



# xG27 Unboxing and Development

March 23, 2023





## tech UPCOMING SESSIONS

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FEB 23<sup>RD</sup> | ML in Predictive Maintenance and Safety Applications

MAR 23<sup>RD</sup> | Unboxing: What's New With Bluetooth

APR 20<sup>TH</sup> | What's New with Bluetooth Mesh 1.1

MAY 18<sup>TH</sup> | Bluetooth Portfolio: What's Right for Your Application

JUN 15<sup>TH</sup> | The Latest in HADM With Bluetooth LE

# Agenda

**xG27 Introduction**

**xG27 Differentiating Features**

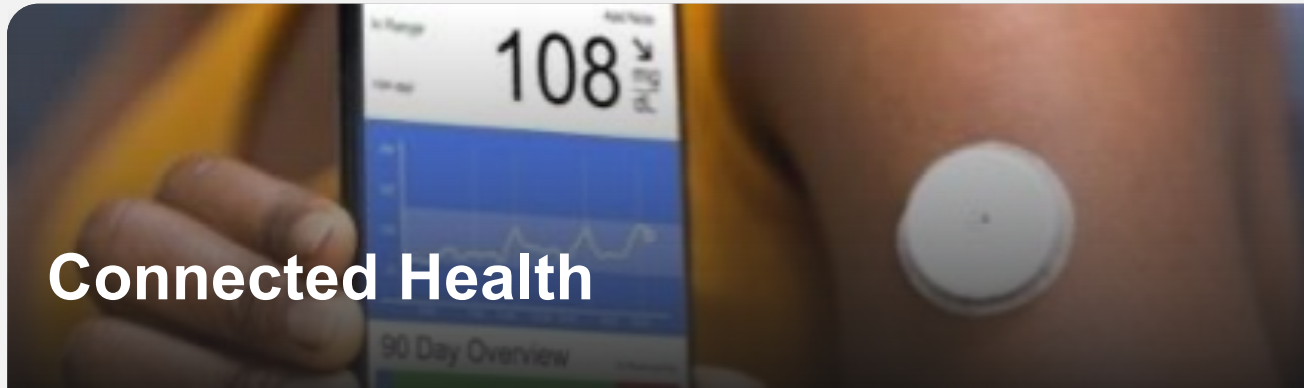
**Development Hardware and Software**

**GitHub Demo**

**Simplicity Studio Demo**

**Summary and Q&A**

# EFR32BG27 and EFR32MG27 Target Applications



## ■ Connected Health

- Portable Medical Devices
  - Continuous glucose monitors, pulse oximeters, medical patches, electrocardiograms
- Clinical Medical Devices
- Wearables

## ■ Smart Home

- Sensors, Switches
- Door Locks
- HVAC, Thermostats
- LED Lighting
- Small Appliances

## ■ Industrial and Commercial

- Building Automation
- Commercial Lighting
- Access Control
- Asset Tracking, Indoor RTLS

# xG27: Most Battery Versatile Series-2 SoC



**Battery Versatile**  
**Ultra-Low Power**  
**Multi-Protocol**  
**Secure**

## DEVICE SPECIFICATIONS

### High Performance 2.4 GHz Radio

- Up to +8 dBm TX
- -98.9 dBm RX @ BLE 1 Mbps
- -106.7 dBm RX @ BLE 125 kbps

### MCU Core

- ARM Cortex®-M33 (76.8 MHz with FPU & DSP)

### Memory

- Up to 64kB RAM
- Up to 768kB Flash

### Ultra Low Power

- 1.1 µA EM2 with 8 kB RAM retention
- 4.1 mA TX @ 0 dBm
- 3.6 mA RX (BLE 1 Mbps)

