TDA8139, TDA8139/D

Double (5.1 V and adjustable) voltage regulator with reset and disable functions

Features

- Input voltage range: 7 V to 18 V
- Output currents up to 750 mA
- Fixed Precision output 1 voltage: 5.1 V ±2%
- Adjustable output 2 voltage: 2.8 to 16 V
- Output 1 with reset function
- Output 2 with disable function by TTL input
- Short-circuit protection at both outputs
- Thermal protection
- Low dropout voltage

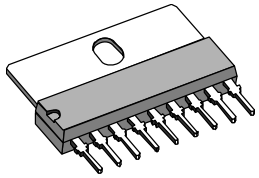
Description

The TDA8139 and the TDA8139/D are monolithic dual positive voltage regulators designed to provide a fixed precision output voltage of 5.1 V and an adjustable voltage between 2.8 and 16 V for currents up to 750 mA.

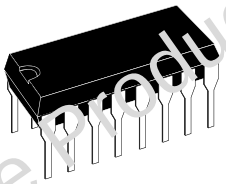
An internal reset circuit generates a reset pulse when the voltage of OUTPUT1 drops below the regulated voltage value.

OUTPUT2 can be disabled via the TTL input.

Short-circuit and thermal protections are included in all versions.



SIP9 (plastic package)

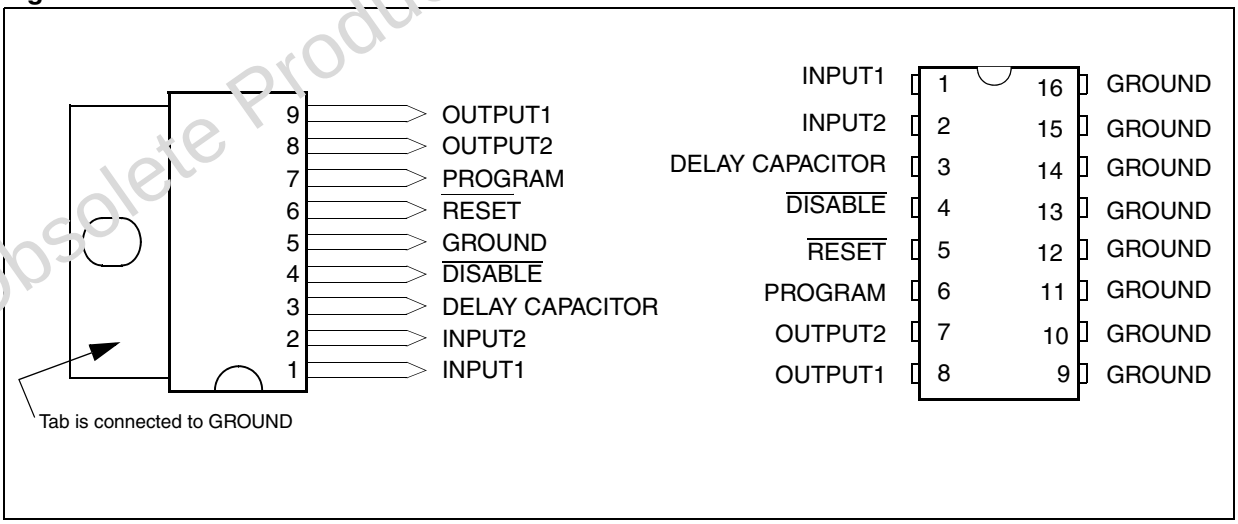


DIP16 (8 + 8)

