

LMC568 Low Power Phase-Locked Loop

Check for Samples: [LMC568](#)

FEATURES

- Demodulates $\pm 15\%$ Deviation FM/FSK Signals
- Carrier Detect Output with Hysteresis
- Operation to 500 kHz Input Frequency
- Low THD—0.5% Typ. for $\pm 10\%$ Deviation
- 2V to 9V Supply Voltage Range
- Low Supply Current Drain

DESCRIPTION

The LMC568 is an amplitude-linear phase-locked loop consisting of a linear VCO, fully balanced phase detectors, and a carrier detect output. LCMOS technology is employed for high performance with low power consumption.

The VCO has a linearized control range of $\pm 30\%$ to allow demodulation of FM and FSK signals. Carrier detect is indicated when the PLL is locked to an input signal greater than 26 mVrms. LMC568 applications include FM SCA and TV second audio program decoders, FSK data demodulators, and voice pagers.

Typical Application

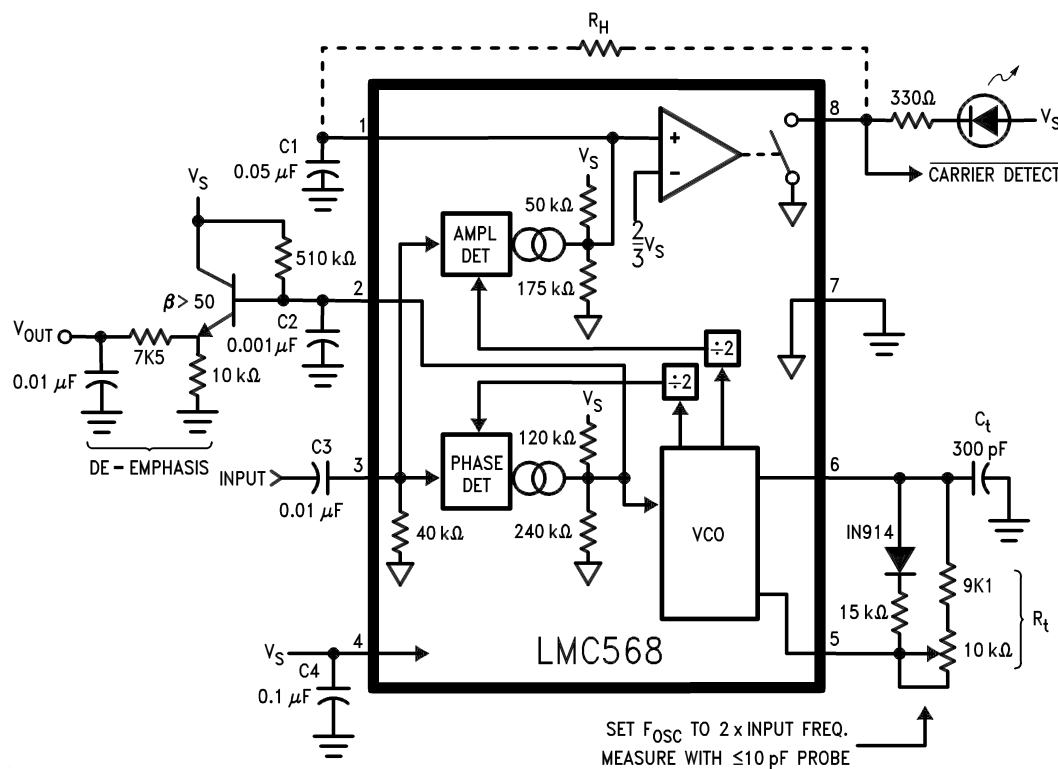
(100 kHz input frequency, refer to [Notes to Typical Application](#))


Figure 1. 8-Pin SOIC or PDIP
See D or P Package



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These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Input Voltage, Pin 3			2 V _{p-p}
Supply Voltage, Pin 4			10V
Output Voltage, Pin 8			13V
Voltage at All Other Pins			V _s to Gnd
Output Current, Pin 8			30 mA
Package Dissipation			500 mW
Operating Temperature Range (T _A)			–25°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature Range			–55°C to +150°C
Soldering Information	PDIP Package	Soldering (10 seconds)	260°C
	SOIC Package	Vapor Phase (60 seconds)	215°C
		Infrared (15 seconds)	220°C

- (1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not ensure specific performance limits.
- (2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Electrical Characteristics

Test Circuit, T_A = 25°C, V_S = 5V, RtCt #2, Sw. 1 Pos. 0; and no input unless otherwise noted.

