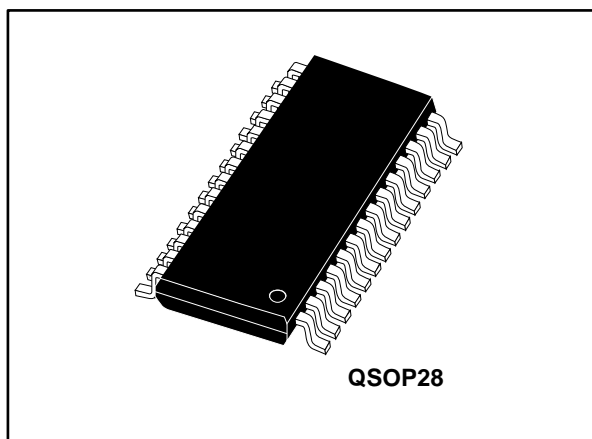


## Parallel port single termination network with $\pm 15$ kV ESD protection

Datasheet - production data



### Features

- One device for parallel port termination
- Compliant with IEEE1284 standard
- EMI / RFI noise filtering
- Highly integrated solution in a 28 pin QSOP package
- One single device provides the proper termination for 8 data lines, 1 strobe line, 4 control lines and 4 status lines
- In system ESD protection of  $\pm 15$  kV (air discharge) as per IEC 61000-4-2 level 4
- ECOPACK®2 compliant component

### Complies with the following standards

- IEC 61000-4-2, level 4
  - $\pm 15$  kV (air discharge)
  - $\pm 8$  kV (contact discharge)
- MIL STD 883G-Method 3015-7: class 3
  - $\pm 25$  kV (human body model)

### Applications

ECP/EPP parallel port termination on:

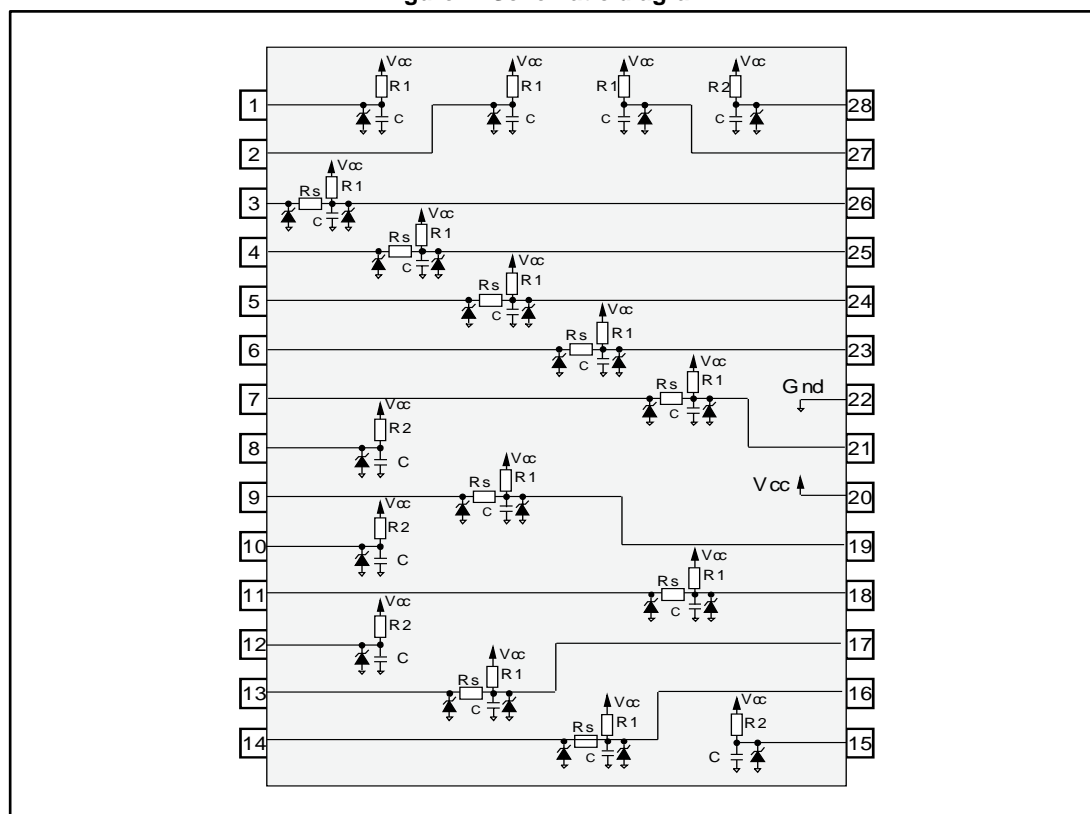
- Desktops
- Notebooks
- Workstations
- Servers
- PC peripherals
- Set top box