### Multiple protocol support

- Bluetooth 5.3 (1M/2M/LR), Bluetooth mesh
- Zigbee 3.0
- Proprietary 2.4 GHz

### Feature Rich peripherals

- 16-bit ADC, USARTs, I2C, I2S, PDM, Timers

### Package

- 2.3x2.6 WLCSP (19 GPIO) +85°C
- 4x4 QFN32 (18 GPIO) +125°C
- 5x5 QFN40 (26 GPIO) +125°C

## DIFFERENTIATED FEATURES

### Extremely small form-factor

- 2.3 x 2.6 WLCSP package<sup>1</sup>

### Flexible battery support

- DCDC Buck/Boost
- Supports 1.7 to 3.6 volts
- Supports 0.8 to 1.7 volts

### Enhanced security

- Secure Vault™ Mid
- Tamper detect
- Customer Key Management w/PUF

### Battery management

- Coulomb counter

### Wake-up pin (BOOST\_EN)

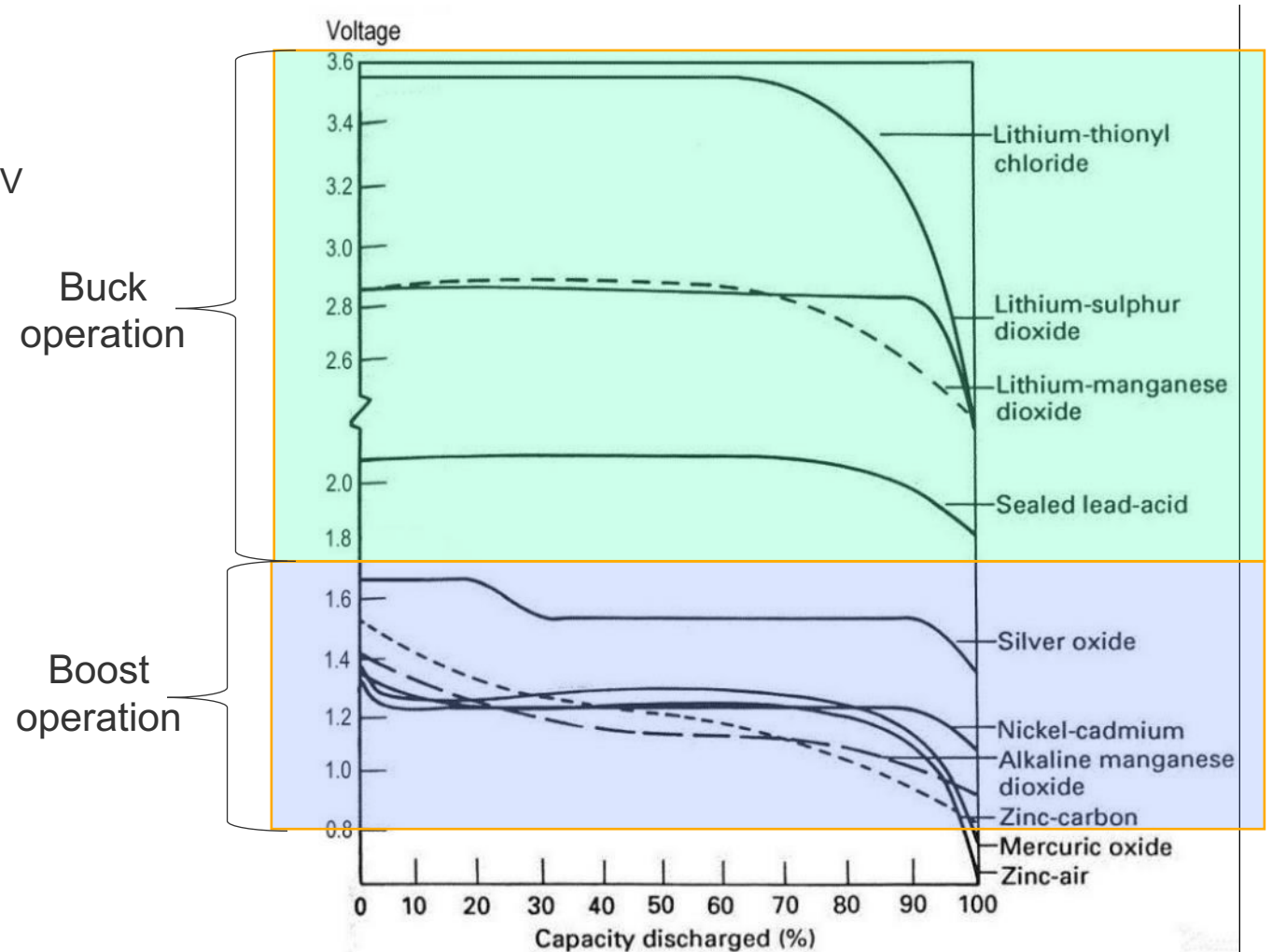
- Enables <20 nA for long-term storage
- Up to 10 years of shelf storage

