

# MEMS functional sensor: smart 3D orientation and click detection standalone device

#### **Features**

- 3D orientation sensor: 3 orthogonal directions (6 positions)
- Embedded click/double-click functionality
- Low power consumption
- Power down mode
- High shock survivability
- -40 °C to +85 °C temperature range
- Excellent quality and reliability
- Testable after assembly without movement
- Housed in a small, thin 3x5x0.9 SMD package
- ECOPACK<sup>®</sup>, RoHS and "Green" compliant

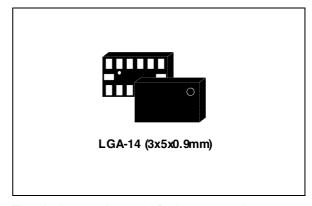
#### **Applications**

- Image rotation in mobile phones and portable devices
- Digital photo frames
- Orientation detection
- Button replacement
- Motion triggered wake up

#### **Description**

The FC30 is a stand-alone 3D orientation and click/double-click detection device.

When in a steady position, it is able to detect 6 different orientations with respect to the gravity field, with notification provided through dedicated signal lines.



The device can be used for image rotation (portrait/landscape) and position-based applications.

When a single or double mechanical tap is detected, the FC30 provides an interrupt signal, enabling a "mouse button-like" function for intuitive man-machine interface solutions.

A power-down mode selectable through a dedicated input pin ensures very low current consumption in battery-operated devices.

The FC30 is available in an LGA-14 3x5x0.9mm SMD plastic full-moulded package compliant with lead-free, RoHS and halogen-free regulations. Compatible with a -40 °C to +85 °C temperature range, the FC30 is shipped in standard tape and reels for automatic pick and place machines and is washable after reflow due to its completely sealed and hermetic structure.

Table 1. Order codes

Order code	Temp range (° C) Package		Packing	
FC30	-40 to +85	LGA-14	Tray	
FC30TR	-40 to +85	LGA-14	Tape and reel	

Contents FC30

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# 1 Pin configuration and description

Figure 1. Pin configuration

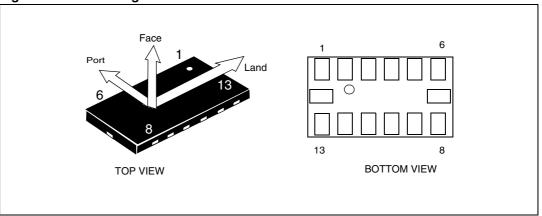


Table 2. Pin description

Pin#	Name	Function
1	Vdd_IO	Power supply for I/O pins
2	GND	0V supply
3	Vdd	Power supply
4	Res	Connect to 0V supply
5	GND	0V supply
6	Vdd	Power supply
7	Res	Leave unconnected
8	PC	Portrait interrupt (logic 1: portrait orientation)
9	LC	Landscape interrupt (logic 1: landscape orientation)
10	Res	Connect to 0V supply
11	PD	Power-down (logic 0: power-down mode; logic 1: normal mode)
12	SIGN	Sign interrupt for landscape/portrait/face orientation
13-14	Res	Leave unconnected

Device functionality FC30

# 2 Device functionality

#### 2.1 Orientation detection

The device output can be configured to provide its orientation relative to gravity based on orientation definitions, as illustrated in *Figure 2* below.

Portrait Up

Landscape Left

FC30

Portrait Down

Top
Bottom
Bottom
Top
Face Down
Top
Face Down

Figure 2. Orientation definitions

#### 2.1.1 Output response vs. orientation

*Figure 3* shows the three interrupt output lines for the selected orientation.

FC30 Device functionality

LC = 1 PC = 0 PORT SIGN = 1 Bottom LC = 0PC = 0LEFT SIGN = 1 qoT UP DOWN Top LC = 0PC = 0**RIGHT** LC = 0LC = 0Bottom SIGN = 0 PC = 1 PC = 1 SIGN = 0 SIGN = 1 LC = 1 PC = 0PORT SIGN = 0 Gravity **FACE LANDSCAPE PORTRAIT** 

Figure 3. Output response vs. orientation

#### 2.2 Tap detection

The device can be configured to send an interrupt signal on a dedicated pin when "clicked" in any direction (see *Figure 4*).

A more advanced feature also allows the detection of a "double click" event, with a programmable time interval between the first and second click, to enable a "mouse button-like" functionality.

These functions can be fully programmed. For additional information, please contact your local STMicroelectronics sales office.

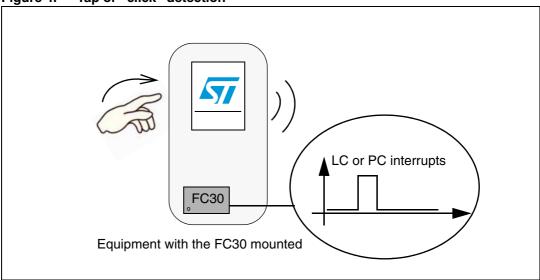


Figure 4. Tap or "click" detection

Device functionality FC30

## 2.3 Post assembly device verification

A special function allows the user to check the sensor functionality without moving the device (device verification). This functionality is enabled by connecting the FC30 to an MCU. For the connection scheme and additional information, please contact your local STMicroelectronics sales office.

#### 2.4 Power down

The power down function allows the device to be put in an ultra-low power consumption mode by applying a "logic 0" voltage value to the PD pad. In this state the measurement chain is powered off.

