

Product Overview

The Qorvo QPD1025L is a 1800 W (P_{3dB}) discrete GaN on SiC HEMT which operates from 0.96 to 1.215 GHz. Input pre-match within the package results in ease of external board match and saves board space. The device is in an industry standard air cavity package and is ideally suited for IFF, avionics and test instrumentation. The device can support both CW and pulsed operations.

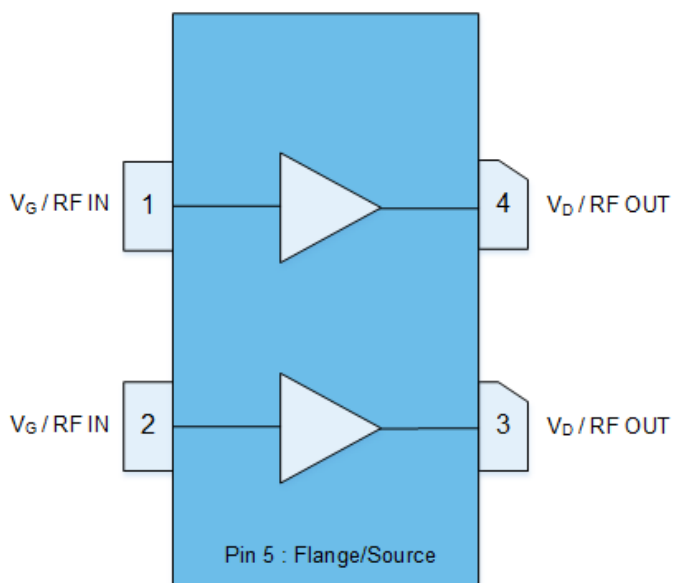
RoHS compliant

Evaluation boards are available upon request.



4-lead NI-1230 Package (Eared)

Functional Block Diagram



Key Features

- Frequency: 0.96 to 1.215 GHz
- Output Power (P_{3dB})¹: 1862 W
- Linear Gain¹: 22.5 dB
- Typical PAE_{3dB}¹: 77.2%
- Operating Voltage: 65 V
- CW and Pulse capable

Note 1: @ 1.0 GHz Load Pull

Applications

- IFF Transponders
- DME radar
- Avionics

Ordering info

Part No.	Description
QPD1025L	0.96 – 1.215 GHz Transistor (18 pcs in tray)
QPD1025LEVB1	1.0 – 1.1 GHz Evaluation Board
QPD1025LEVB2	0.96 – 1.215 GHz Evaluation Board

Absolute Maximum Ratings ^{1, 2, 3}

Parameter	Rating	Units
Breakdown Voltage, BV_{DG}	225	V
Gate Voltage Range, V_G	-7 to +2	V
Drain Current, $I_{D_{MAX}}$	142	A
Gate Current Range, I_G	See pg. 12	mA
Power Dissipation, Pulsed, P_{DISS}^2	1209	W
RF Input Power, Pulsed, P_{IN}^3	46.2	dBm
Mounting Temperature (30 Seconds)	320	°C
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C

Notes:

1. Operation of this device outside the parameter ranges given above may cause permanent damage
2. Pulsed, 1000us PW, 20% DC, Package base at 85 °C
3. Pulsed, 100us PW, 10% DC, T = 25 °C

Recommended Operating Conditions ^{1, 2, 3, 4}

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Operating Temp. Range	-40	+25	+85	°C
Drain Voltage Range, V_D	–	+65	+70	V
Drain Bias Current, I_{DQ}		1.5		A
Drain Current, I_D^4	–	28	–	A
Gate Voltage, V_G^3	–	-2.8	–	V
Power Dissipation (P_D) ^{2,4}	–	–	685	W
Power Dissipation (P_D), CW ²	–	–	496	W

Notes:

1. Electrical performance is measured under conditions noted in the electrical specifications table. Specifications are not guaranteed over all recommended operating conditions
2. Package base at 85 °C
3. To be adjusted to desired I_{DQ}
4. Pulsed, 1000us PW, 20% DC

Measured Load Pull Performance – 65V Power Tuned ^{1, 2}

Parameter	Typical Values				Units
Frequency, F	0.915	1.0	1.1	1.2	GHz
Output Power at 3dB compression, P_{3dB}	59.9	59.7	59.7	59.8	dBm
Power Added Efficiency at 3dB compression, PAE_{3dB}	63.2	62.8	65.7	61.9	%
Gain at 3dB compression, G_{3dB}	17.9	17.5	17.3	17.2	dB

Notes:

1. Test conditions unless otherwise noted: $T_A = 25$ °C, $V_D = 65$ V, $I_{DQ} = 750$ mA (half device)
2. Pulsed, 100 us Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle.

Measured Load Pull Performance – 65V Efficiency Tuned ^{1, 2}

Parameter	Typical Values				Units
Frequency, F	0.915	1.0	1.1	1.2	GHz
Output Power at 3dB compression, P_{3dB}	57.5	57.7	58.5	58.3	dBm
Power Added Efficiency at 3dB compression, PAE_{3dB}	77.6	77.2	77.0	74.6	%
Gain at 3dB compression, G_{3dB}	19.7	19.5	18.7	19.0	dB

Notes:

1. Test conditions unless otherwise noted: $T_A = 25$ °C, $V_D = 65$ V, $I_{DQ} = 750$ mA (half device)
2. Pulsed, 100 us Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle.

Measured Load Pull Performance – 50V Power Tuned ^{1,2}

Parameter	Typical Values				Units
Frequency, F	0.915	1.0	1.1	1.2	GHz
Output Power at 3dB compression, P _{3dB}	58.9	58.6	58.5	58.6	dBm
Power Added Efficiency at 3dB compression, PAE _{3dB}	66.8	60.1	66.1	62.6	%
Gain at 3dB compression, G _{3dB}	17.6	17	17	16.8	dB

Notes:

1. Test conditions unless otherwise noted: T_A = 25 °C, V_D = 50 V, I_{DQ} = 750 mA (half device)
2. Pulsed, 100 us Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle.

Measured Load Pull Performance – 50V Efficiency Tuned ^{1,2}

Parameter	Typical Values				Units
Frequency, F	0.915	1.0	1.1	1.2	GHz
Output Power at 3dB compression, P _{3dB}	55.2	55.6	56.5	56.8	dBm
Power Added Efficiency at 3dB compression, PAE _{3dB}	78.2	74.7	76.6	71.8	%
Gain at 3dB compression, G _{3dB}	19.2	19	18.6	18.2	dB

Notes:

1. Test conditions unless otherwise noted: T_A = 25 °C, V_D = 50 V, I_{DQ} = 750 mA (half device)
2. Pulsed, 100 us Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle.

RF Characterization – 1.0 – 1.1 GHz EVB1 Performance at 1.05 GHz ¹

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Linear Gain, G_{LIN}	–	21.2	–	dB
Output Power at 3dB compression point, P3dB	–	1461	–	W
Drain Efficiency at 3dB compression point, DEFF3dB	–	73.2	–	%
Gain at 3dB compression point, G3dB	–	18.2	–	dB
Gate Leakage $V_D = +10\text{ V}$, $V_G = -3.3\text{ V}$	- 25 ²	–	–	mA

Notes:

- $V_D = 65\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 1.5\text{ A}$ (combined), Temp = +25 °C, Pulse Width = 100 us, Duty Cycle = 10%
- Gate Leakage per path

RF Characterization – 0.96 – 1.215 GHz EVB2 Performance ¹

Parameter	Typ 0.96 GHz	Typ 1.08 GHz	Typ 1.2GHz	Units
Linear Gain, G_{LIN}	20	19.5	19.6	dB
Output Power at 2dB compression point, P2dB	1800	1678	1570	W
Drain Efficiency at 2dB compression point, DEFF2dB	64	68	66	%
Gain at 2dB compression point, G2dB	18	17.5	17.6	dB
Gate Leakage $V_D = +10\text{ V}$, $V_G = -3.3\text{ V}$	- 25 ²	–	–	mA

Notes:

- $V_D = 65\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 1.5\text{ A}$ (combined), Temp = +25 °C, Pulse Width = 100 us, Duty Cycle = 10%
- Gate Leakage per path

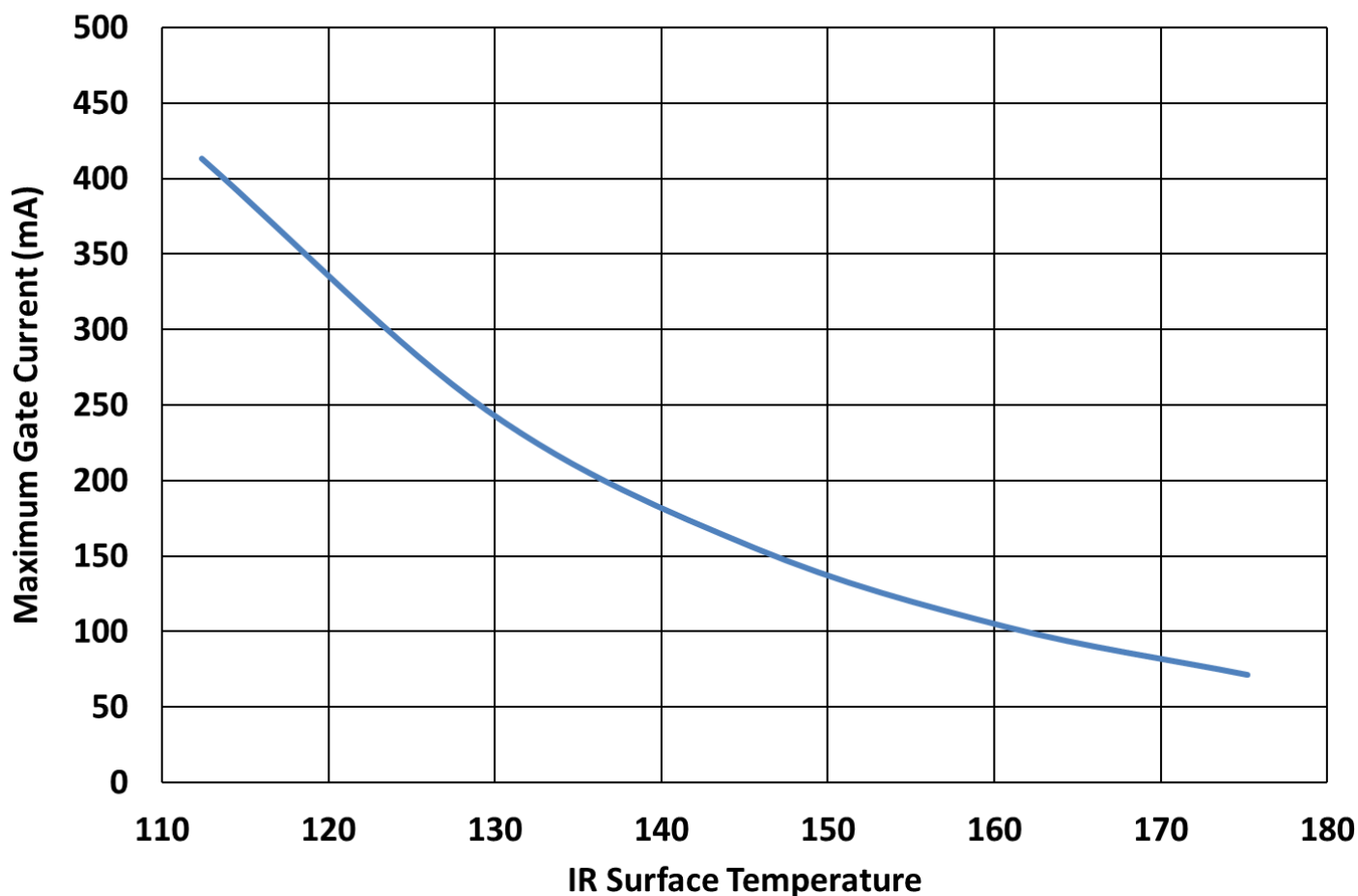
RF Characterization – Mismatch Ruggedness at 1.0 GHz ^{1, 2, 3}

Symbol	Parameter	dB Compression	Typical
VSWR	Impedance Mismatch Ruggedness	3	10:1

Notes:

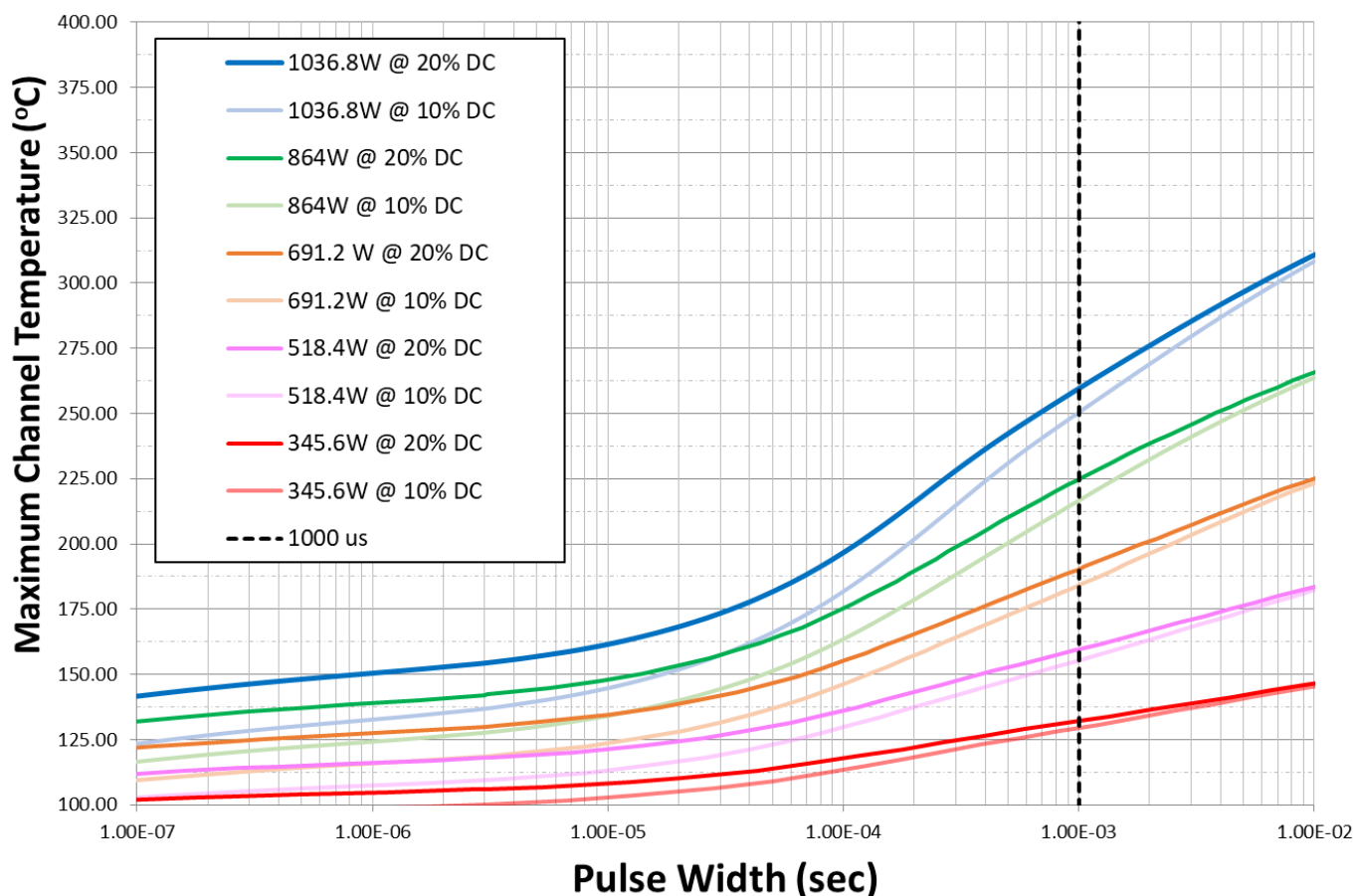
- Test conditions unless otherwise noted: $T_A = 25\text{ °C}$, $V_D = 65\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 1.5\text{ A}$ (combined)
- Input drive power is determined at pulsed 3dB compression under matched condition at EVB output connector
- Pulse: 100us, 10% Duty cycle

Maximum Gate Current vs. IR Surface Temperature



Thermal and Reliability Information – Pulsed¹

Peak IR Surface Temperature vs. Pulse Width
Base temperature fixed at 85 °C, P_{diss} Varies



Parameter	Conditions	Values	Units
Thermal Resistance, IR ¹ (θ_{JC})	85 °C Case backside Temperature	0.10	°C/W
Peak IR Surface Temperature ¹ (T_{ch})	P_{diss} = 518 W, Pulse: 100 us PW, 10% DC	131	°C

Notes:

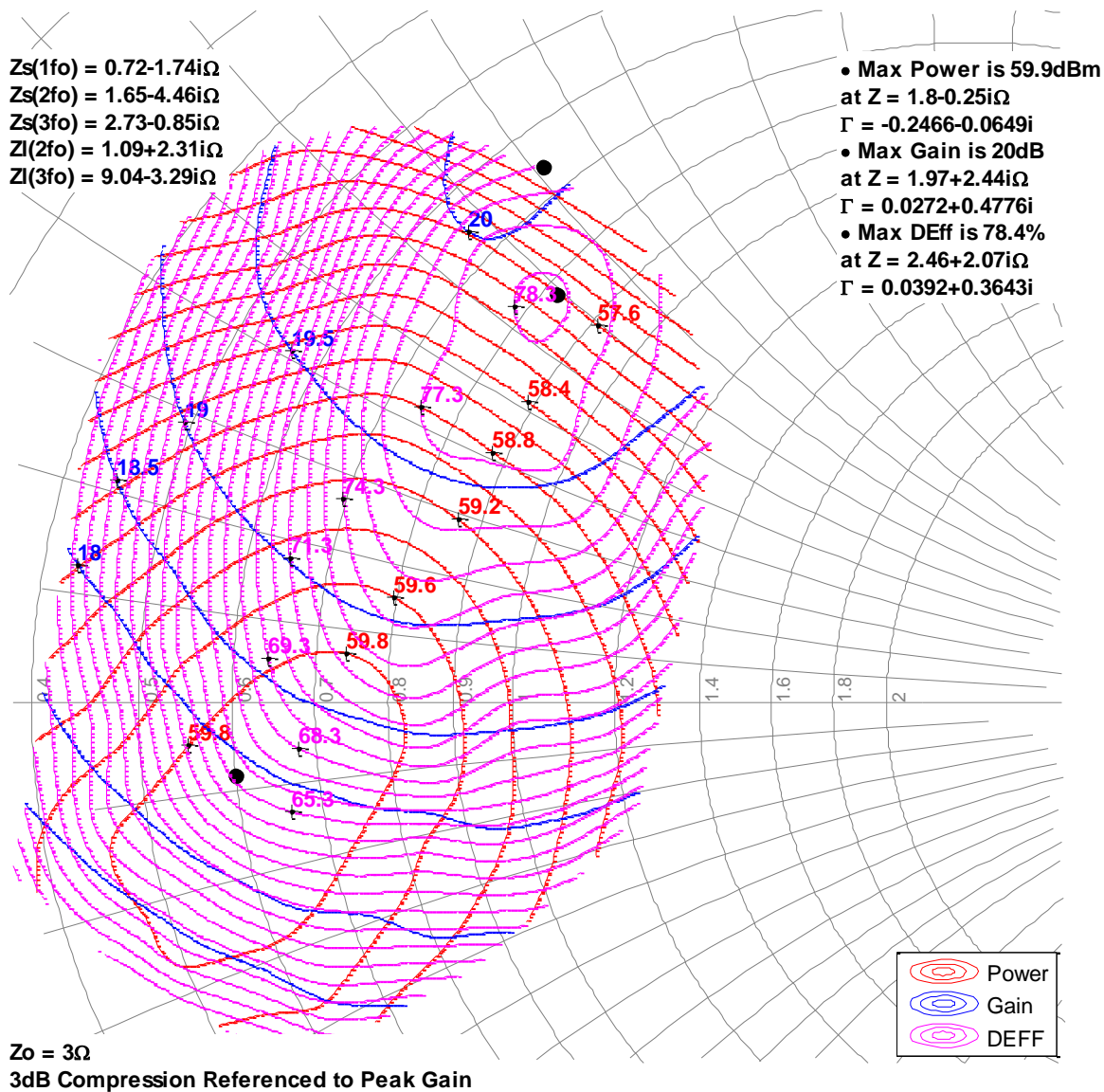
1. Refer to the following document [GaN Device Channel Temperature, Thermal Resistance, and Reliability Estimates](#)

Measured Load-Pull Smith Charts at 65V^{1, 2, 3}

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 65\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 750\text{ mA}$, 100 μs Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle, Temp = 25°C.
2. The performance shown below is for only half of the device out of the two independent amplification paths.
3. See "Pin Configuration and Description" for load pull reference planes where the performance was measured.

0.915GHz, Load-pull

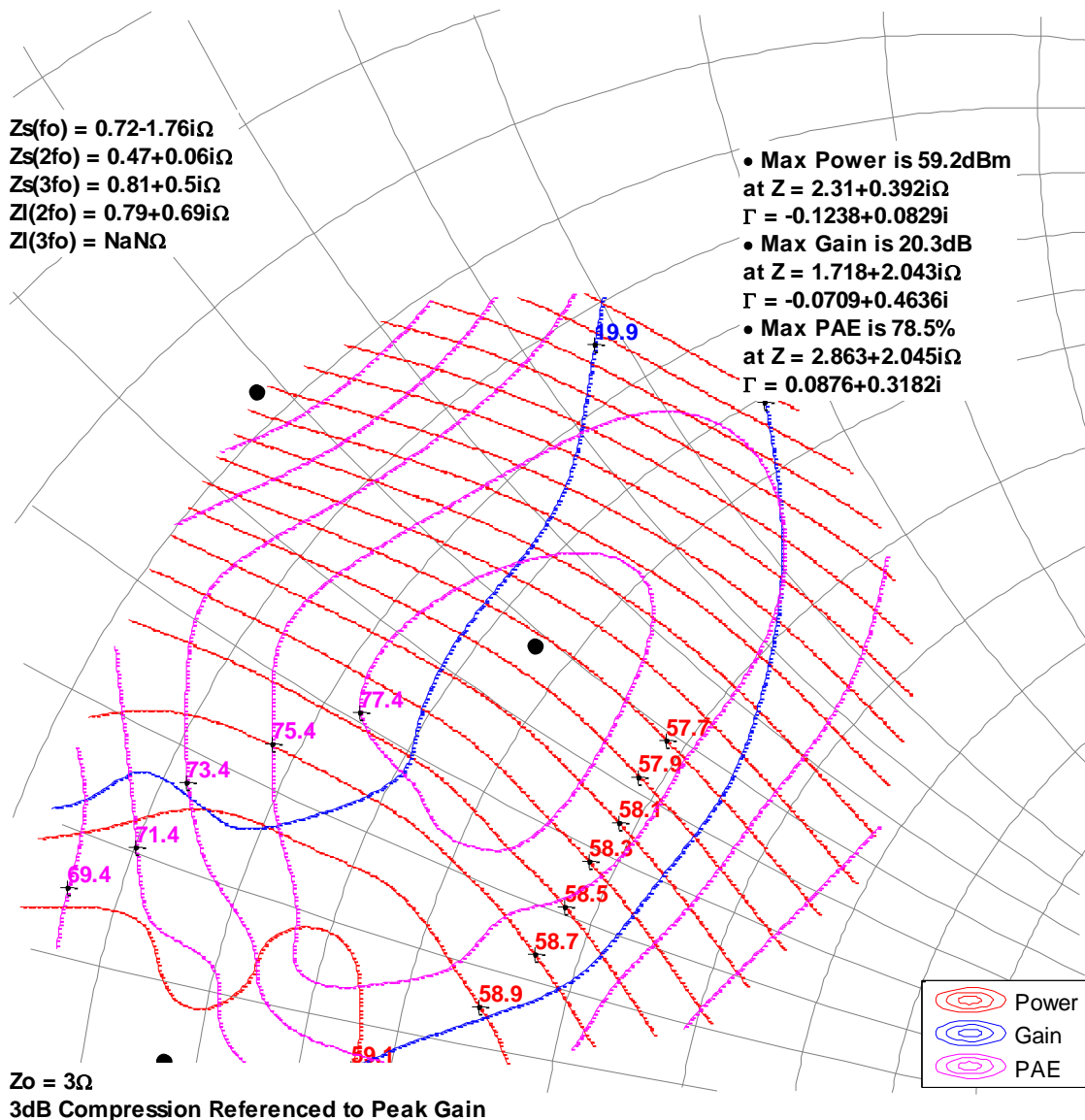


Measured Load-Pull Smith Charts at 65V^{1, 2, 3}

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 65$ V, $I_{DQ} = 750$ mA, 100 μ s Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle, Temp = 25°C.
2. The performance shown below is for only half of the device out of the two independent amplification paths.
3. See "Pin Configuration and Description" for load pull reference planes where the performance was measured.