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# Differentiating Features

# Boost DC-DC Converter

- **Input range: 0.8 V to ~1.7 V**
  - Adds support for lower voltage batteries
  - Silver Oxide: ~1.2 to 1.65 V
  - Alkaline / Rechargeable AA/AAA form: ~0.9 to 1.5 V
- **Coulomb counter**
  - Enables accurate battery level tracking
- **Shelf mode with a wake-up pin**



# Secure Vault™ - Protecting the IoT Device

Base	Mid	High	Feature
✓	✓	✓	True Random Number Generator
✓	✓	✓	Crypto Engine
✓	✓	✓	Secure Application Boot
—	VSE/HSE	HSE	Secure Engine
—	✓	✓	Secure Boot with RTSL
—	✓	✓	Secure Debug with Lock/Unlock
—	HSE & xG27	✓	DPA Countermeasures
—	xG25, xG27	xG25	E-Tamper
—	xG27*	✓	PUF Support (Seed Key to AES)
—	—	✓	Anti-Tamper
—	—	✓	Secure Attestation
—	—	✓	Secure Key Management
—	—	✓	Advanced Crypto
EFR32BG27 EFR32MG27			



Designing Secure  
IoT Devices

# Enhanced Security – DPA Countermeasures

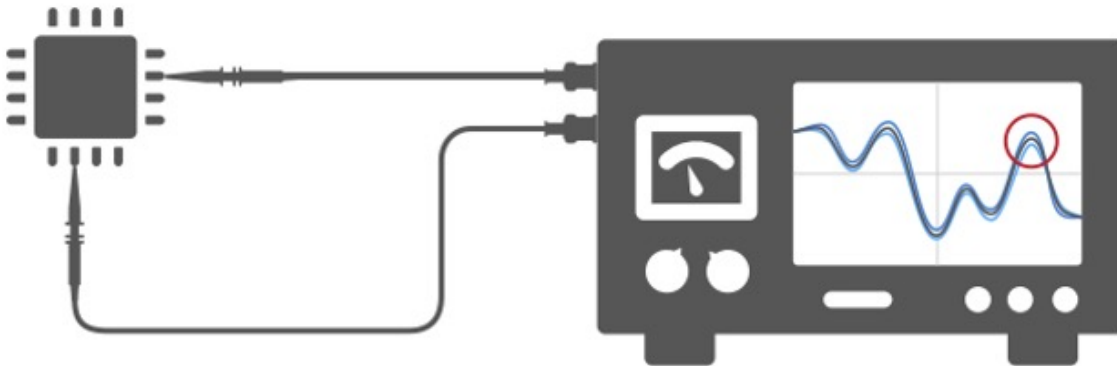
## LOCAL ATTACK VECTOR

1

A Differential Power Analysis (DPA) attack requires hands-on access to the device.

2

Monitoring electromagnetic radiation and fluctuations in power consumption during crypto operations may reveal security keys and other data.



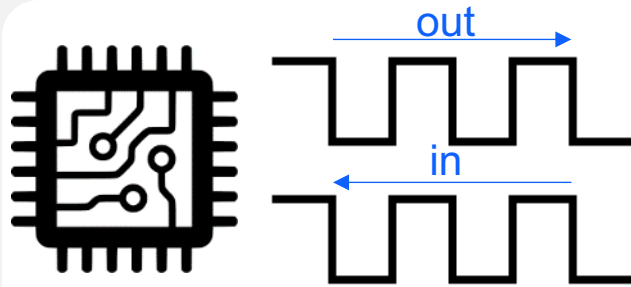
## ■ Vulnerabilities

- Observing subtle differences during given internal operations can provide insight into cryptographic functions