### Description

The ST1284-01A8 is a highly integrated termination for enhanced high speed parallel ports. The integrated termination complies to the IEEE1284 standard recommendations and government EMC compatibility requirements. It is built around two basic cells. The first one (cell 1) provides line termination, EMI filtering and ESD protection for the strobe and data lines while the second one (cell 2) provides EMI filtering and ESD protection for the control and status lines.

In addition, ST1284-01A8 provides extra protection against ESD. When tested according to IEC 61000-4-2, they withstand  $\pm 8$  kV contact discharges and  $\pm 15$  kV air discharges, thereby providing to the system the necessary robustness to meet up to level 4 of IEC 61000-4-2, without the need for additional ESD protection components.

Figure 1: Schematic diagram



	R1	R2	RS	C
Code 01	4.7 kΩ	4.7 kΩ	33 Ω	180 pF
Tolerance	±10 %	±10 %	±10 %	±20 %

# 1 Characteristics

**Table 1: Absolute maximum ratings ( $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ )**

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
$V_{pp}$	Peak pulse voltage	MIL STD 883E - method 3015-7	$\pm 25$	kV
		IEC61000-4-2 contact discharge	$\pm 9$	
		IEC61000-4-2 air discharge	$\pm 16$	
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage		5.5	V
$P_r$	Power rating per resistor		100	mW
$P_P$	Package power rating		1	$\Omega$
$T_{stg}$	Storage junction temperature range		-55 to +150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$T_j$	Maximum operating junction temperature		125	
$T_{op}$	Operating temperature range		-40 to +125	

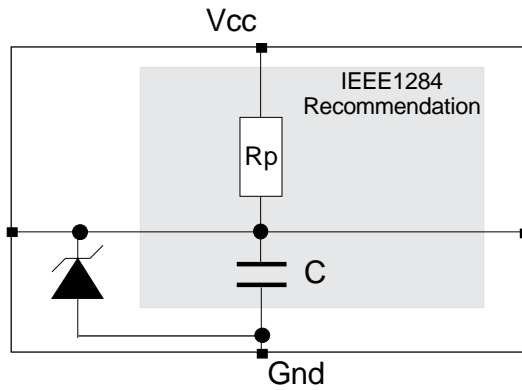
**Table 2: Electrical characteristics ( $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ )**

Symbol	Parameter	Test condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_R$	Leakage current	$V_{CC} = 5.0\text{ V}$			10	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_{BR}$	Breakdown voltage	$I_R = 1\text{ mA}$	6			V
$V_F$	Forward voltage drop	$I_F = 50\text{ mA}$		0.9		V

## 1.1 Basic cell configurations

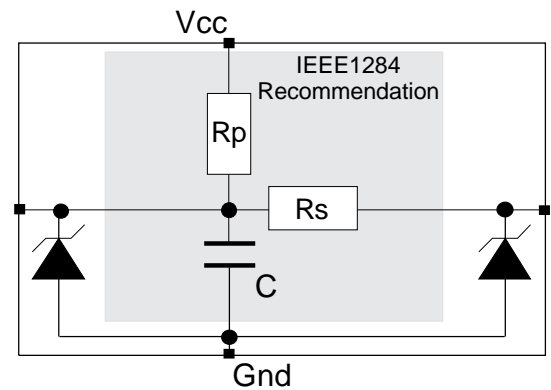
The ST1284-01A8 is built around the two basic cells described below which integrate the recommended IEEE1284 network and the ESD protection compatible with IEC 61000-4-2 level 4.

