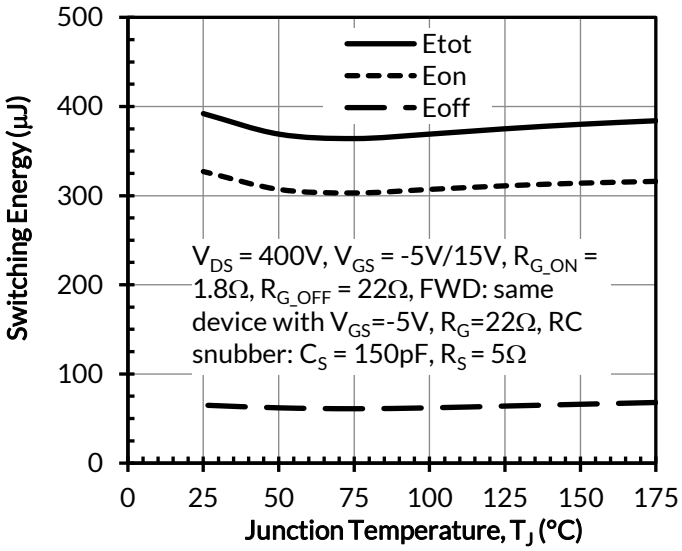


(a)

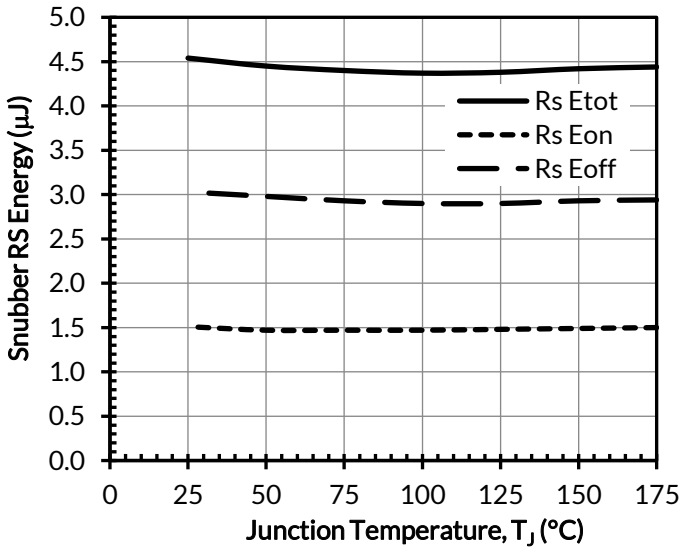


(b)

Figure 21. Clamped inductive switching turn-off energy including RC snubber energy loss (a) and RC snubber energy loss (b) as a function of total external turn-off gate resistor R_{G_EXT}

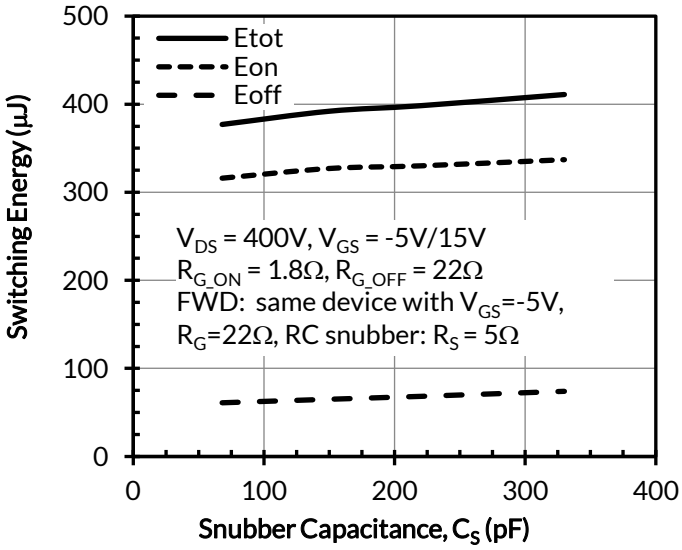


(a)