Table 1. Device summary

Order code	Packaging
TDA8139	Tray
TDA8139/D	Tray

Figure 1. TDA8139



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1 Description

Figure 2. TDA8139 block diagram

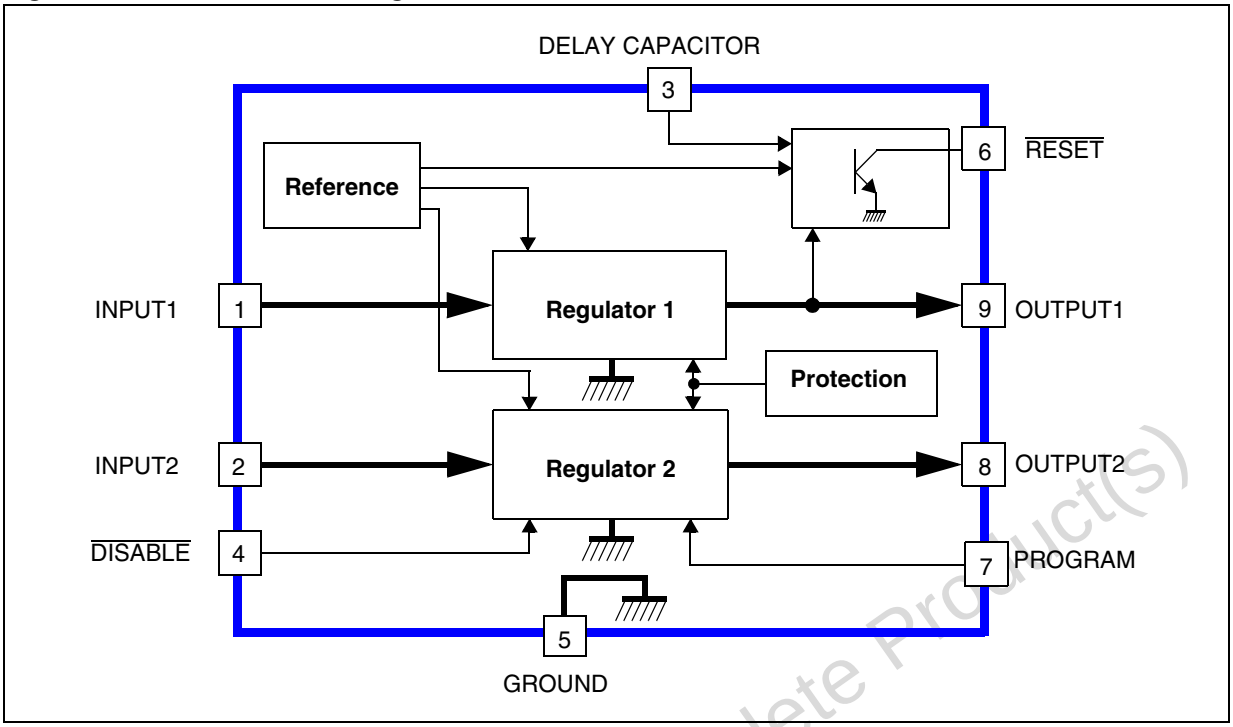
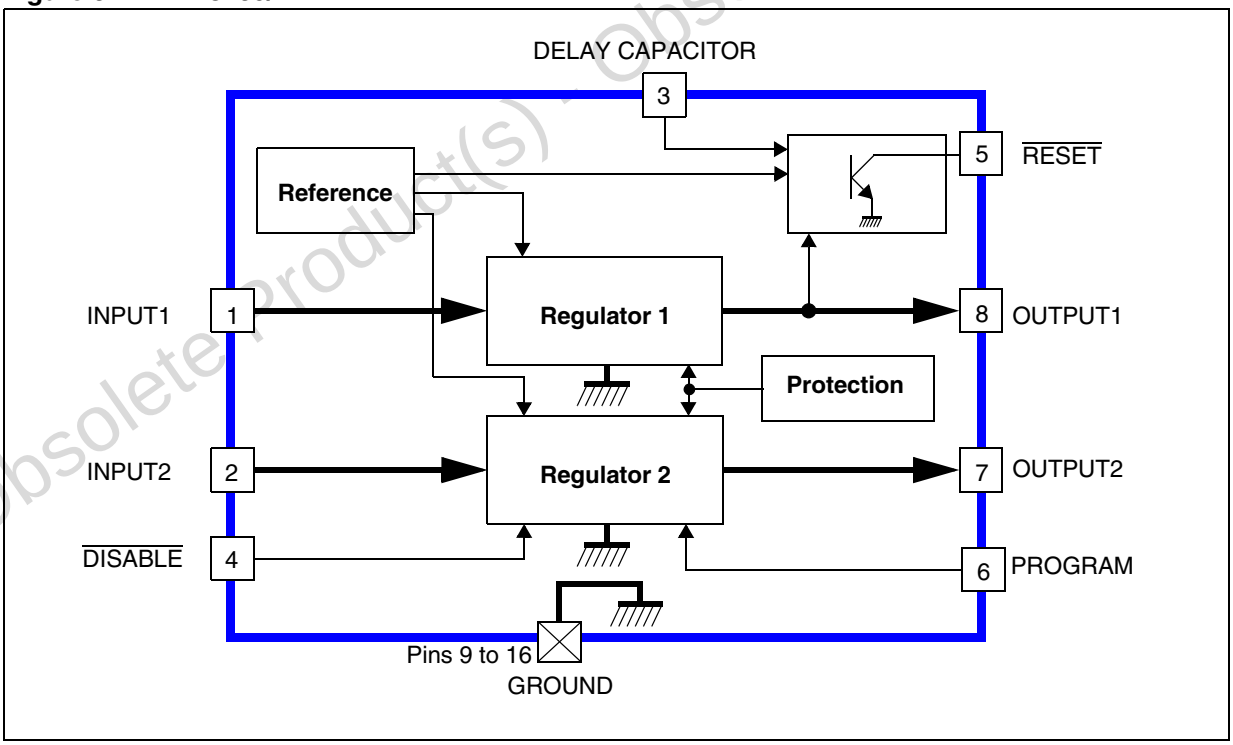