**Figure 2: Cell 1 for line termination, EMI filtering and ESD protection for the data lines and strobe signals**



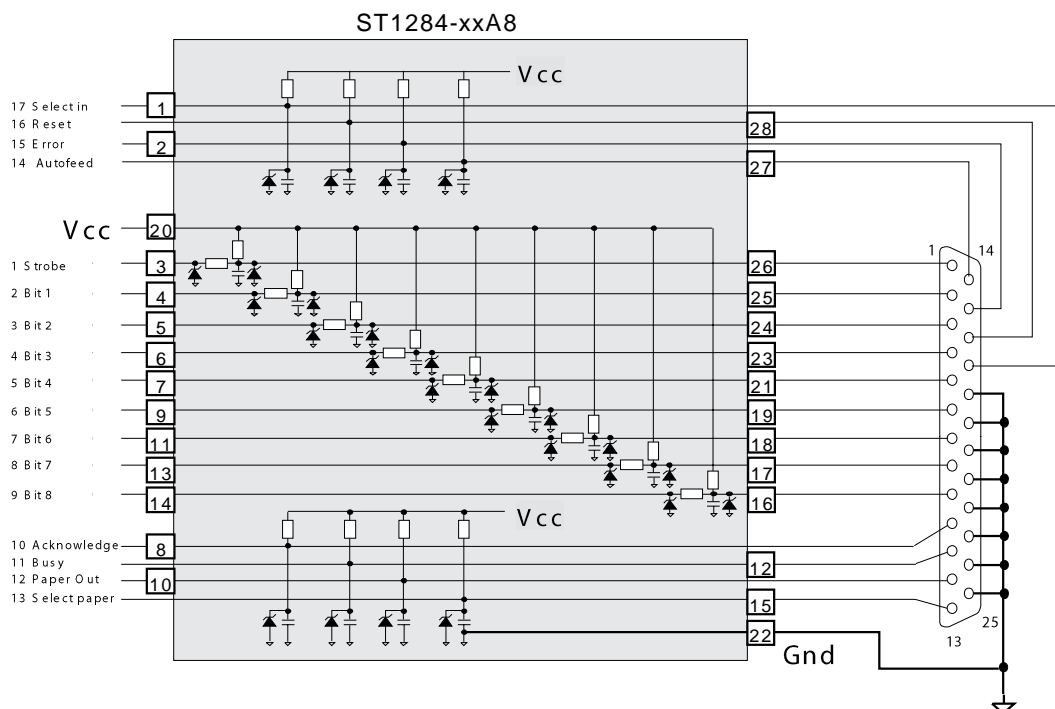
There are 8 of these cells in the ST1284

**Figure 3: Cell 2 for EMI filtering and ESD protection of the control and status signals**



There are 9 of these cells in the ST1284

**Figure 4: Functional diagram**



## 2 Application information

The functional diagram here above presents a IEEE1284-A connector pinout and shows how to connect the ST1284-01A8 in order to correctly terminate and filter the 17 signal lines. The IEEE1284-A connector is the PC standard for the host connection.

Control and status lines (from 10 to 17) only require a pull-up resistor ( $R_p$ ) and a filter capacitor (C).