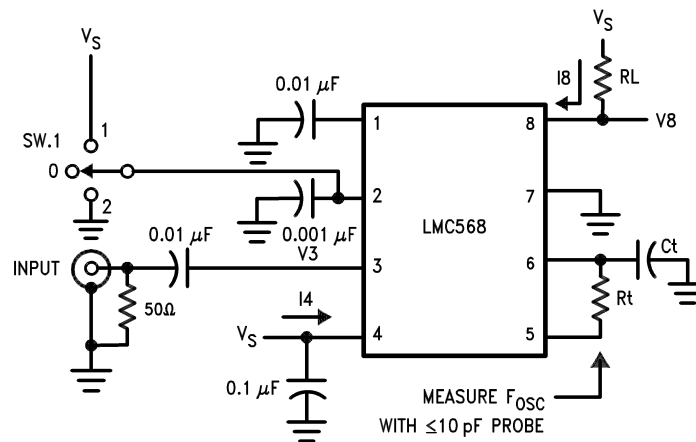
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
I ₄	Power Supply Current	RtCt # 1, Quiescent or Activated	V _S = 2V	0.35		mAdc
			V _S = 5V	0.75	1.5	
			V _S = 9V	1.2	2.4	
V ₃	Input D.C. Bias			0		mVdc
R ₃	Input Resistance			40		kΩ
I ₈	Output Leakage			1	100	nAdc
f ₀	Center Frequency F _{osc} ÷ 2	RtCt #2, Measure Oscillator Frequency and Divide by 2	V _S = 2V	98		kHz
			V _S = 5V	90	103	
			V _S = 9V		105	
Δf ₀	Center Frequency Shift with Supply	$\frac{f_{0 9V} - f_{0 2V}}{7 f_{0 5V}} \times 100$		1.0	2.0	%/V
V _{in}	Input Threshold	Set Input Frequency Equal to f ₀ Measured Above, Increase Input Level until Pin 8 Goes Low.	V _S = 2V	8	16	mVrms
			V _S = 5V	15	26	
			V _S = 9V		45	
ΔV _{in}	Input Hysteresis	Starting at Input Threshold, Decrease Input Level until Pin 8 Goes High		1.5		mVrms
V ₈	Output "Sat" Voltage	Input Level > Threshold Choose RL for Specified I ₈	I ₈ = 2 mA	0.06	0.15	Vdc
			I ₈ = 20 mA	0.7		
L.D.B.W.	Largest Detection Bandwidth	Measure F _{osc} with Sw. 1 in Pos. 0, 1, and 2; L.D.B.W. = $\frac{F_{osc P2} - F_{osc P1}}{F_{osc P0}} \times 100$	V _S = 2V	30		%
			V _S = 5V	40	55	
			V _S = 9V		60	
ΔBW	Bandwidth Skew	$Skew = \left(\frac{F_{osc P2} - F_{osc P1}}{2 F_{osc P0}} - 1 \right) \times 100$		1	±5	%
V _{out}	Recovered Audio	Typical Application Circuit Input = 100 mVrms, F = 100 kHz F _{mod} = 400 Hz, ± 10 kHz Dev.	V _S = 2V	170		mVrms
			V _S = 5V	270		
			V _S = 9V	400		

Electrical Characteristics (continued)

Test Circuit, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_S = 5\text{V}$, RtCt #2, Sw. 1 Pos. 0; and no input unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
THD	Total Harmonic Distortion	Typical Application Circuit as Above, Measure V_{out} Distortion.		0.5		%
$\frac{S + N}{N}$	Signal to Noise Ratio	Typical Application Circuit Remove Modulation, Measure V_n ($S + N$)/ $N = 20 \log (V_{\text{out}}/V_n)$.		65		dB
f_{max}	Highest Center Freq.	RtCt #3, Measure Oscillator Frequency and Divide by 2		700		kHz

Test Circuit



RtCt	Rt	Ct
#1	100k	300 pF
#2	10k	300 pF
#3	5.1k	62 pF

Notes to Typical Application

SUPPLY DECOUPLING

The decoupling of supply pin 4 becomes more critical at high supply voltages with high operating frequencies, requiring C4 to be placed as close to possible to pin 4. Also, due to pin voltages tracking supply, a large C4 is necessary for low frequency PSRR.

OSCILLATOR TIMING COMPONENTS

The voltage-controlled oscillator (VCO) on the LMC568 must be set up to run at twice the frequency of the input signal. The components shown in the typical application are for $F_{osc} = 200$ kHz (100 kHz input frequency). For operation at lower frequencies, increase the capacitor value; for higher frequencies proportionally reduce the resistor values.