Figure 3. TDA8139/D



2 Electrical characteristics

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{IN}	C input voltage on pins INPUT1 and INPUT2	20	V
V_{DIS}	Disable input voltage	20	V
V_{RST}	Output voltage on pin $\overline{RESET}$	20	V
$I_{O1,2}$	Output currents	Internally limited	
P_t	Power dissipation	Internally limited	
T_{STG}	Storage temperature	-65 to +150	°C
T_J	Junction temperature	0 to +150	°C

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
R_{thJC}	Thermal resistance (junction-to-case)	TDA8139 TDA8139/D	9 15	°C/W
R_{thJA}	Thermal resistance(1) (junction-to-ambient)	TDA8139 TDA8139/D	50 56	°C/W
T_J	Maximum recommended junction temperature		140	°C
T_{OPER}	Operating free air temperature range		0 to +70	°C

1. Mounted on board, refer to *Section 5*.

2.1 Electrical characteristics

T_{AMB} = 25° C, V_{IN1} = 7 V, V_{IN2} = 10 V, unless otherwise specified.

Table 4. Electrical characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Unit
V_{O1}	Output voltage	I_{O1} = 10 mA	5	5.1	5.2	V
V_{O2}	Output voltage	I_{O2} = 10 mA	2.8		16.0	V
$V_{IO1,2}$	Dropout voltage	$I_{O1,2}$ = 750 mA			1.4	V
$V_{O1,2LI}$	Line regulation	7 V < V_{IN1} < 14 V 12 V < V_{IN2} < 18 V $I_{O1,2}$ = 200 mA, V_{O2} = 10 V			50 100	mV
$V_{O1,2LO}$	Load regulation	5 mA < I_{O1} < 600 mA 5 mA < I_{O2} < 600 mA V_{O2} = 10 V			100 200	mV

Table 4. Electrical characteristics (continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Unit
I_Q	Quiescent current	I_{O1} = 10 mA, OUTPUT2 Disabled			2	mA
V_{O1RST}	Reset threshold voltage	K = V_{O1}, $V_{IN1} \geq 7$ V	K - 0.4	K - 0.25	K - 0.1	V
V_{RTH}	Reset threshold hysteresis	See circuit description.	20	50	75	mV
t_{RD}	Reset pulse delay	C_e = 100 nF See circuit description.		25		ms
V_{RL}	Saturation voltage in reset condition	$I_{\overline{RESET}}$ = 5 mA			0.4	V
I_{RH}	Leakage current in normal condition	$I_{\overline{RESET}}$ = 10 V			10	µA
$K_{O1, 2}$	Output voltage thermal drift	$K_0 = \frac{\Delta V_0 \cdot 10^6}{\Delta T \cdot V_0}$ T_J = 0 to + 125°C		100		ppm/°C
$I_{O1,2SC}$	Short circuit output current	$V_{IN1,2}$ = 7 V $V_{IN1,2}$ = 16 V(1)			1.6 1.0	A
V_{DISH}	Disable voltage high (OUT2 active)		2			V
V_{DISL}	Disable voltage low (OUT2 disabled)				0.8	V
I_{DIS}	Disable bias current	0 V < V_{DIS} < 7 V	-100		2	µA
V_{REF}	Reference voltage at PROGRAM Pin			2.5		V
T_{JSD}	Junction temperature for thermal shutdown			145		°C

1. The output short-circuit currents are tested one channel at time. During a short-circuit, a large consumption of power occurs, but the thermal protection circuit prevents any excessive temperatures. A safe permanent short-circuit protection is only guaranteed for input voltages up to 16 V.