1.0GHz, Load-pull

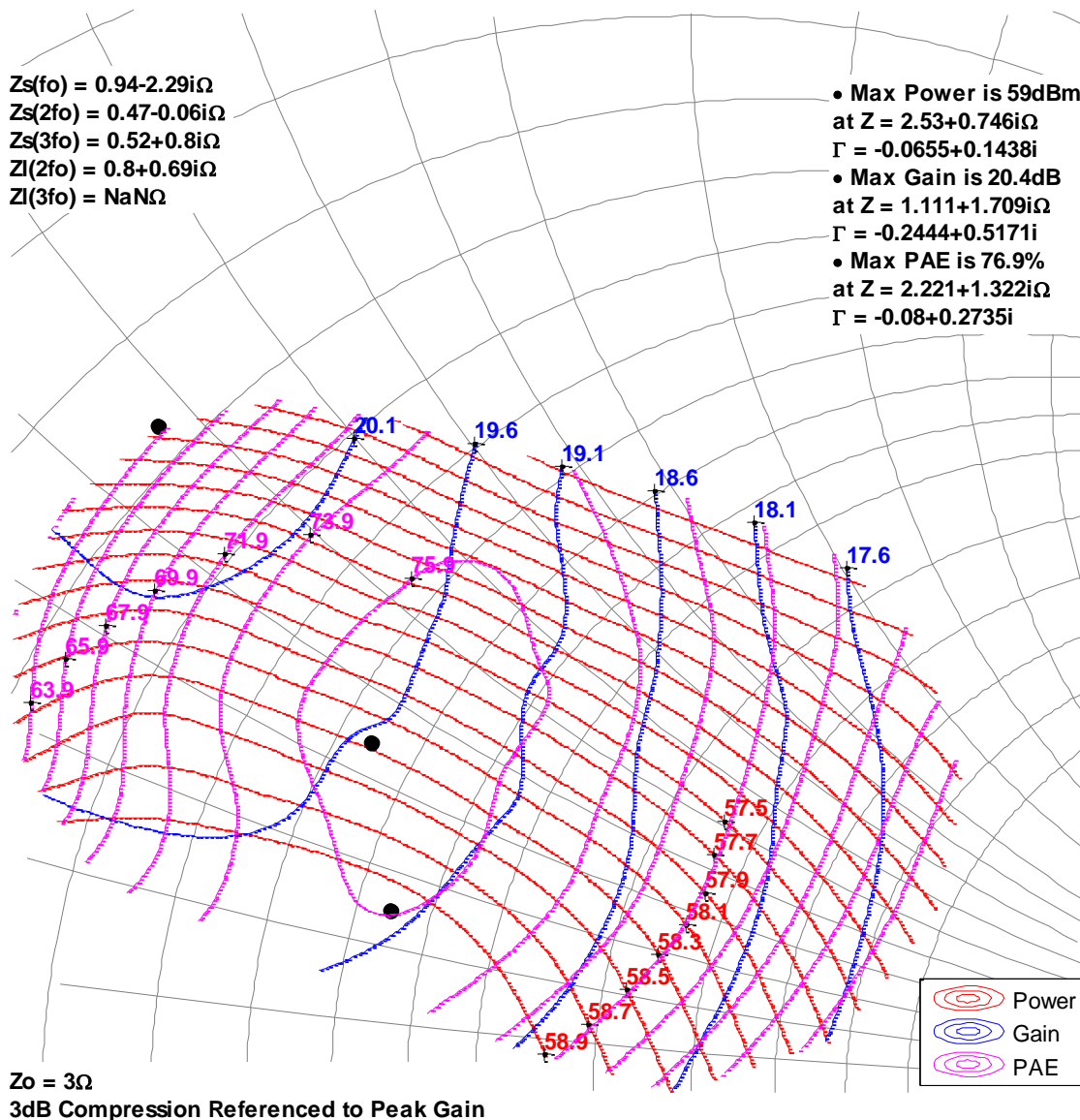


Measured Load-Pull Smith Charts at 65V ^{1, 2, 3}

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 65$ V, $I_{DQ} = 750$ mA, 100 us Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle, Temp = 25°C.
2. The performance shown below is for only half of the device out of the two independent amplification paths.
3. See "Pin Configuration and Description" for load pull reference planes where the performance was measured.

1.1GHz, Load-pull



Measured Load-Pull Smith Charts at 65V^{1, 2, 3}

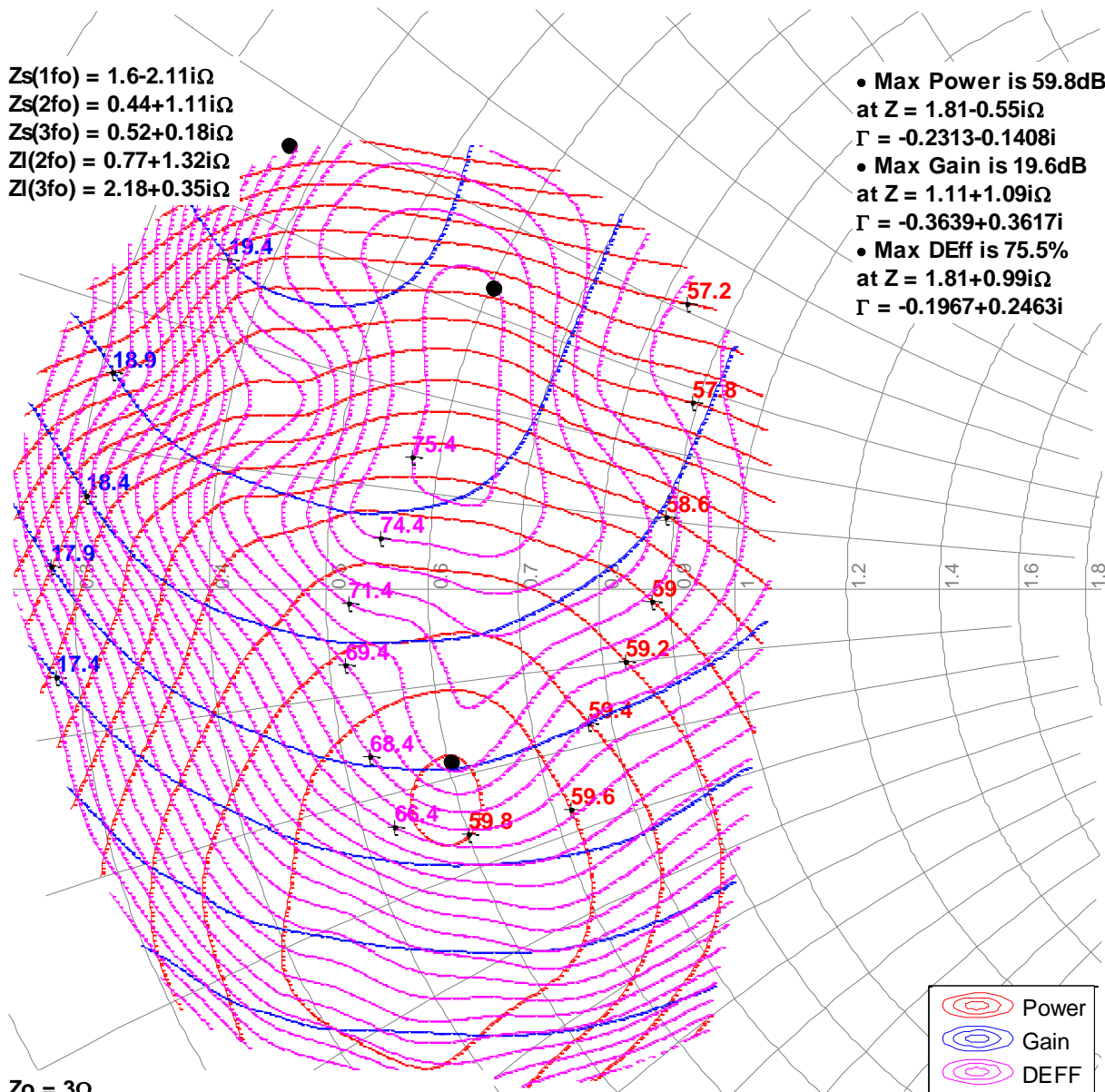
Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 65\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 750\text{ mA}$, 100 μs Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle, Temp = 25°C.
2. The performance shown below is for only half of the device out of the two independent amplification paths.
3. See "Pin Configuration and Description" for load pull reference planes where the performance was measured.

1.2GHz, Load-pull

$Z_s(1fo) = 1.6 - 2.11i\Omega$
 $Z_s(2fo) = 0.44 + 1.11i\Omega$
 $Z_s(3fo) = 0.52 + 0.18i\Omega$
 $Z_l(2fo) = 0.77 + 1.32i\Omega$
 $Z_l(3fo) = 2.18 + 0.35i\Omega$

- Max Power is 59.8dBm at $Z = 1.81 - 0.55i\Omega$
 $\Gamma = -0.2313 - 0.1408i$
- Max Gain is 19.6dB at $Z = 1.11 + 1.09i\Omega$
 $\Gamma = -0.3639 + 0.3617i$
- Max DEff is 75.5% at $Z = 1.81 + 0.99i\Omega$
 $\Gamma = -0.1967 + 0.2463i$



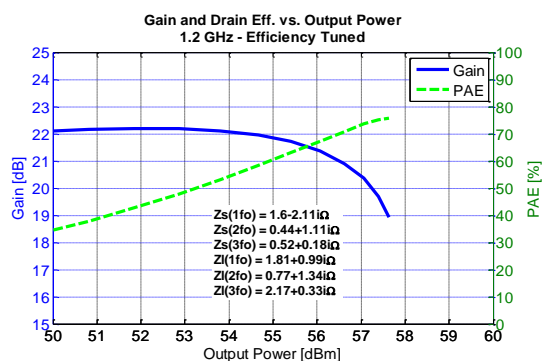
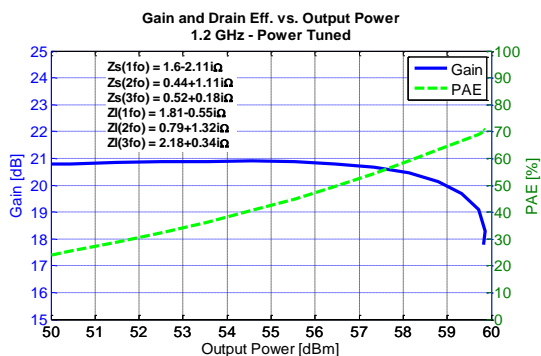
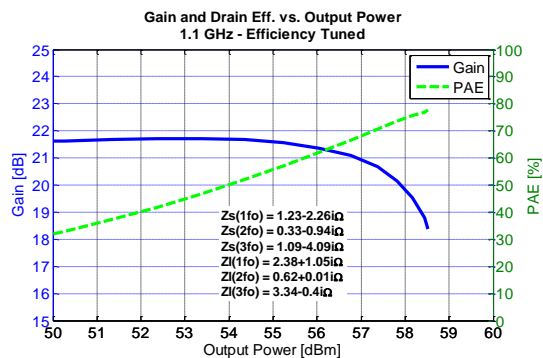
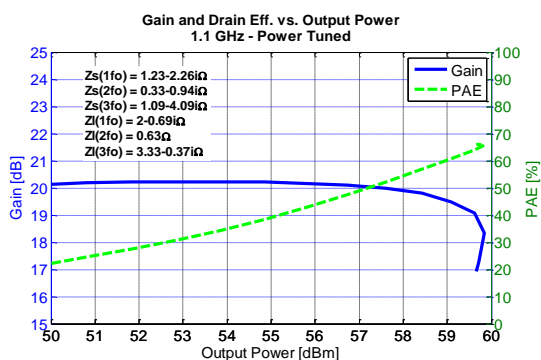
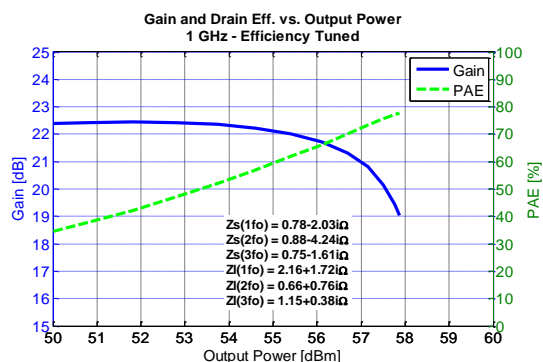
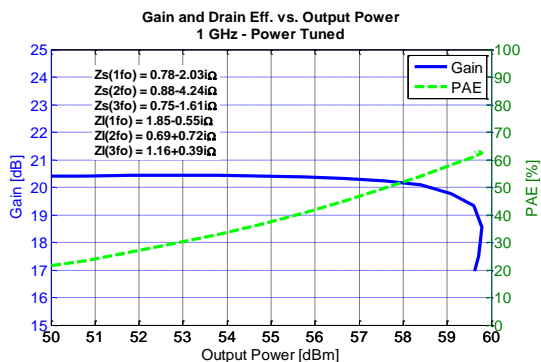
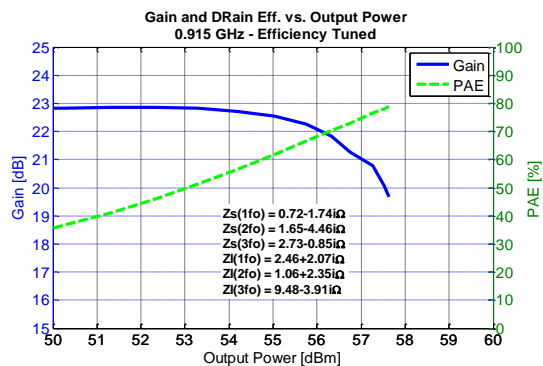
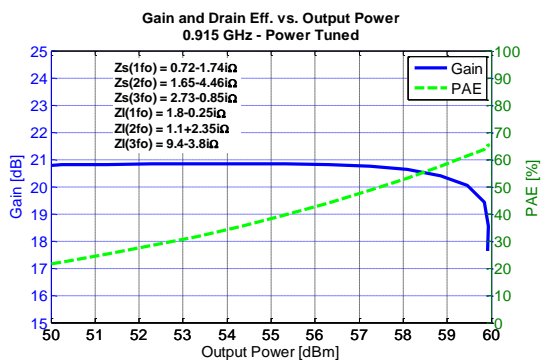
$Z_0 = 3\Omega$

3dB Compression Referenced to Peak Gain

Typical Measured Performance – Load-Pull Drive-up at 65V^{1, 2, 3}

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 65\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 750\text{ mA}$, 100 μs Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle, Temp = 25°C.
2. The performance shown below is for only half of the device out of the two independent amplification paths.
3. See "Pin Configuration and Description" for load pull reference planes where the performance was measured.