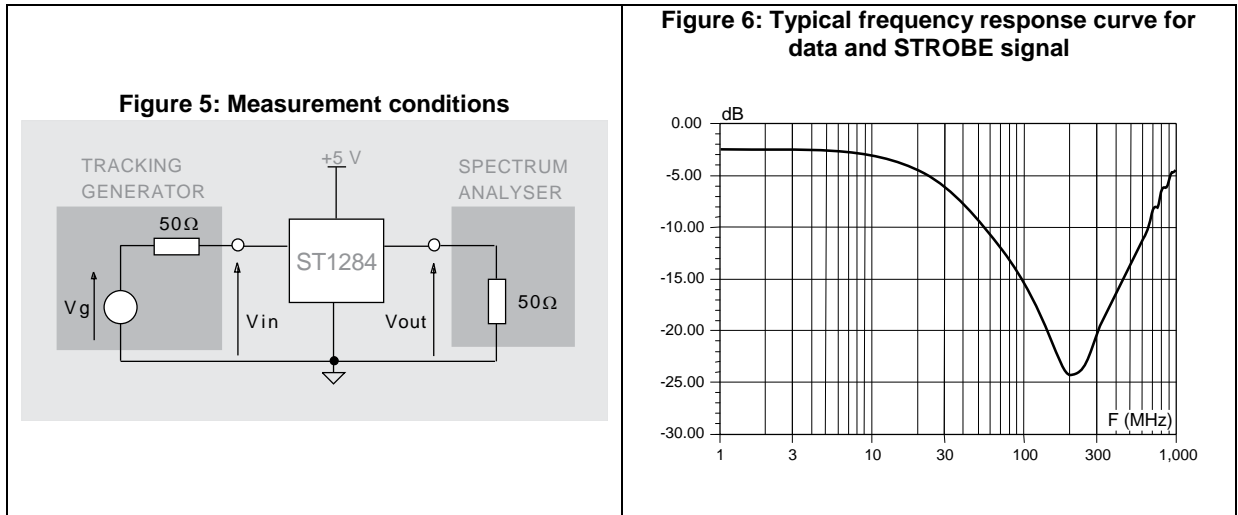
The data lines (from 2 to 9) and the STROBE (pin 1) also require a termination series resistor ( $R_s$ ) in addition to the pull-up resistor and a filter capacitor. The  $V_{CC}$  is connected to pin 20 and the ground to pin 22.

The ST1284-01A8 can be used with all 3 types of connectors defined in the IEEE1284 standard:

- IEEE1284-A is a 25 dB connector which is the PC standard for the host connection.
- IEEE1284-B is a 36 pin, 0.085 inch center line connector used on the peripheral device.
- IEEE1284-C is a new 36 pin, 0.050 inch center line connector which can be used for both host and peripherals.

### 3 Technical information

#### 3.1 Frequency behavior of data and strobe signals



#### 3.2 ESD protection

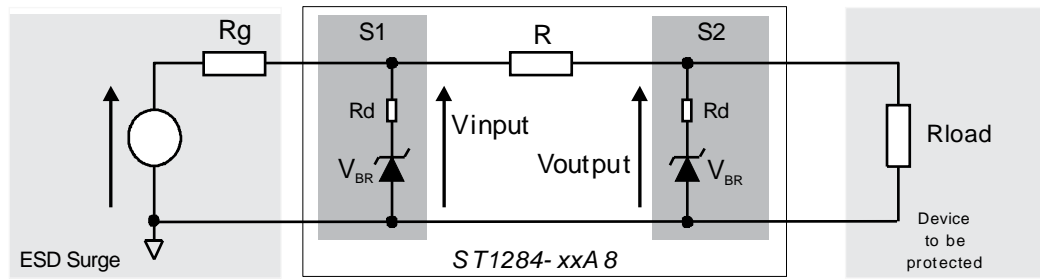
In addition to the termination requirements and EMC compatibility, computing devices are required to be tested for ESD susceptibility. This test, already in place in Europe, is described as per IEC 61000-4-2 standard. This test requires that a device tolerates ESD events and remains operational without user intervention.

The ST1284-01A8 is particularly optimized to perform ESD protection. ESD protection is based on the use of device which clamps at:

$$V_{\text{output}} = V_{\text{BR}} + R_d \times I_{\text{PP}}$$

This protection function is split in 2 stages. As shown in [Figure 7](#), the ESD strikes are clamped by the first stage  $S_1$  and then its remaining overvoltage is applied to the second stage through the resistor  $R$ . Such a configuration makes the voltage very low at the output.

Figure 7: ST1284 ESD clamping behavior



To have a good approximation of the remaining voltages at both  $V_{in}$  and  $V_{out}$  stages, we give the typical dynamic resistance value  $R_d$ .

Taking into account these hypothesis  $R_t > R_d$ ,  $R_g > R_d$  and  $R_{load} > R_d$ , gives these formulas:

$$V_{input} = \frac{R_g \times V_{BR} + R_d \times V_{PP}}{R_g}$$

$$V_{output} = \frac{R_t \times V_{BR} + R_d \times V_{input}}{R_t}$$

The results of the calculation done for  $V_{PP} = 8 \text{ kV}$ ,  $R_g = 330 \Omega$  (IEC 61000-4-2 standard),  $V_{BR} = 7 \text{ V}$  (typ.) and  $R_d = 1 \Omega$  (typ.) give:

- $V_{input} = 31.2 \text{ V}$
- $V_{output} = 7.95 \text{ V}$

This confirms the very low remaining voltage across the device to be protected. It is also important to note that in this approximation the parasitic inductance effect was not taken into account. This could be few tenths of volts during few ns at the input side. This parasitic effect is not present at the output side due to the low current involved after the resistance  $R$ .