3 Circuit description

The TDA8139 and the TDA8139/D are dual-voltage regulators with reset and disable functions.

The two regulation parts are supplied from a single voltage reference circuit trimmed by zener zapping during EWS testing. Since the supply voltage of this voltage reference is connected to pin INPUT1 (V_{IN1}), the second regulator will not work if pin INPUT1 is not supplied.

The adjustable voltage of pin OUTPUT2 (V_{O2}) is defined by output bridge resistors (R1, R2): the values of these resistors are calculated to obtain, with the targetted value for V_{O2}, the reference voltage (V_{REF} = 2.5 V) on the median point connected to pin PROGRAM.

The output stages have been realized using a Darlington configuration with a typical dropout voltage of 1.2 V.

The disable circuit will switch off pin OUTPUT2 if a voltage less than 0.8 V is applied to pin $\overline{\text{DISABLE}}$.

The reset circuit checks the voltage at pin OUTPUT1. If this voltage drops below V_{O1} - 0.25 V (4.85 V Typ.), the "a" comparator (*Figure 4*) rapidly discharges capacitor Ce and the reset output immediately switches to low. When the voltage at pin OUTPUT1 exceeds V_{O1} - 0.2 V (4.9 V Typ.), the external capacitor voltage (V_{Ce}) increases linearly to the reference voltage (V_{REF} = 2.5 V) corresponding to a reset pulse delay t_{RD} as shown in *Figure 5*.

$$t_{RD} = \frac{C_e \times 2.5V}{10\mu A}$$

Afterwards, the reset output returns to high. To avoid glitches in the reset output, the second comparator "b" has a large hysteresis (1.9 V).

Figure 4. Reset diagram

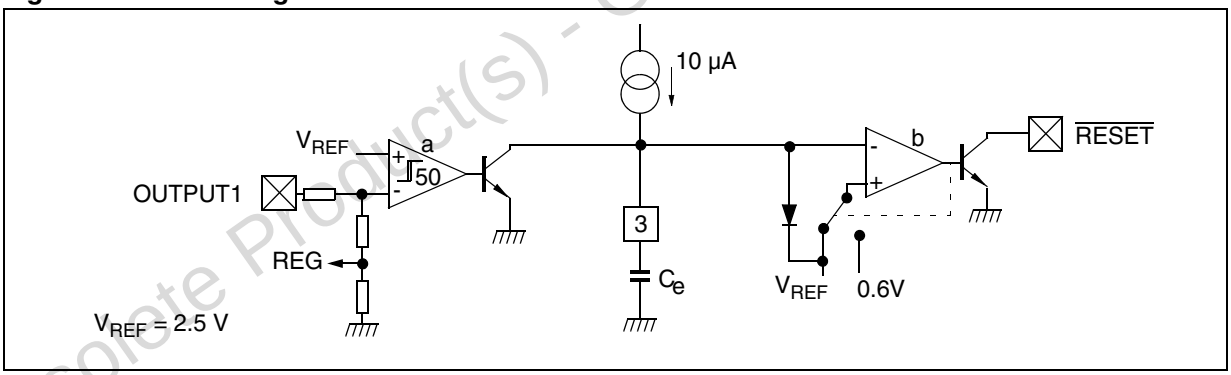
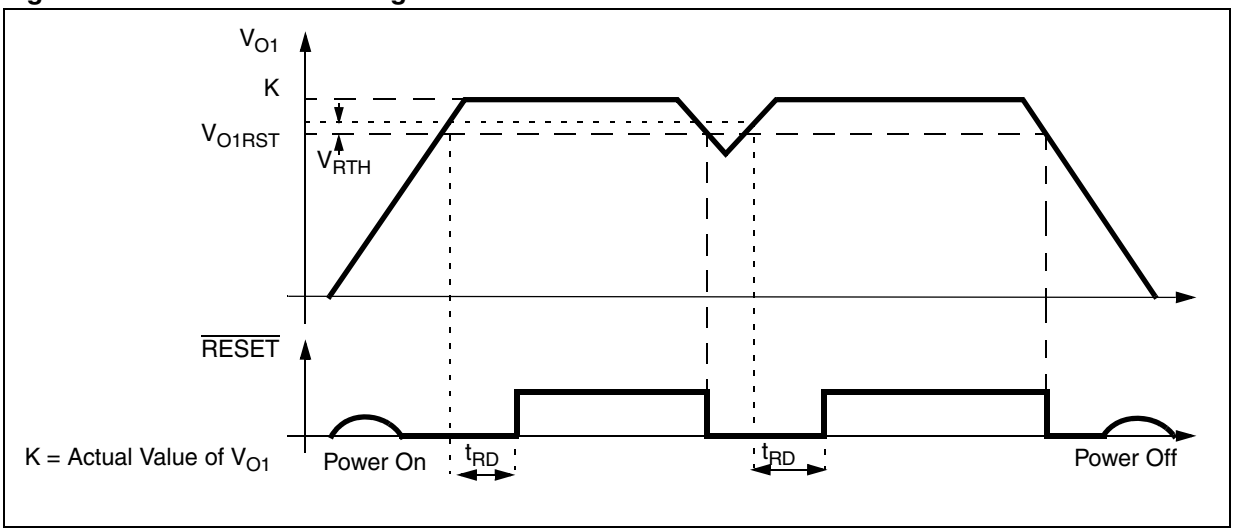