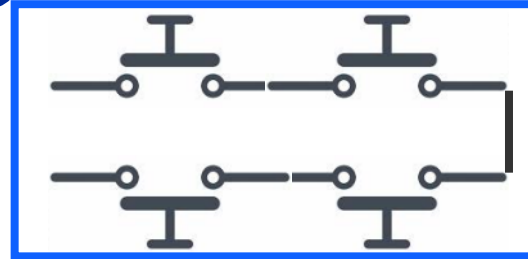
## ■ DPA Countermeasures

- Countermeasures add masks and random timings to internal operations and distorts DPA snooping

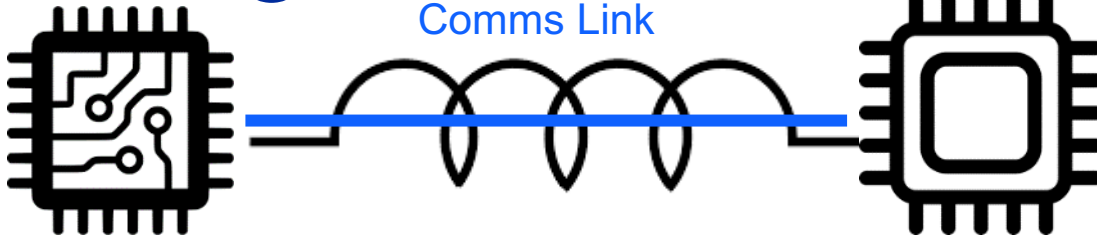
# E-Tamper



1 Tamper Pins on Case

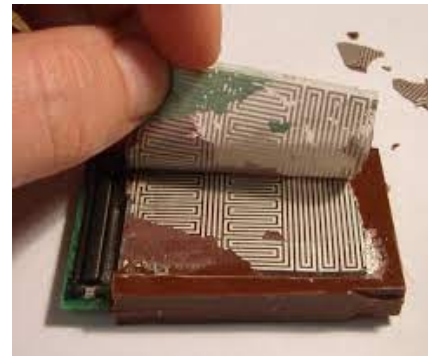


2 Tamper Trace Around Comms Link



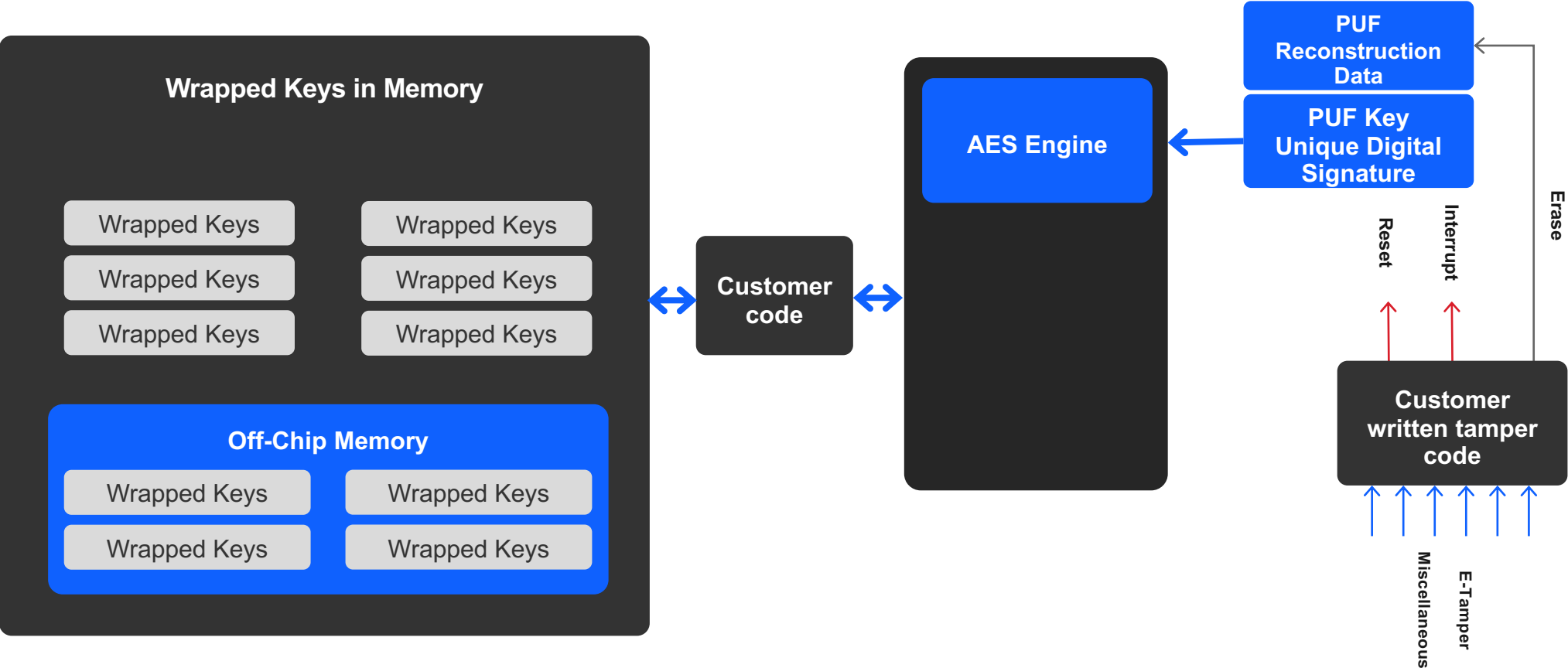
3

Purpose Built Tamper Shields

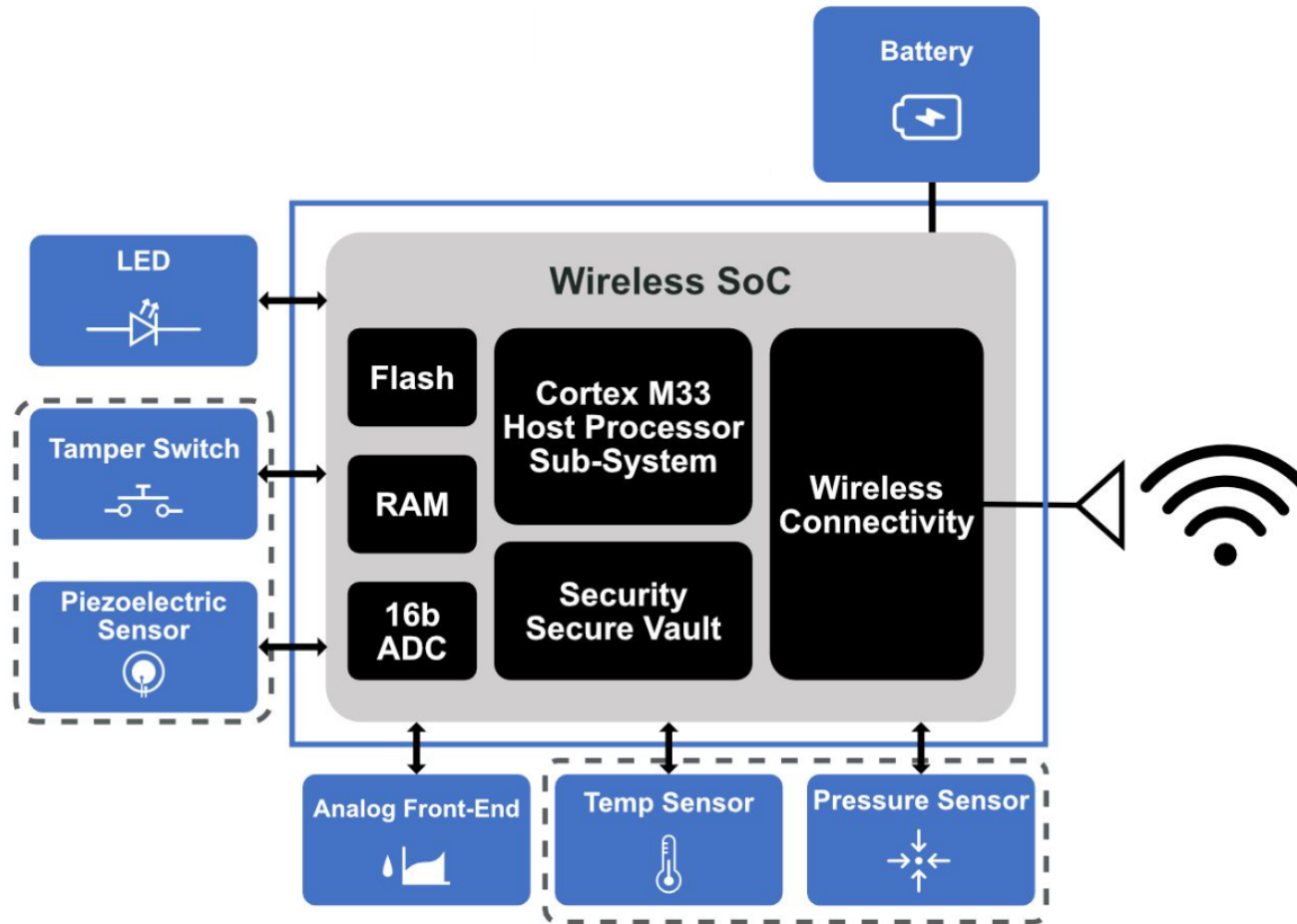


- **Square wave out one pin and in another – broken signal can be fed into other logic to take tamper action**
- **Uses Cases:**
  - 1) Connect Tamper Pins on a product case and then do trigger action when case opened
  - 2) Create Wire trace around bus in PC Board to protect communications between two components