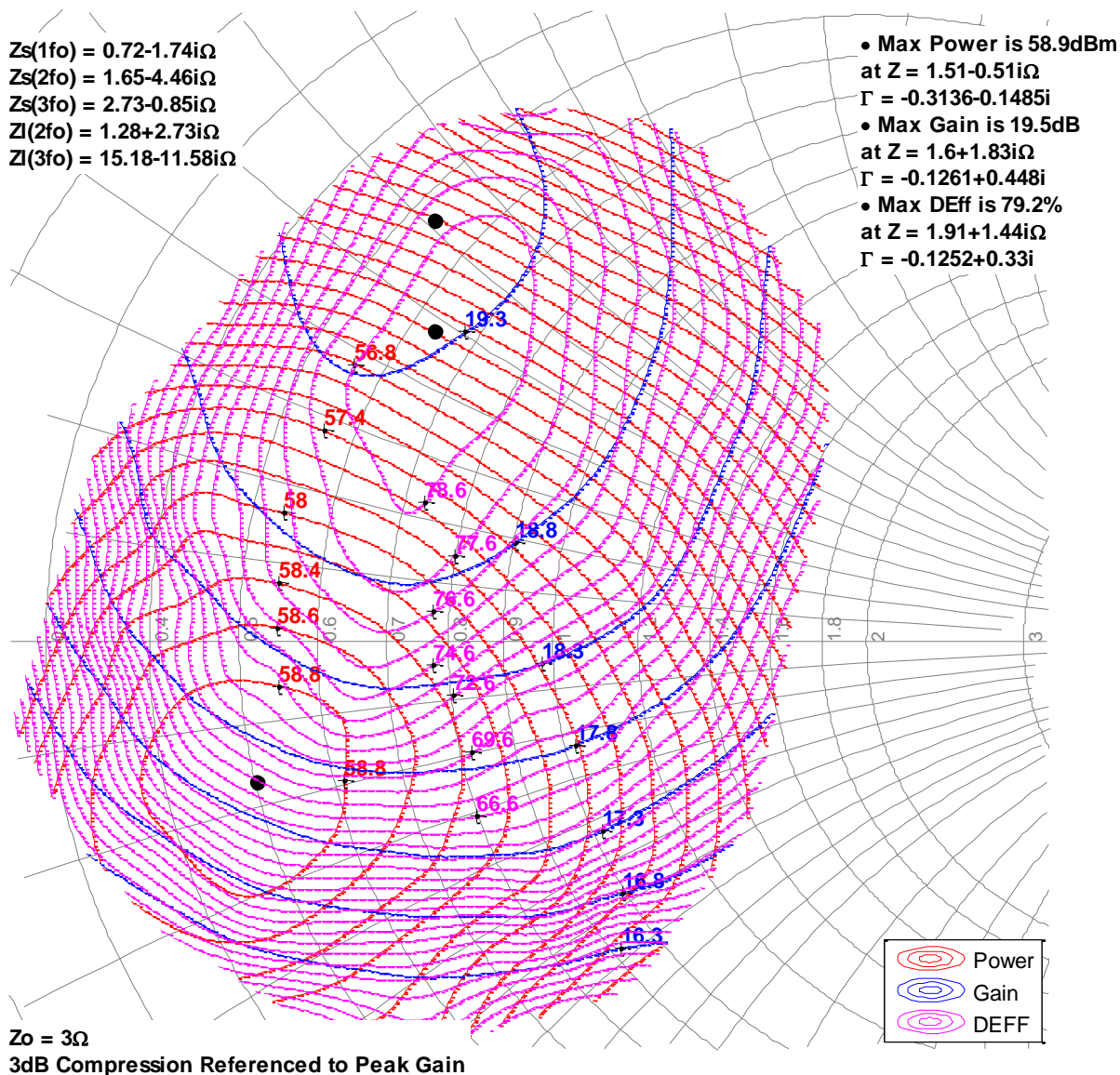


Measured Load-Pull Smith Charts at 50V ^{1, 2, 3}

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 50\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 750\text{ mA}$, 100 μs Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle, Temp = 25°C.
2. The performance shown below is for only half of the device out of the two independent amplification paths.
3. See "Pin Configuration and Description" for load pull reference planes where the performance was measured.

0.915GHz, Load-pull

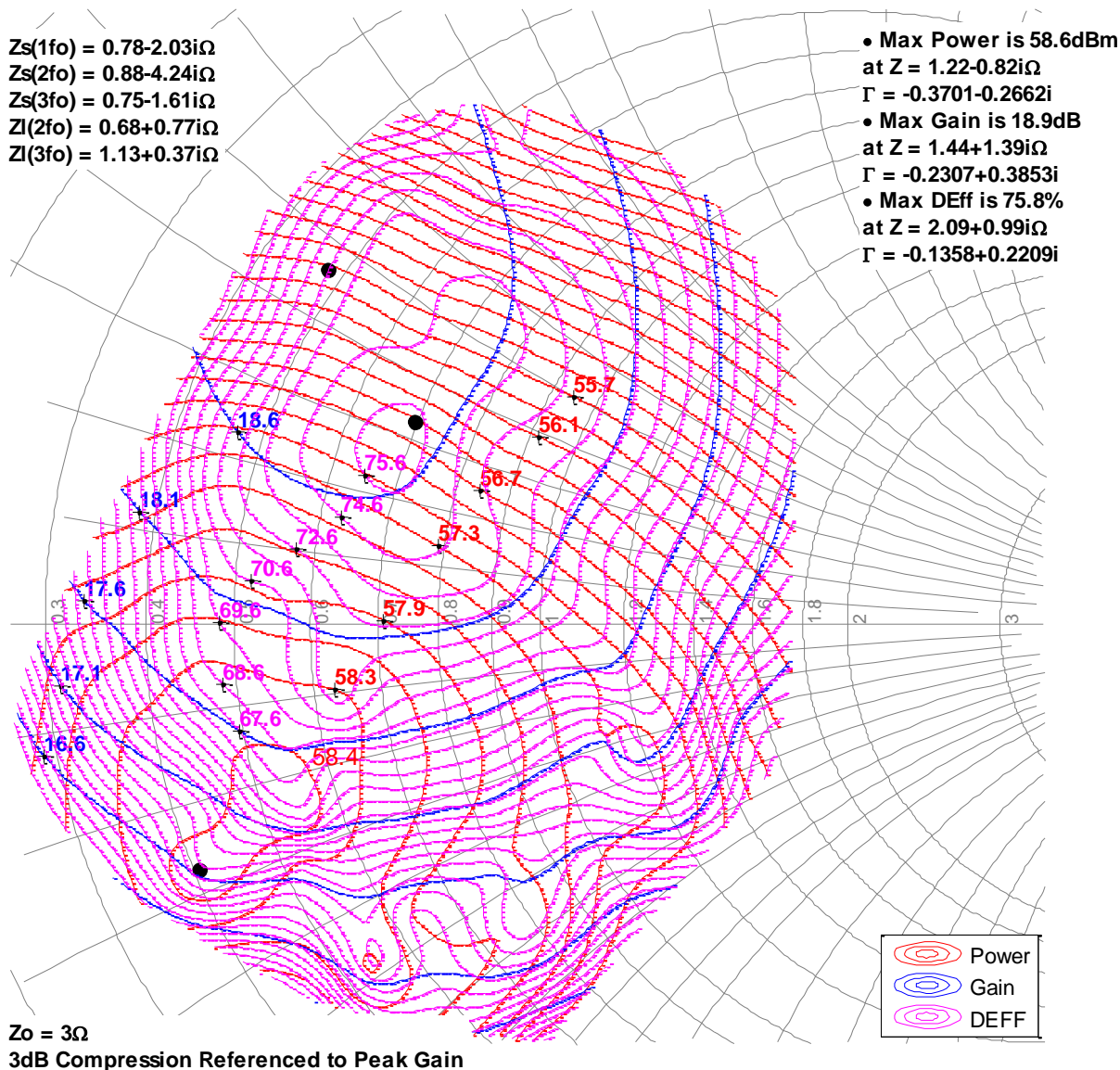


Measured Load-Pull Smith Charts at 50V^{1, 2, 3}

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 50\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 750\text{ mA}$, 100 μs Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle, Temp = 25°C.
2. The performance shown below is for only half of the device out of the two independent amplification paths.
3. See "Pin Configuration and Description" for load pull reference planes where the performance was measured.

1GHz, Load-pull

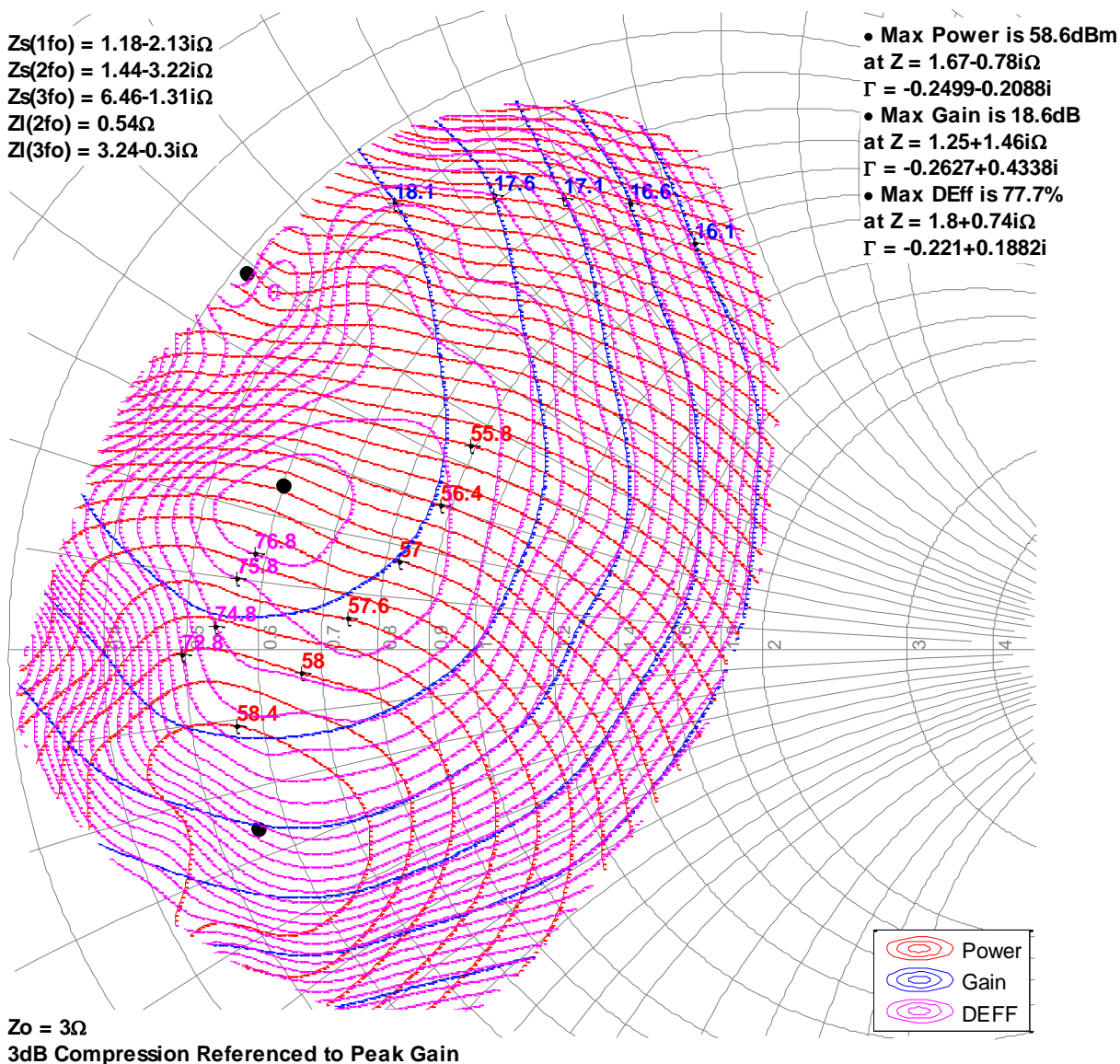


Measured Load-Pull Smith Charts at 50V ^{1, 2, 3}

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 50\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 750\text{ mA}$, 100 μs Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle, Temp = 25°C.
2. The performance shown below is for only half of the device out of the two independent amplification paths.
3. See "Pin Configuration and Description" for load pull reference planes where the performance was measured.