Figure 5. Internal reset voltages



4 Application diagrams

Figure 6. TDA8139 typical application

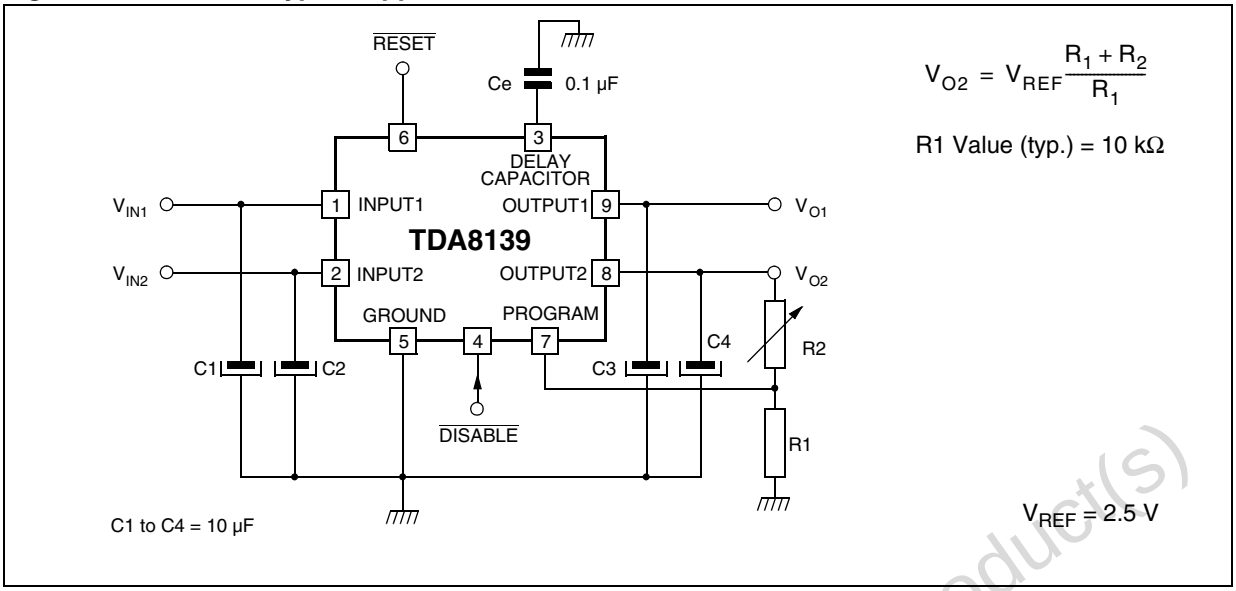
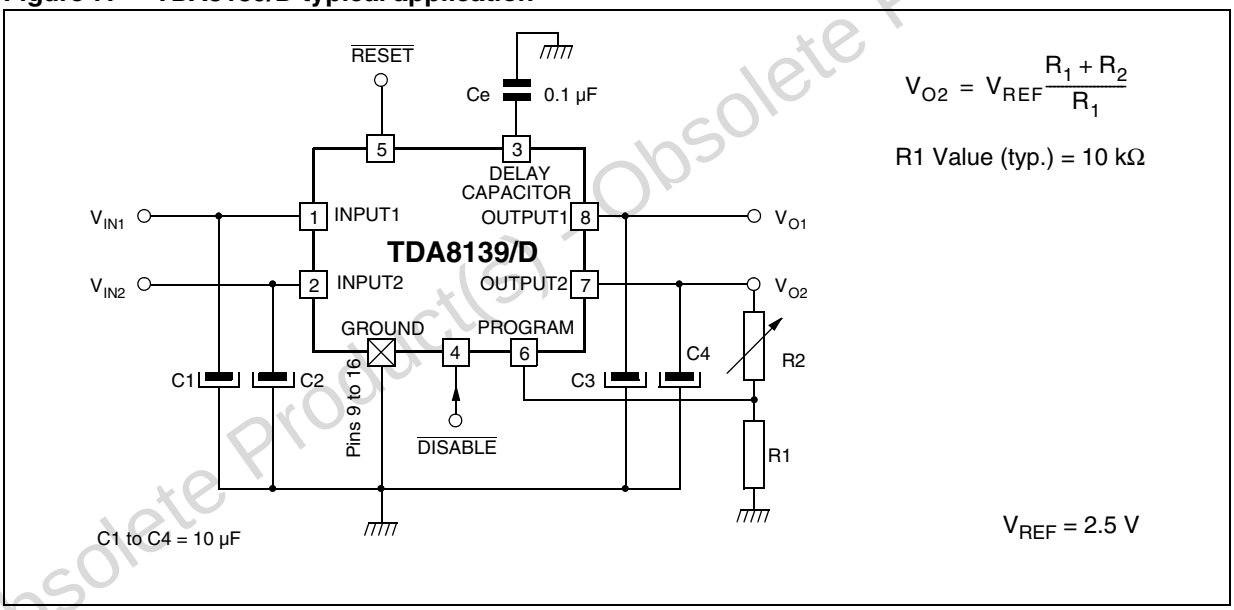