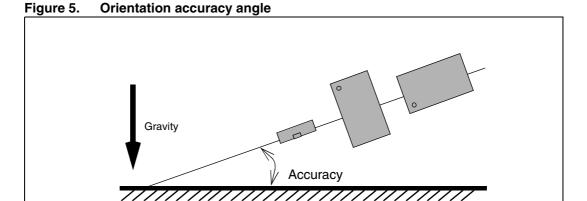
## 3 Electrical specifications

#### 3.1 Electrical characteristics

Table 3. Electrical characteristics<sup>(1)</sup> (2)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ. <sup>(3)</sup>	Max.	Unit
Vdd	Supply voltage		2.16	2.5	3.6	V
Vdd_IO	I/O pins supply voltage		1.71		Vdd+0.1	V
ldd	Supply current	T = 25°C		0.3	0.4	mA
IddPdn	Current consumption in power-down mode	T = 25°C		1		μА
Ton	Turn-on time <sup>(4)</sup>			30		ms
Ac	Accuracy <sup>(5)</sup>			±3		deg
Тор	Operating temperature range		-40		+85	°C
Wh	Product weight			30		mg

- 1. The product is factory calibrated at 2.5 V. The device can be used from 2.16 V to 3.6 V
- 2. All the parameters are specified @ Vdd=2.5 V, T = 25 °C unless otherwise noted
- 3. Typical specification are not guaranteed
- 4. Time to obtain valid data after exiting power-down mode
- 5. Accuracy defines the angle around the three orthogonal directions where orientation is detected (see Figure 5)



# 3.2 Absolute maximum ratings

Stresses above those listed as "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device under these conditions is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Table 4. **Absolute maximum ratings** 

Symbol	Ratings	Maximum Value	Unit
Vdd, Vdd_IO	Supply voltage and I/O pins supply voltage	-0.3 to 6	V
Vin	Input voltage on any control pin	-0.3 to Vdd_IO +0.3	V
A <sub>MAX</sub>	Acceleration (any axis, powered and unpowered)	10000 g for 0.1ms	g
T <sub>OP</sub>	Operating temperature range	-40 to +85	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage temperature range	-40 to +125	°C
		4.0 (HBM)	kV
ESD	Electrostatic discharge protection	200 (MM)	V
		1.5 (CDM)	kV



This is a Mechanical Shock sensitive device, improper handling can cause permanent damage to the part



This is an ESD sensitive device, improper handling can cause permanent damage to the part

# 4 Device and technology information

The FC30 is an ultra-compact, low power 3-dimensional orientation and click/double-click sensor. Manufactured with MEMS technology, the FC30 offers many advantages compared to the conventional fabrication technology used nowadays in portable devices, including:

- Potential for additional strong miniaturization, leveraging the characteristics of micromachining technology
- No surface friction effects, wear effects and acoustic noise generation
- Embedded electronic signal conditioning allows reduced power consumption

Application hints FC30

## 5 Application hints

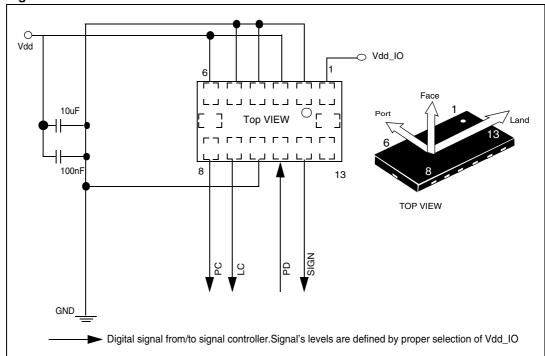


Figure 6. FC30 electrical connection for 3D orientation detection

The diagram above refers to the electrical connection scheme for application of 3D orientation detection.

The device core is supplied through the Vdd line while the I/O pads are supplied through the Vdd\_IO line. Power supply decoupling capacitors (100 nF ceramic, 10  $\mu$ F AI) should be placed as near as possible to pin 6 of the device (common design practice).

All the voltage and ground supplies must be present at the same time for proper behavior of the IC (*Figure 6*).

#### 5.1 Soldering information

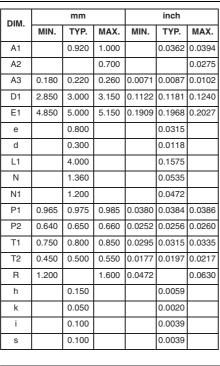
The LGA package is compliant with the ECOPACK, RoHS and "green" standards. Leave the pin 1 indicator unconnected during soldering. Land pattern and soldering recommendations are available at www.st.com

FC30 Package information

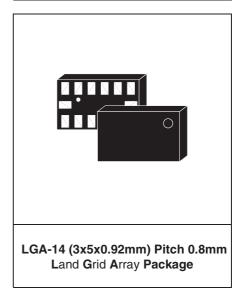
## 6 Package information

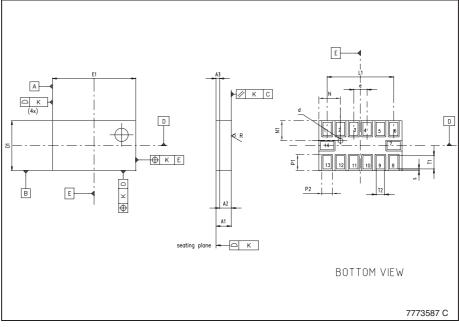
In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Figure 7. LGA-14: mechanical data and package dimensions









Revision history FC30

# 7 Revision history

Table 5. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes	
29-May-2008	1	Initial release	
10-Feb-2010	2	Updated Table 2: Pin description.	

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