1.1GHz, Load-pull

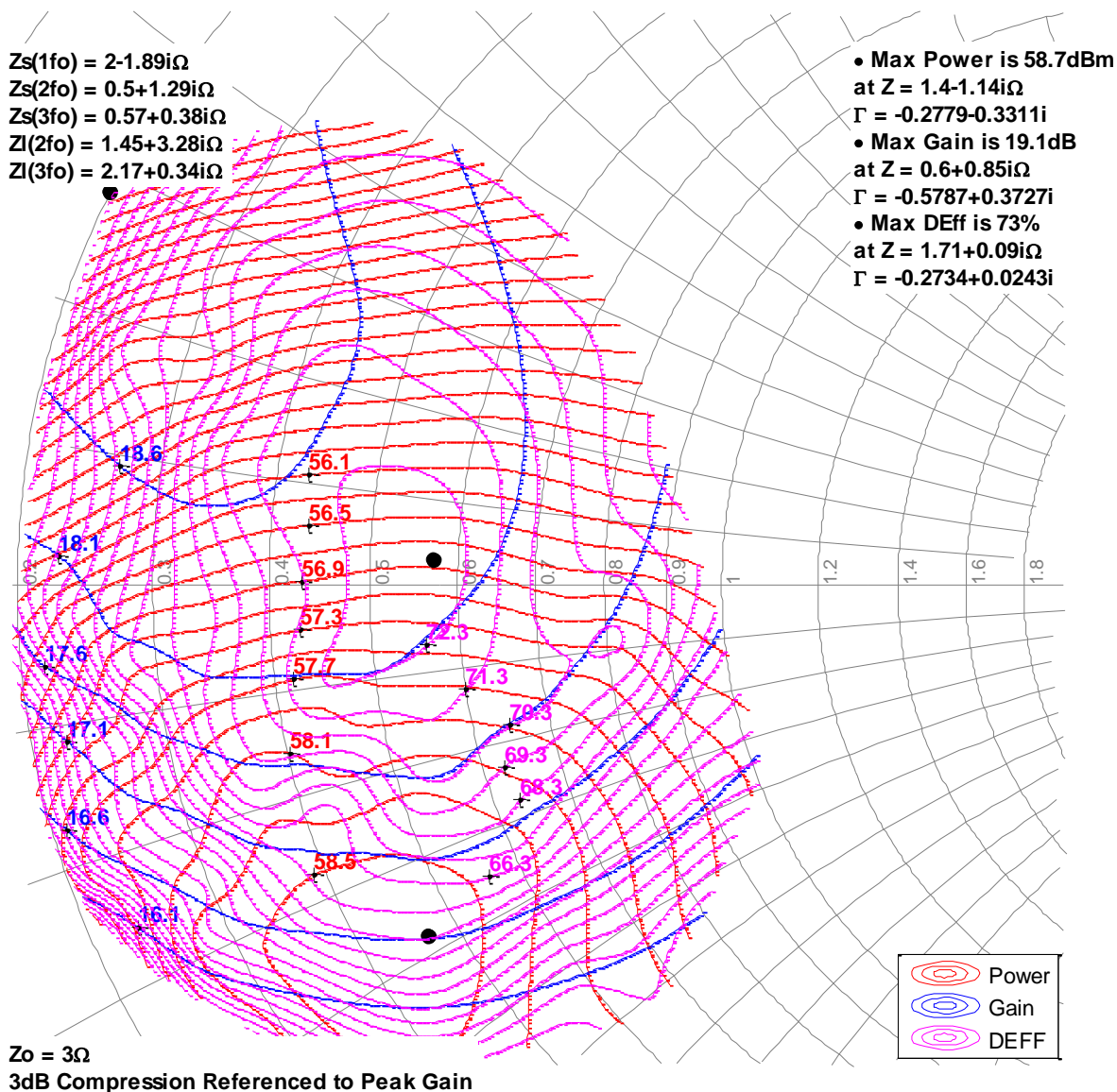


Measured Load-Pull Smith Charts at 50V ^{1, 2, 3}

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 50$ V, $I_{DQ} = 750$ mA, 100 μ s Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle, Temp = 25°C.
2. The performance shown below is for only half of the device out of the two independent amplification paths.
3. See "Pin Configuration and Description" for load pull reference planes where the performance was measured.

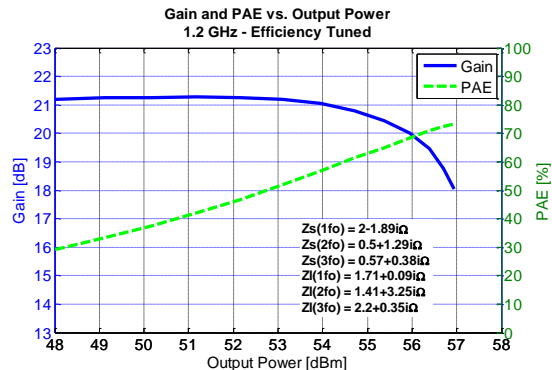
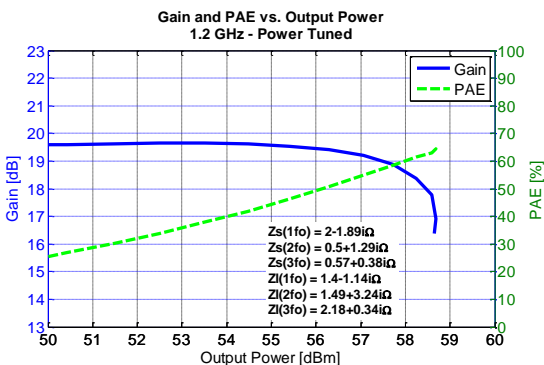
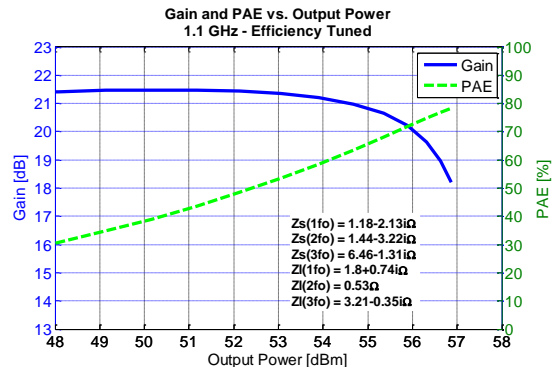
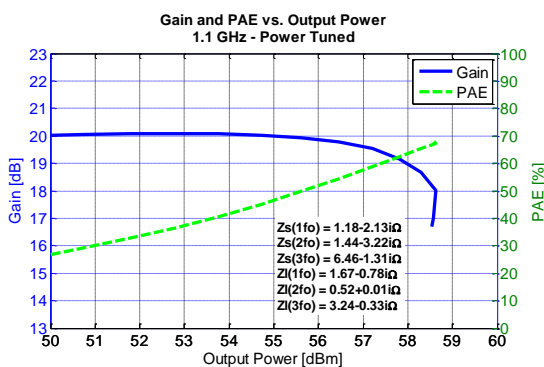
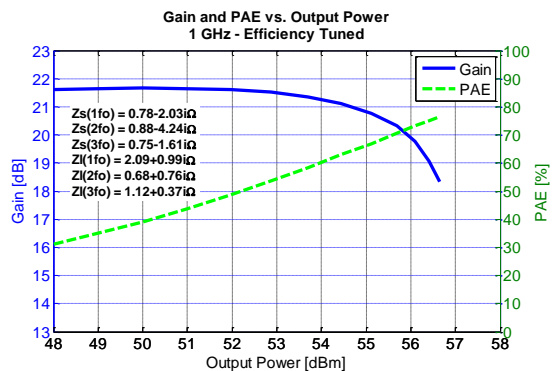
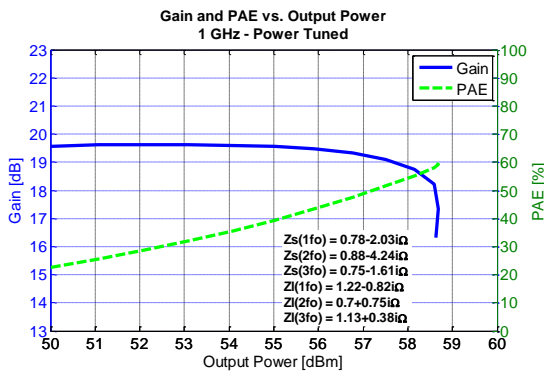
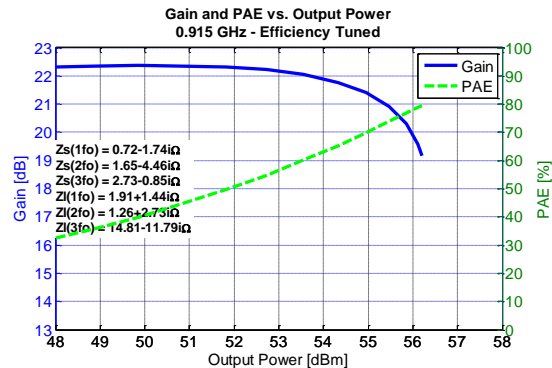
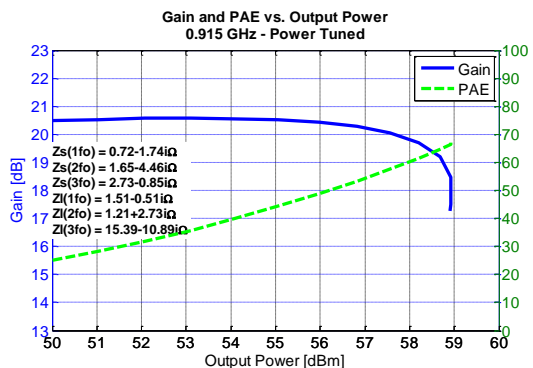
1.2GHz, Load-pull



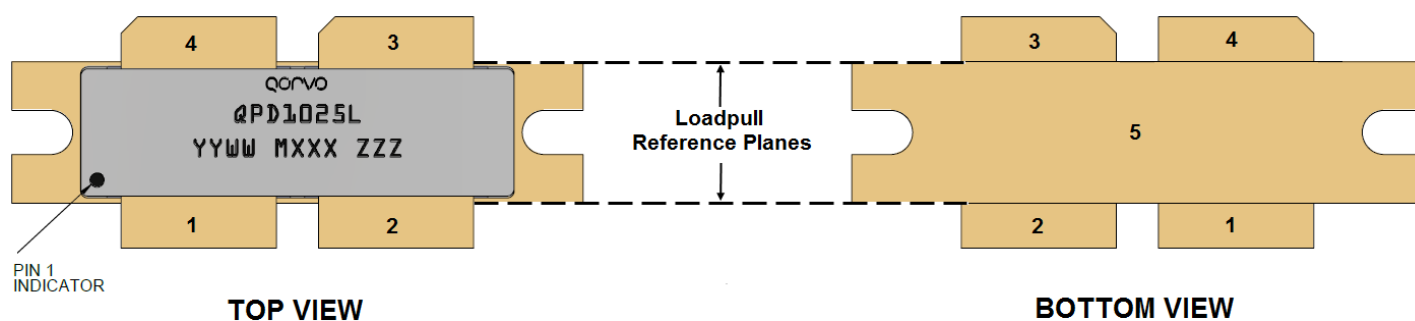
Typical Measured Performance – Load-Pull Drive-up at 50V ^{1, 2, 3}

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 50\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 750\text{ mA}$, 100 μs Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle, Temp = 25°C.
2. The performance shown below is for only half of the device out of the two independent amplification paths.
3. See "Pin Configuration and Description" section for load pull reference planes where the performance was measured.