Figure 7. TDA8139/D typical application



5 Power dissipation and layout indications

The power is mainly dissipated by the two device buffers. It can be calculated by the equation:

$P = (V_{IN1}-V_{O1}) \times I_{OUT1} + (V_{IN2}-V_{O2}) \times I_{O2}$

The following table lists the different R_{thJA} values of these packages with or without a heatsink and the corresponding maximum power dissipation assuming:

Maximum ambient temperature = 70 °C

Maximum junction temperature = 140 °C

Table 5. R_{thJA} values with or without heatsinks

Device	Heatsink	RthJA in °C/W	P_{MAX} in W
TDA8139	No	50	1.4
	Yes	20	3.5
TDA8139/D	No	56 to 40	1.25 to 1.75
	Yes	32	2.2

Figure 8. Thermal resistance (junction-to-ambient) of DIP16 package without heatsink

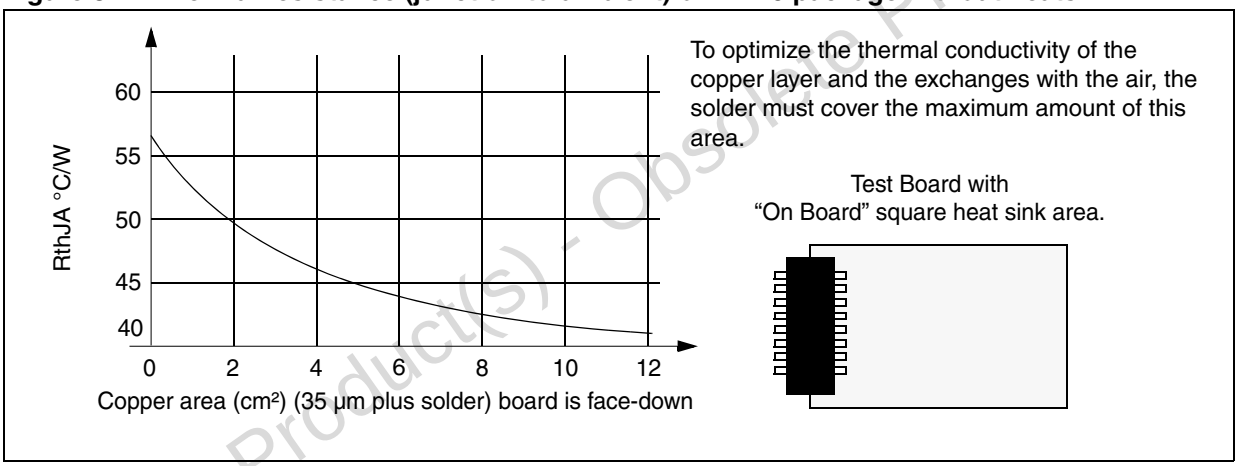
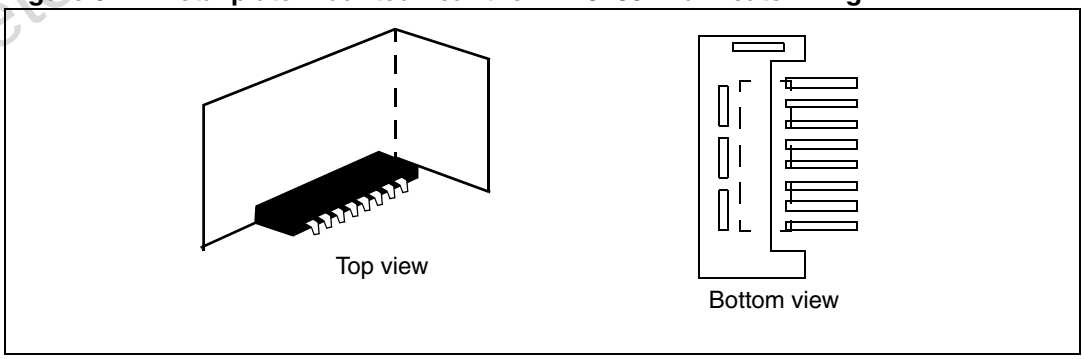


Figure 9. Metal plate mounted near the TDA8139A for heatsinking



6 Package mechnical data

Figure 10. 9-pin plastic single in-line package

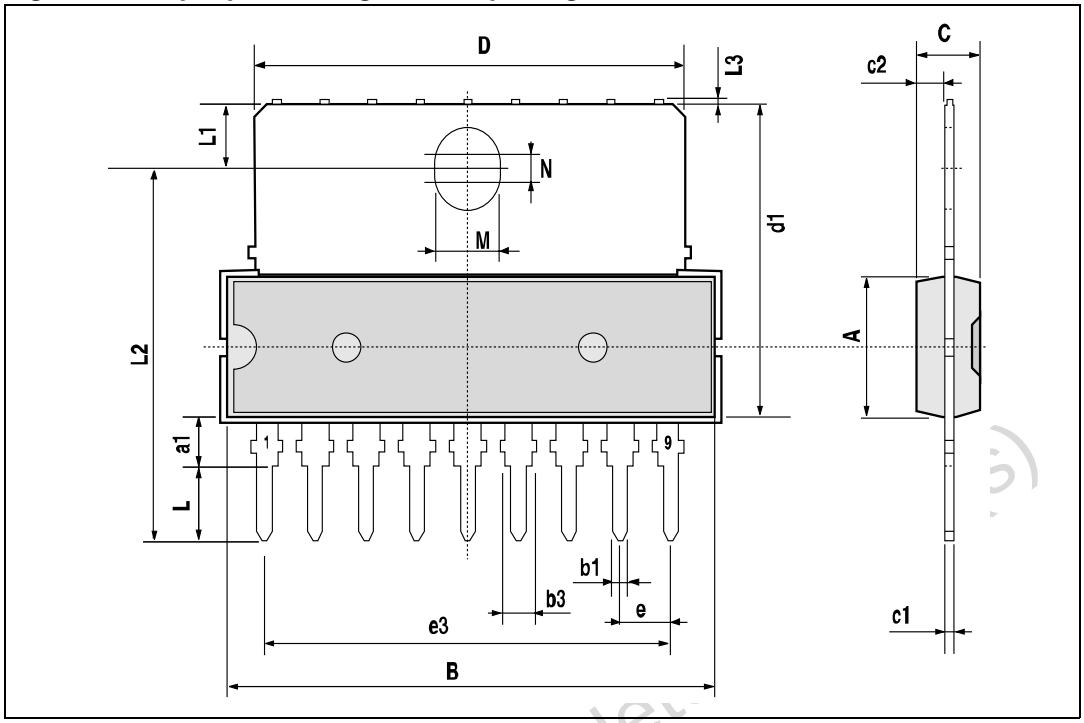


Table 6. JEDEC standard package dimensions (9-pin plastic single in-line)