If low distortion is not a requirement, the series diode/resistor between pins 6 and 5 may be omitted. This will reduce VCO supply dependence and increase V_{out} by approximately 2 dB with THD = 2% typical. The center frequency as a function of R_t and C_t is given by:

$$F_{osc} \cong \frac{1}{1.4 R_t C_t} \text{ Hz} \quad (1)$$

To allow for I.C. and component value tolerances, the oscillator timing components will require a trim. This is generally accomplished by using a variable resistor as part of R_t , although C_t could also be padded. The amount of initial frequency variation due to the LMC568 itself is given in the electrical specifications; the total trim range must also accommodate the tolerances of R_t and C_t .

INPUT PIN

The input pin 3 is internally ground-referenced with a nominal 40 k Ω resistor. Signals that are centered on 0V may be directly coupled to pin 3; however, any d.c. potential must be isolated via C3.

OUTPUT TAKEOFF

The output signal is taken off the loop filter at pin 2. Pin 2 is the combined output of the phase detector and control input of the VCO for the phase-locked loop (PLL). The nominal pin 2 source resistance is 80 k Ω , requiring the use of an external buffer transistor to drive nominal loads.

For small values of C2, the PLL will have a fast acquisition time and the pull-in range will be set by the built-in VCO frequency stops, which also determine the largest detection bandwidth (LDBW). Increasing C2 results in improved noise immunity at the expense of acquisition time, and the pull-in range will become narrower than the LDBW. However, the maximum hold-in range will always equal the LDBW. The 2 kHz de-emphasis pole shown may be modified or omitted as required by the application.

CARRIER DETECT

Pin 1 is the output of a negative-going amplitude detector which has a nominal 0 signal output of $7/9 V_s$. The output at pin 8 is an N-channel FET switch to ground which is activated when the PLL is locked and the input is of sufficient amplitude to cause pin 1 to fall below $2/3 V_s$. The carrier detect threshold is internally set to 26 mVrms typical on a 5V supply.

Capacitor C1 in conjunction with the nominal 40 k Ω pin 1 internal resistance forms the output filter. The size of C1 is a tradeoff between slew rate and carrier ripple at the output comparator. Optional resistor R_H increases the hysteresis in the pin 8 output for applications such as audio mute control. The minimum allowable value for R_H is 330 k Ω .

LMC568 Typical Performance Characteristics

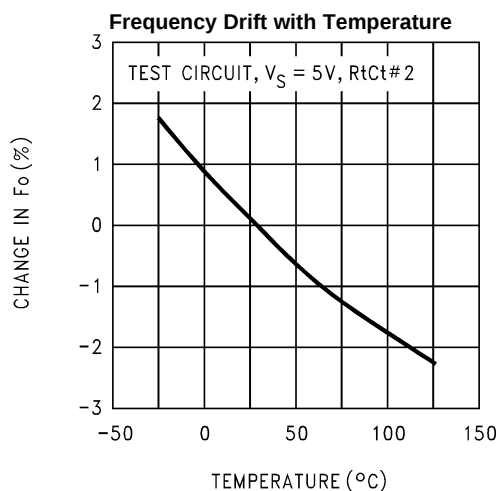


Figure 2.

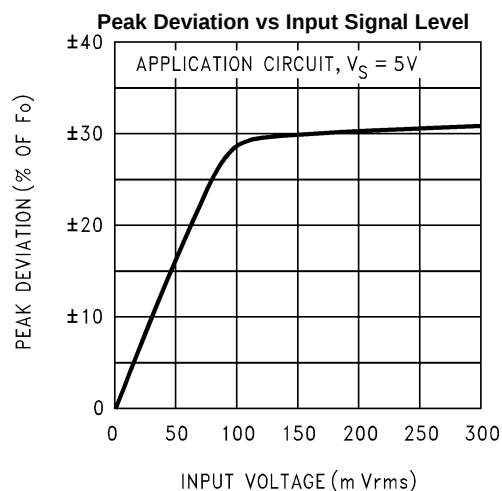


Figure 3.

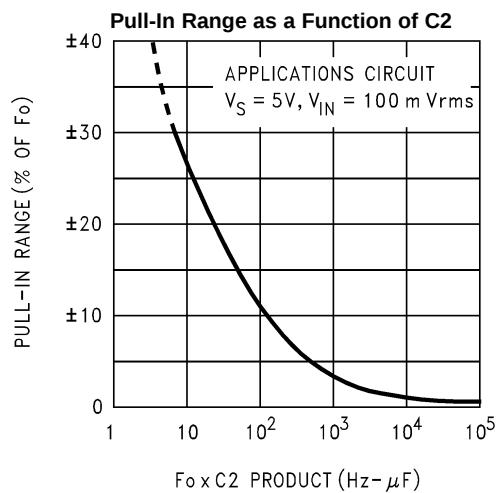


Figure 4.

REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Revision A (April 2013) to Revision B

Page

- Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format [5](#)

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
LMC568CM/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	95	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	SN CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-25 to 100	LMC 568CM	Samples
LMC568CMX/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-25 to 100	LMC 568CM	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBsolete: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
LMC568CMX/NOPB	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.5	5.4	2.0	8.0	12.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS

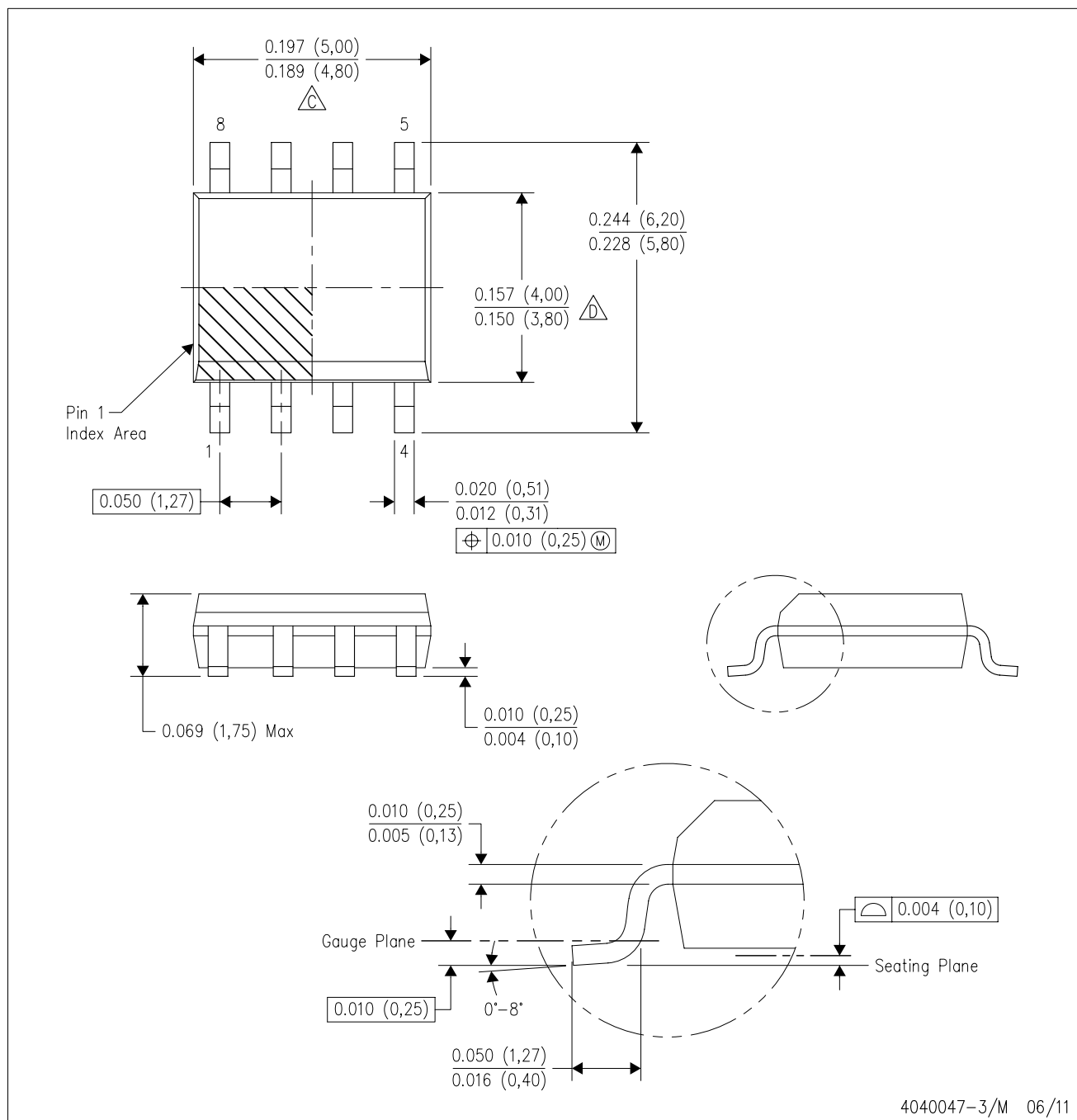


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
LMC568CMX/NOPB	SOIC	D	8	2500	349.0	337.0	45.0

D (R-PDSO-G8)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- $\triangle C$ Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
- $\triangle D$ Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
- E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.

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