Pin Configuration and Description ¹

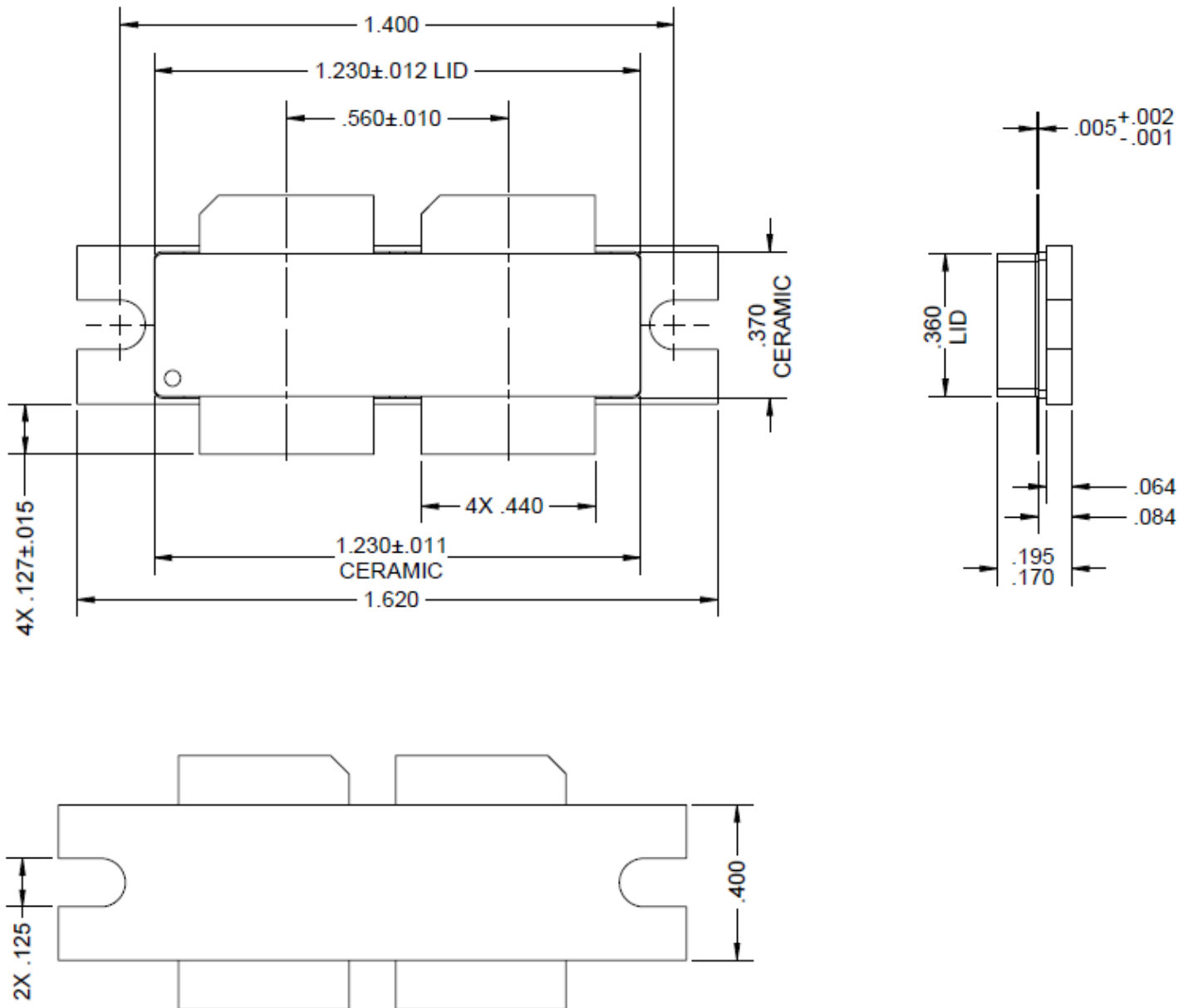


Note:

- The QPD1025L will be marked with the "QPD1025L" designator and a lot code marked below the part designator. The "YY" represents the last two digits of the calendar year the part was manufactured, the "WW" is the work week of the assembly lot start, the "MXXX" is the production lot number, and the "ZZZ" is an auto-generated serial number.

Pin	Symbol	Description
1, 2	RF IN / V_G	Gate
3, 4	RF OUT / V_D	Drain
5	Source	Source / Ground / Backside of part

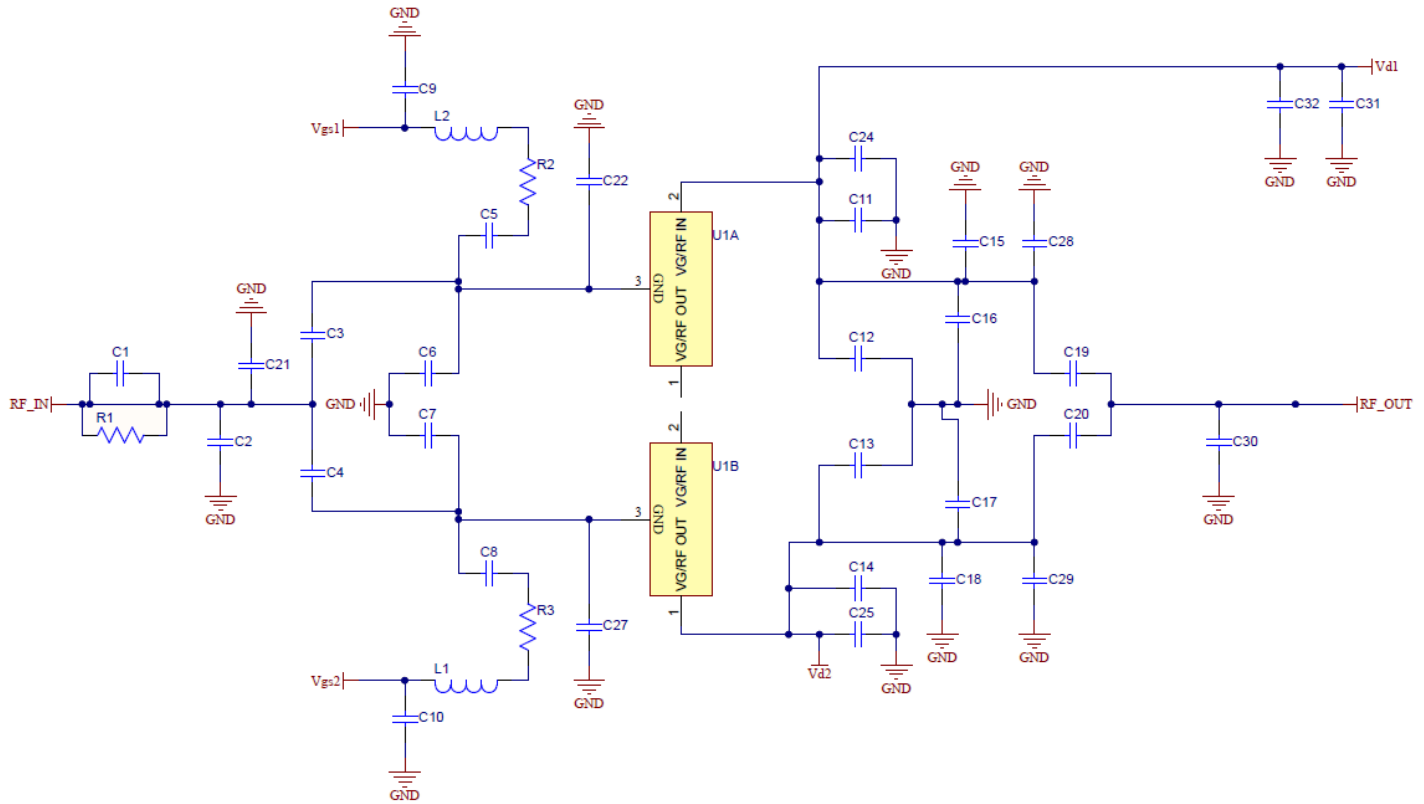
Mechanical Drawing (NI-1230)¹⁻⁷



Notes:

1. All dimensions are in inches.
2. Dimension tolerance is ± 0.005 inches, unless noted otherwise.
3. Package base: Ceramic/Metal, Package lid: Ceramic
4. Package Metal base and leads are gold plated
5. Parts are epoxy sealed.
6. Parts meet industry NI1230 footprint
7. Body dimensions do not include runout which can be up to 0.020 inches per side.

1.0 – 1.1 GHz Application Circuit - Schematic



Bias-up Procedure

1. Set V_G to -5 V.
2. Set I_D current limit to 4 A.
3. Apply 65 V V_D .
4. Slowly adjust V_G until I_D is set to 1.5 A.
5. Apply RF.

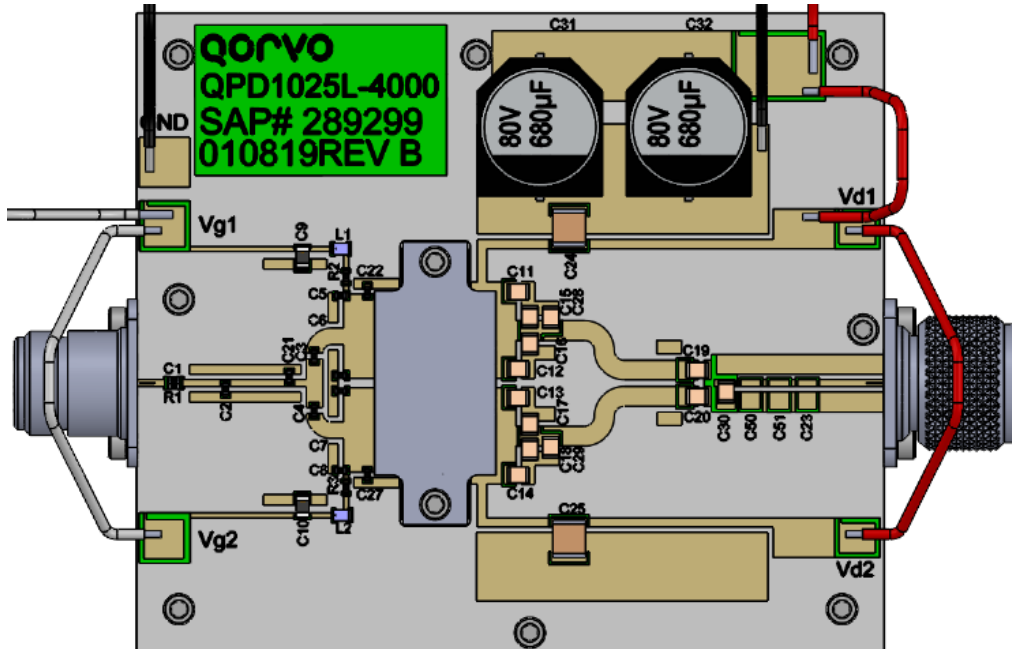
Bias-down Procedure

1. Turn off RF signal.
2. Turn off V_D
3. Wait 2 seconds to allow drain capacitor to discharge.
4. Turn off V_G

1.0 – 1.1 GHz Application Circuit EVB1 – Layout^{1,2}

Notes:

1. PCB material is RO4350B 0.020" thick, 2 oz. copper each side.
2. The two gates could be tied together or (optionally) adjusted independently.



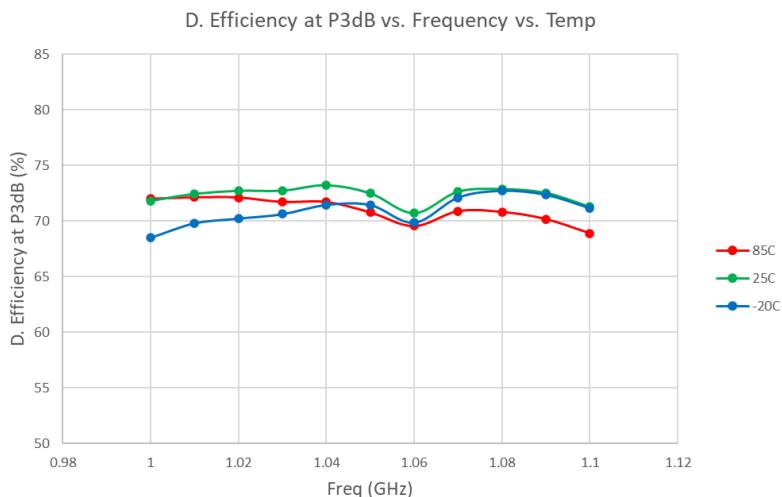
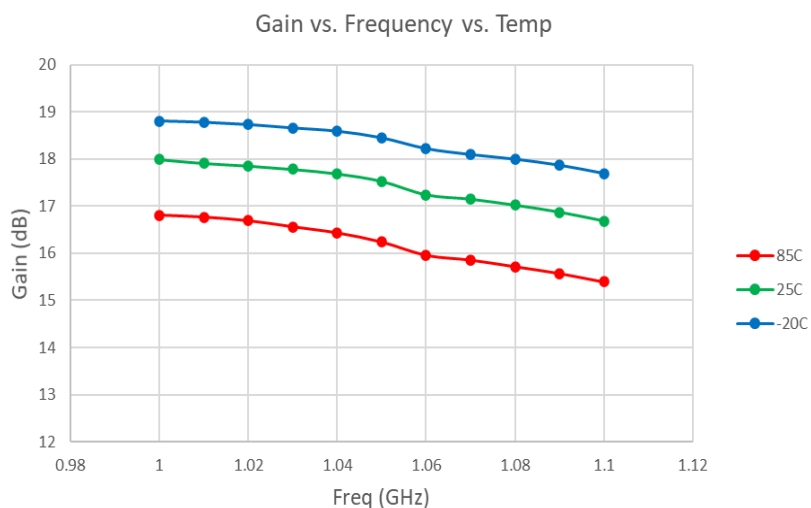
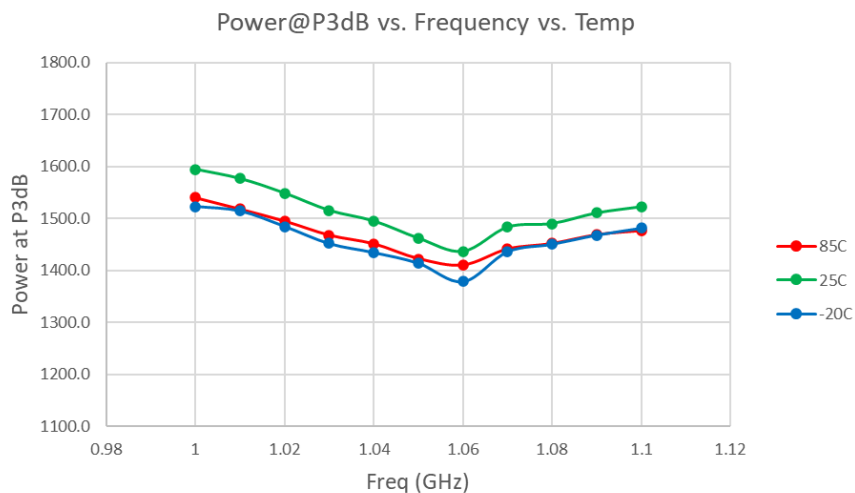
1.0 – 1.1 GHz Application Circuit – Bill of Material EVB1