Dim.	mm			Inches		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			7.1			0.280
a1	2.7		3	0.106		0.118
B			24.8			0.976
b1		0.5			0.020	
b3	0.85		1.6	0.033		0.063
C		3.3			0.130	
c1		0.43			0.017	
c2		1.32			0.052	
D			21.2			0.835
d1		14.5			0.571	
e		2.54			0.100	
e3		20.32			0.800	
L	3.1			1.122		
L1		3			0.116	

Table 6. JEDEC standard package dimensions (9-pin plastic single in-line) (continued)

Dim.	mm			Inches		
L2		17.6			0.693	
L3			0.25			0.010
M		3.2			0.126	
N		1			0.039	

Figure 11. 16-pin plastic dual in-line package, 300-mil width

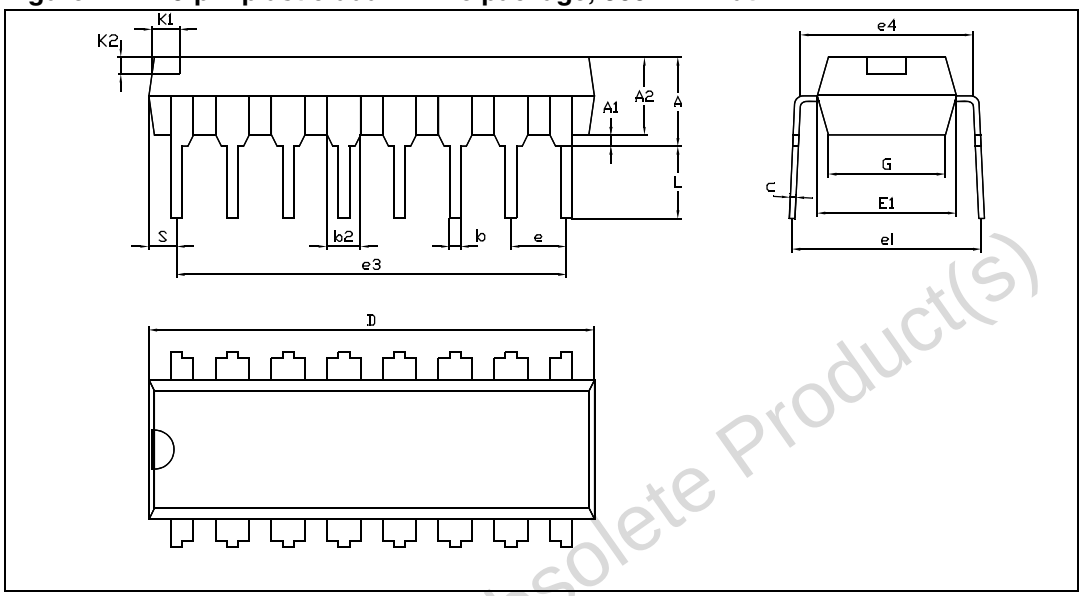


Table 7. JEDEC standard package dimensions (16-pin plastic dual in-line)

Dim.	mm			Inches		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			5.33			0.210
A1	0.38			0.015		
A2	2.92	3.30	4.95	0.115	0.130	0.195
b	0.36		0.56	0.014		0.022
b2		1.52	1.78		0.060	0.070
c	0.20	0.25	0.36	0.008	0.010	0.014
D	18.67	19.18	19.69	0.735	0.755	0.775
e		2.54			0.100	
E1	6.10	6.35	7.11	0.240	0.250	0.280
L	2.92	3.30	3.81	0.115	0.130	0.150

6.1 Environmentally-friendly packages

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance.

ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: *www.st.com.* ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

7 Revision history

Table 8. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
March 1994	1.0	First Issue
October 2000	1.3	
July 2001	1.4	Datasheet update and addition of DIP16 package
August 2001	1.5	General update; DISABLE pin renamed $\overline{\text{DISABLE}}$ (function remains unchanged
September 2001	1.6	Thermal data updated
October 2001	1.7	Thermal data updated, figures 1 and 2 updated
25-Feb-2009	2	Template updated, section 6.1 added

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