The measurements in [Figure 9](#) clearly show the high efficiency of the ESD protection:

- no influence of the parasitic inductances on  $V_{out}$  stage
- $V_{output}$  clamping voltage very close to  $V_{BR}$  (positive strike) and  $-V_F$  (negative strike)

Figure 8: Measurement conditions

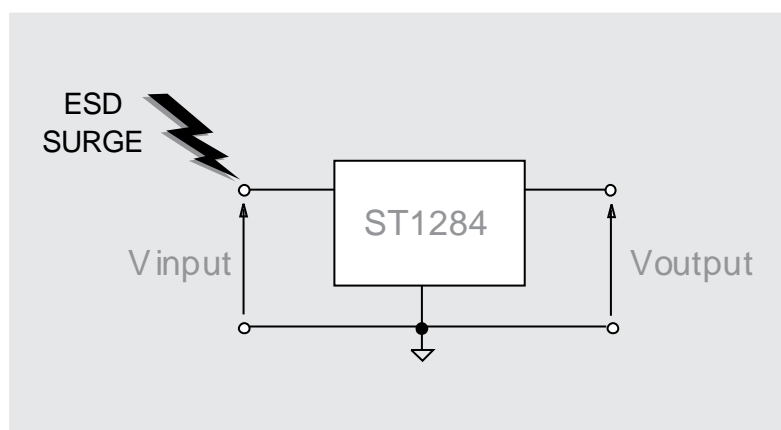
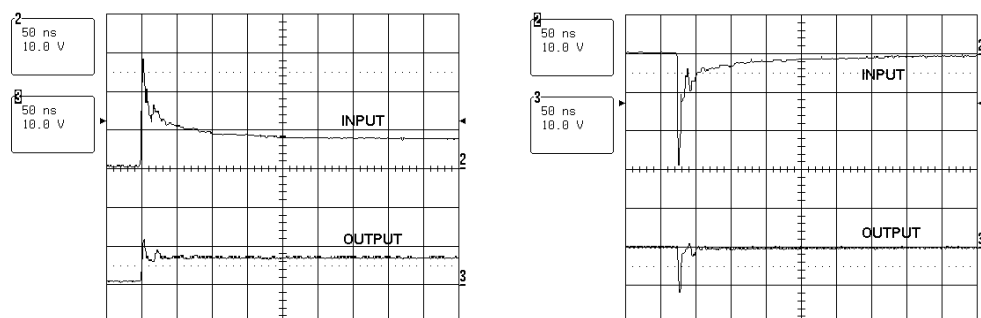


Figure 9: Remaining voltage at the input and output of the device during a  $\pm 16$  kV ESD surge (IEC 61000-4-2)