Reference Design	Value	Qty	Manufacturer	Part Number
U1		1	QORVO	QPD1025L
C1,C5,C8	8.2pF	3	American Technical Ceramics	600S8R2BT250XT
C11,C12,C13,C14	10pF	4	American Technical Ceramics	100B100JW500XT
C15,C18	5.6pF	2	American Technical Ceramics	100B5R6CT500XT
C16,C17,C28,C29	6.8pF	4	American Technical Ceramics	800B6R8CT500XT
C19,C20	56pF	2	American Technical Ceramics	800B560JT500XT
C2	0.7pF	1	American Technical Ceramics	800B560JT500XT
C21,C22,C27	6.8pF	3	American Technical Ceramics	100B100JW500XT
C24,C25	10uF	2	TDK Signapore PDE LTD	C5750X7S2A106M230KB
C3,C4	20pF	2	American Technical Ceramics	600S200FT250XT
C30	3pF	1	American Technical Ceramics	800B3R0BT500XT
C31,C32	680uF	2	Vishay Americas Inc	MAL215099708E3
	5.6pF	2	American Technical Ceramics	600S5R6BW250XT
C9,C10	4.7uF	2	Murata Electronics	GRM31CR71H475KA12L
L1,L2	110nH	2	Coilcraft, Inc	0805CS-111XJBC
R1	47	1	Panasonic Industrial Devices	KTR03EZPF47R0
R2,R3	10	2	Vishay Dale Electronics	CRCW060310R0FKEA
Connector	N type F/M	1	Huber+Suhner, Inc	23_N-50-0-33/133_NE

Power Driveup Performance over Temperatures of 1.0 – 1.1 GHz EVB1 ¹

Notes:

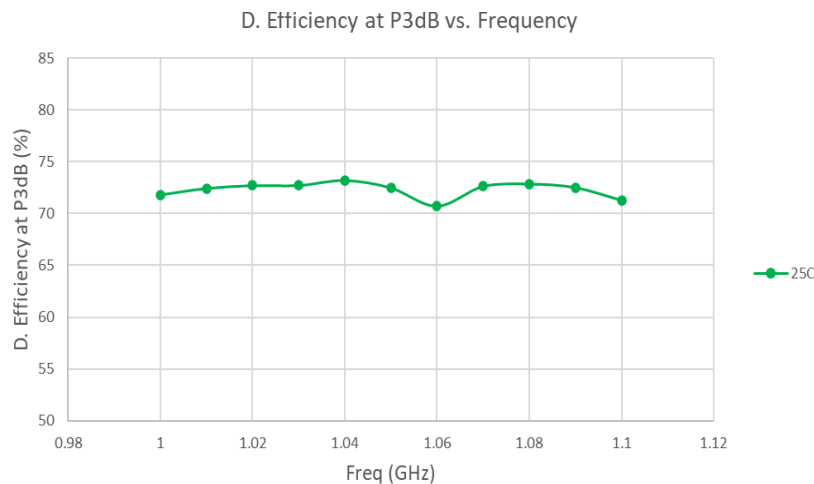
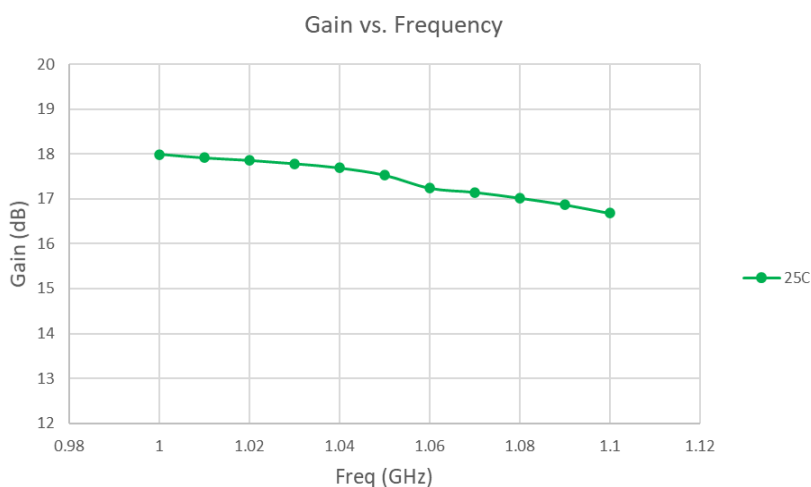
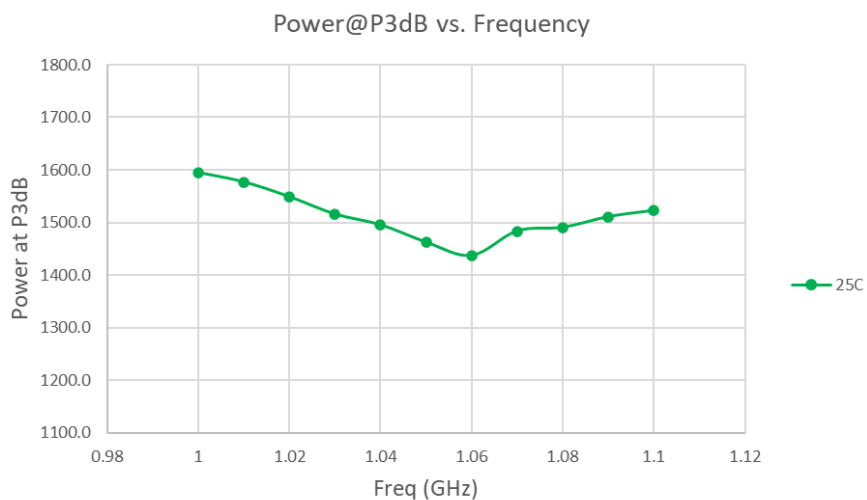
1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 65\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 1.5\text{ A}$, 100 μs Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle.



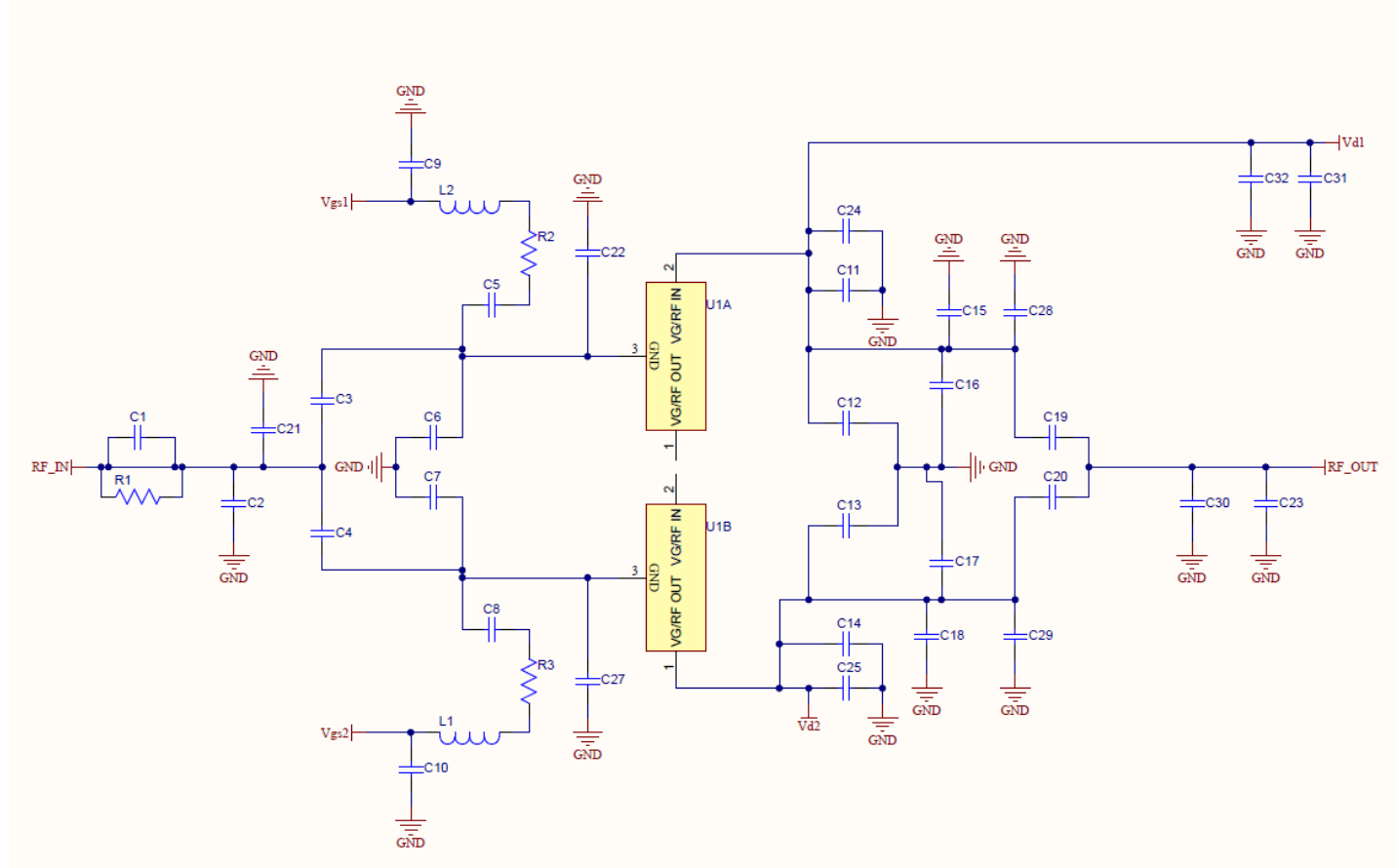
Power Driveup Performance at 25°C of 1.0 – 1.1 GHz EVB1 ¹

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 65\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 1.5\text{ A}$, 100 μs Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle.