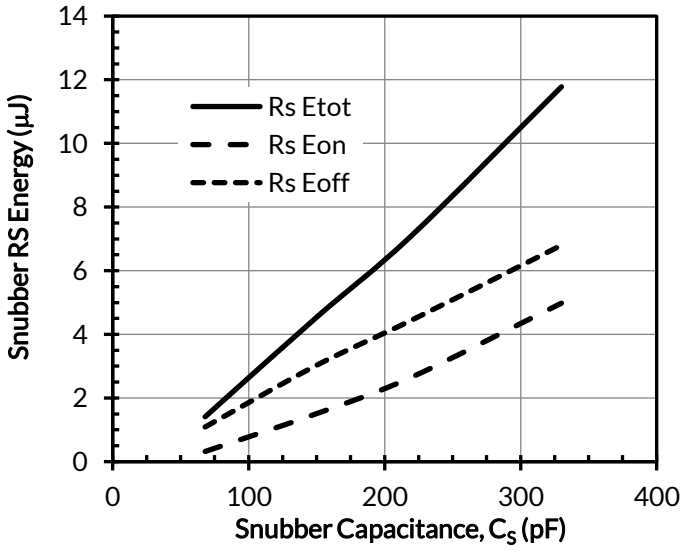


(b)

Figure 22. Clamped inductive switching energy including RC snubber energy loss (a) and RC snubber energy loss (b) as a function of junction temperature at I_D = 30A



(a)



(b)

Figure 23. Clamped inductive switching energy including RC snubber energy loss (a) and RC snubber energy loss (b) as a function of snubber capacitance at I_D = 30A and T_J = 25°C

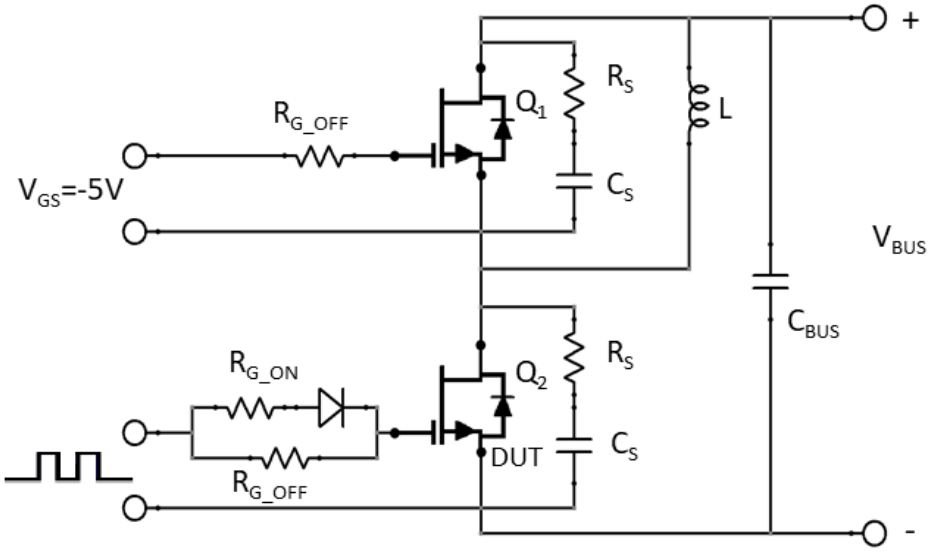


Figure 24. Clamped inductive load switching test circuit
An RC snubber (R_S = 5Ω and C_S = 150pF) is required to improve the turn-off waveforms.

Applications Information

SiC FETs are enhancement-mode power switches formed by a high-voltage SiC depletion-mode JFET and a low-voltage silicon MOSFET connected in series. The silicon MOSFET serves as the control unit while the SiC JFET provides high voltage blocking in the off state. This combination of devices in a single package provides compatibility with standard gate drivers and offers superior performance in terms of low on-resistance ($R_{DS(on)}$), output capacitance (C_{oss}), gate charge (Q_G), and reverse recovery charge (Q_{rr}) leading to low conduction and switching losses. The SiC FETs also provide excellent reverse conduction capability eliminating the need for an external anti-parallel diode.

Like other high performance power switches, proper PCB layout design to minimize circuit parasitics is strongly recommended due to the high dv/dt and di/dt rates. An external gate resistor is recommended when the FET is working in the diode mode in order to achieve the optimum reverse recovery performance. For more information on SiC FET operation, see www.unitedsic.com.

A snubber circuit with a small $R_{(G)}$, or gate resistor, provides better EMI suppression with higher efficiency compared to using a high $R_{(G)}$ value. There is no extra gate delay time when using the snubber circuitry, and a small $R_{(G)}$ will better control both the turn-off $V_{(DS)}$ peak spike and ringing duration, while a high $R_{(G)}$ will damp the peak spike but result in a longer delay time. In addition, the total switching loss when using a snubber circuit is less than using high $R_{(G)}$, while greatly reducing $E_{(OFF)}$ from mid-to-full load range with only a small increase in $E_{(ON)}$. Efficiency will therefore improve with higher load current. For more information on how a snubber circuit will improve overall system performance, visit the UnitedSiC website at www.unitedsic.com

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