## 4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

### 4.1 QSOP28 package information

Figure 10: QSOP28 package outline

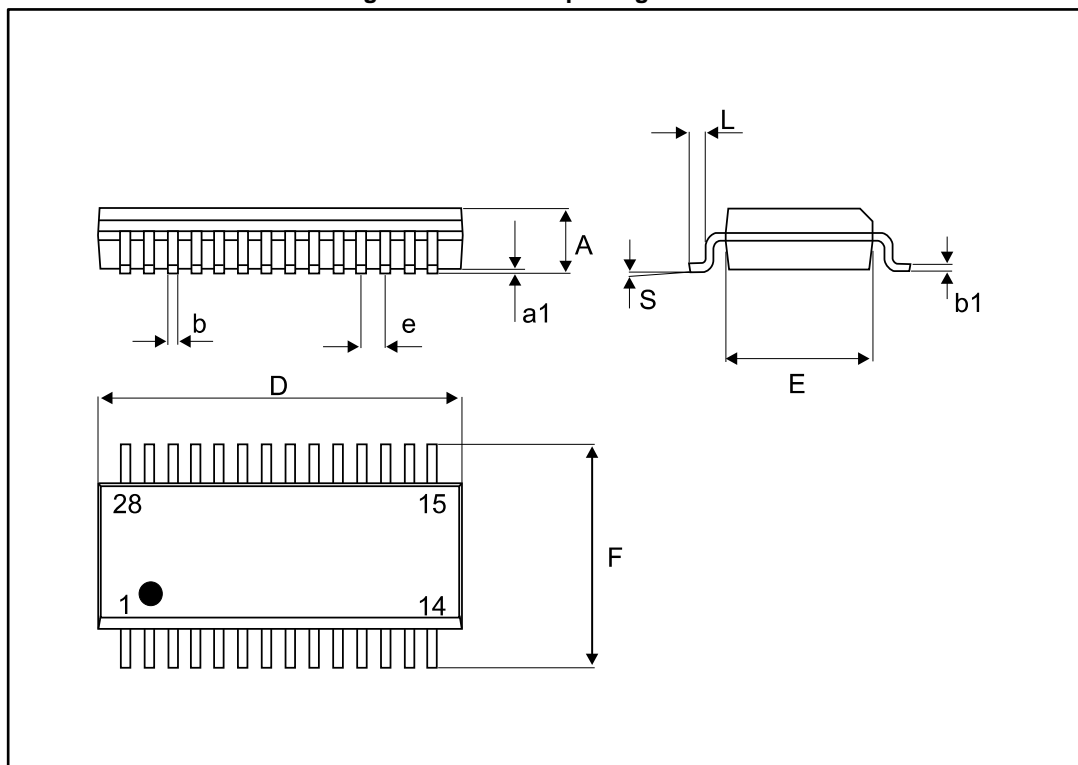


Table 3: QSOP28 package mechanical data

Ref.	Dimensions					
	Millimeters			Inches		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	1.55		1.75	0.061		0.069
a1	0.10		0.25	0.004		0.010
b	0.20		0.30	0.008		0.012
b1	0.18		0.25	0.007		0.010
D	9.80		9.98	0.386		0.393
E	3.80		3.98	0.15		0.157
e		0.64			0.025	
F	5.79		6.20	0.228		0.244
L	0.40		0.90	0.016		0.035
S		8° max.			8° max.	

Figure 11: Footprint (dimensions in mm)

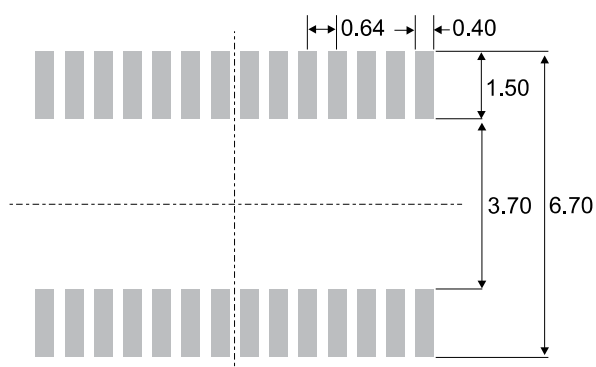


Table 4: Mechanical specifications

Lead plating	Tin-lead
Lead plating thickness	7 $\mu\text{m}$ min. 25 $\mu\text{m}$ max.
Lead material	Copper Alloy
Lead coplanarity	0.102 mm (0.004")
Body material	Molded epoxy
Resin	Meets UL94V-0 standard

## 5 Ordering information

Table 5: Ordering information

Order code	Marking	Package	Weight	Base qty.	Delivery mode
ST1284-01A8	ST1284-01	QSOP28	0.147 g	48	Tube
ST1284-01A8RL				2500	Tape and reel

## 6 Revision history

Table 6: Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
Oct-2003	2B	Last release.
12-Mar-2010	3	Updated table in <i>Figure 1</i> and <i>Figure 10</i> .
11-May-2012	4	Updated <i>Table 3</i> .
09-Jul-2014	5	Corrected typographical error in <i>Table 2</i> .
05-May-2017	6	Updated <a href="#">Table 1</a> : " <i>Absolute maximum ratings (T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C)</i> ". Minor text changes to improve readability.

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