0.96 – 1.215 GHz Application Circuit EVB1 - Schematic

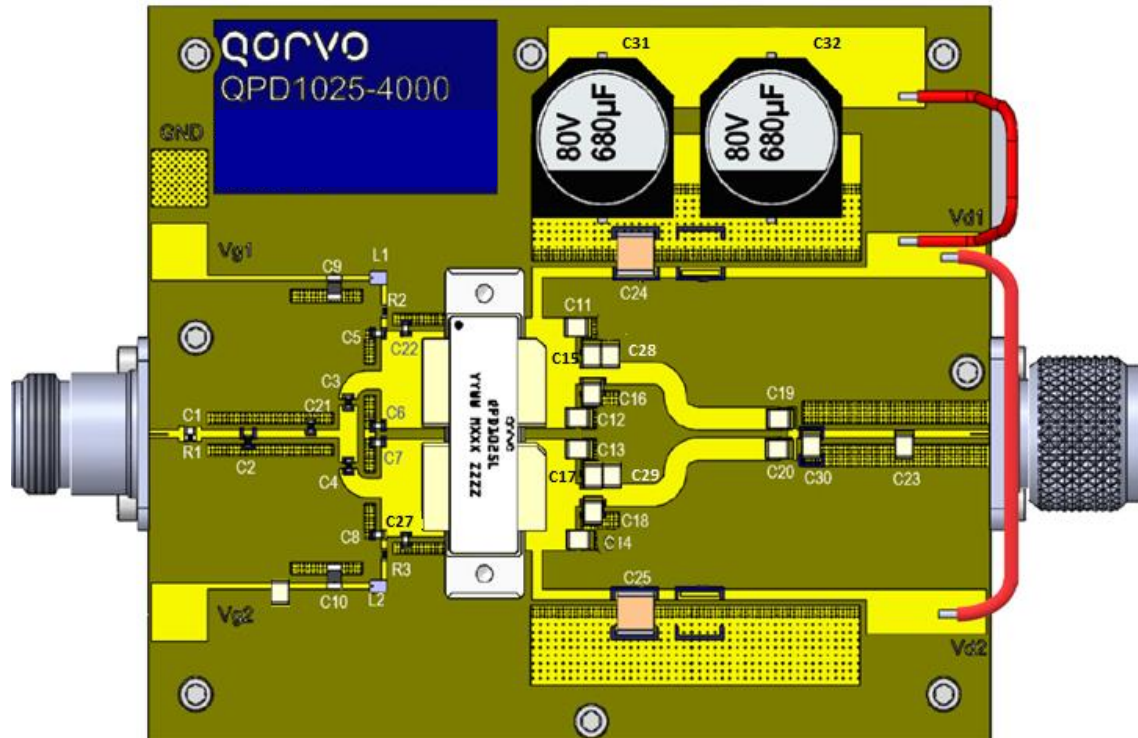


Bias-up Procedure	Bias-down Procedure
2. Set V_G to -5 V.	3. Turn off RF signal.
4. Set I_D current limit to 4 A.	4. Turn off V_D
5. Apply 65 V V_D .	5. Wait 2 seconds to allow drain capacitor to discharge.
6. Slowly adjust V_G until I_D is set to 1.5 A.	6. Turn off V_G
7. Apply RF.	

0.96 – 1.215 GHz Application Circuit EVB2– Layout^{1,2}

Notes:

1. PCB material is RO4350B 0.020" thick, 2 oz. copper each side.
2. The two gates could be tied together or (optionally) adjusted independently.



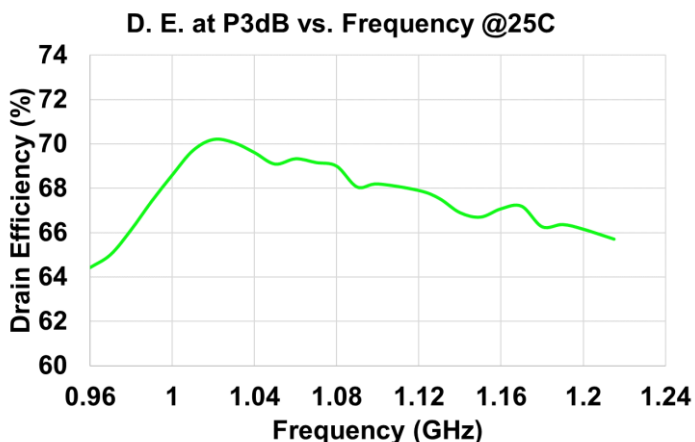
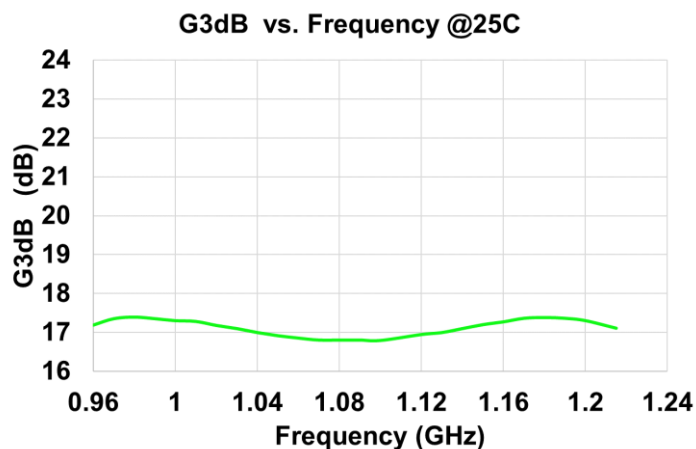
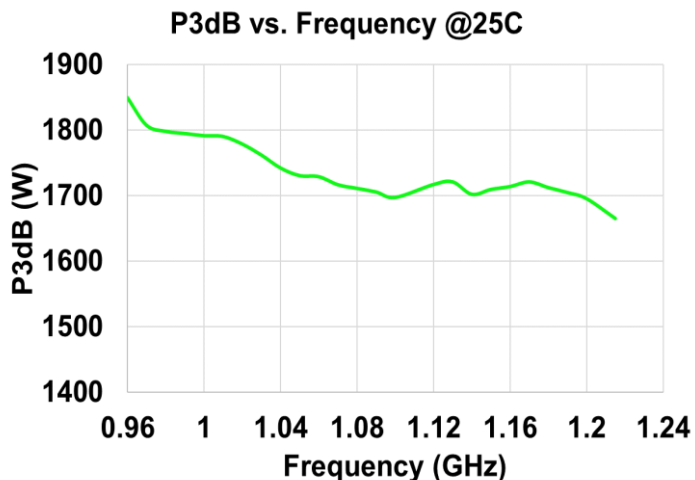
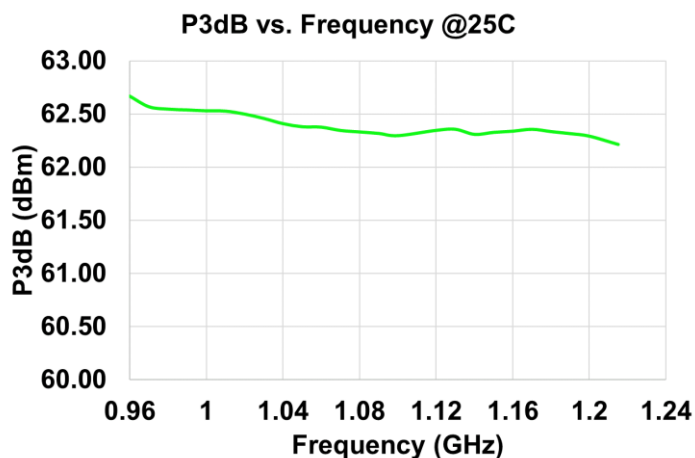
0.96 – 1.215 GHz Application Circuit – Bill of Material EVB2

Reference Designator	Value	Qty	Manufacturer	Part Number
L1,L2	110nH	2	Coilcraft, Inc	0805CS-111XJBC
C2	0.7pF	1	American Technical Ceramics	600S0R7AT250XT
C3,C4	20pF	2	American Technical Ceramics	600S200FT250XT
C6,C7	5.6pF	2	American Technical Ceramics	600S5R6BW250XT
C21, C22, C27	6.8pF	3	American Technical Ceramics	600S6R8BT250XT
C1, C5,C8	8.2pF	3	American Technical Ceramics	600S8R2BT250XT
C19,C20	12pF	2	American Technical Ceramics	800B120GT500XT
C23	1.5pF	1	American Technical Ceramics	800B1R5BT500XT
C30	1.8pF	1	American Technical Ceramics	100B1R8BT500XT
C28,C29	2.4pF	2	American Technical Ceramics	100B2R4BT500XT
C12,C13,C15,C16,C17,C18	5.6pF	6	American Technical Ceramics	100B5R6CT500XT
C11,C14	8.2pF	2	American Technical Ceramics	800B8R2CT500XT
C24,C25	10uF	2	TDK Singapore (Pte) Ltd	C5750X7S2A106M230KB
R2,R3	10 Ohms	2	Vishay Dale Electronics	CRCW060310R0FKEA
Connector	N type F	1	Huber+Suhner, Inc	23_N-50-0-33/133_NE
Connector	N type M	1	Huber+Suhner, Inc	13_N-50-0-33/133_NE
R1	47 Ohms	1	Panasonic Industrial Devices	KTR03EZPF47R0
C9,C10	4.7uF	2	Murata Electronics	GRM31CR71H475KA12L
C31, C32	680uF	2	VishayAmericas Inc	MAL215099708E3

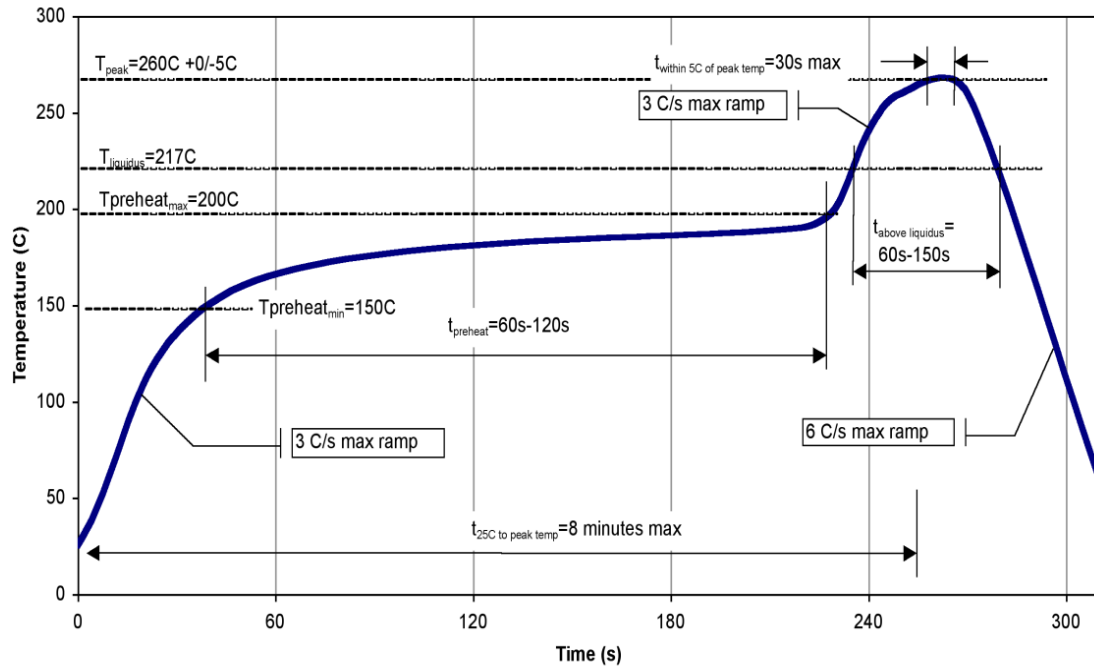
Performance at 25°C of 0.96 – 1.215 GHz EVB2¹

Notes:

1. Test Conditions: $V_D = 65\text{ V}$, $I_{DQ} = 1.5\text{ A}$, 100 μs Pulse Width, 10% Duty Cycle.



Recommended Solder Temperature Profile



Handling Precautions

Parameter	Rating	Standard
ESD – Human Body Model (HBM)	Class 1C	JEDEC JS-001
ESD – Charged Device Model (CDM)	Class C3	JEDEC JS-002
MSL – Moisture Sensitivity Level	MSL3	JESD J-STD-020 (260°C Convection reflow)



Caution!
ESD-Sensitive Device

Solderability

Compatible with both lead-free (260°C max. reflow temp.) and tin/lead (245°C max. reflow temp.) soldering processes.

Solder profiles available upon request.

Contact plating: NiAu. Minimum Au thickness is 100micro-inches

RoHS Compliance

This part is compliant with 2011/65/EU RoHS directive (Restrictions on the Use of Certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment) as amended by Directive 2015/863/EU.

This product also has the following attributes:

- Halogen Free (Chlorine, Bromine)
- Antimony Free
- TBBP-A (C₁₅H₁₂Br₄O₂) Free
- PFOS Free
- SVHC Free

Contact Information

For the latest specifications, additional product information, worldwide sales and distribution locations, and information about Qorvo:

Web: www.qorvo.com

Tel: +1.844.890.8163

Email: info-sales@qorvo.com

For technical questions and application information:

Email: info-products@qorvo.com

Important Notice

The information contained herein is believed to be reliable; however, Qorvo makes no warranties regarding the information contained herein and assumes no responsibility or liability whatsoever for the use of the information contained herein. All information contained herein is subject to change without notice. Customers should obtain and verify the latest relevant information before placing orders for Qorvo products. The information contained herein or any use of such information does not grant, explicitly or implicitly, to any party any patent rights, licenses, or any other intellectual property rights, whether with regard to such information itself or anything described by such information. **THIS INFORMATION DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN, AND QORVO HEREBY DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL WARRANTIES WITH RESPECT TO SUCH PRODUCTS WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED BY LAW, COURSE OF DEALING, COURSE OF PERFORMANCE, USAGE OF TRADE OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.**

Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Qorvo products are not warranted or authorized for use as critical components in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications, or other applications where a failure would reasonably be expected to cause severe personal injury or death.

Copyright 2018 © Qorvo, Inc. | Qorvo is a registered trademark of Qorvo, Inc.

Mouser Electronics

Authorized Distributor

Click to View Pricing, Inventory, Delivery & Lifecycle Information:

Qorvo:

[QPD1025LEVB2](#)