  - 3) Power a tamper shield which can protect several components on a PCB

# Enhanced Security - Customer Key Management with PUF



# Example of Tiny Medical Device Design – Continuous Glucose Monitor




## ▪ BG27 SoC Based

### ▪ Highlights

- BG27 CSP Package / Size
- DCDC Buck/Boost
- Power Optimization
  - Low active and sleep current
  - Shelf Mode (BOOST\_EN)
- Secure Vault
  - E-Tamper
- Analog/Serial Peripherals
  - 16-bit ADC
- CGM Sample Application

# Silicon Labs' 2.4GHz SoC Portfolio

	xG21	xG22	xG24	xG27
<b>Protocols</b>				
<b>Frequency Bands</b>	2.4 GHz	2.4 GHz	2.4 GHz	2.4 GHz
<b>Core</b>	Cortex-M33 (80 MHz) Cortex-M0+ (Security)	Cortex-M33 (76.8 MHz) Cortex-M0+ (Radio)	Cortex-M33 (78 MHz) Cortex-M0+ (Radio) Cortex-M0+ (Security)	Cortex-M33 (76.8 MHz) Cortex-M0+ (Radio)
<b>Max Flash</b>	1024 kB	512 kB	1536 kB	768 kB
<b>Max RAM</b>	96 kB	32 kB	256 kB	64 kB
<b>Security</b>	Secure Vault Mid Secure Vault High	Secure Vault Mid	Secure Vault Mid Secure Vault High	Secure Vault Mid
<b>Rx Sensitivity (15.4)</b>	-104.5 dBm	-102.3 dBm	-105.4 dBm	-102.3 dBm
<b>Rx Sensitivity (BLE 1Mbps)</b>	-97.5 dBm	-98.9 dBm	-97.6 dBm	-98.9 dBm
<b>Active Current</b>	63.8 µA/MHz	26 µA/MHz	33.4 µA/MHz	29 µA/MHz
<b>Sleep Current (EM2, 16 kB ret)</b>	4.5 µA	1.2 µA (8 kB)	1.3 µA	1.6 µA (64 kB)
<b>TX Current @ +0 dBm (2.4 GHz)</b>	9.3 mA	4.1 mA	5.0 mA	4.1 mA
<b>TX Current @ +10 dBm (2.4 GHz)</b>	33.8 mA	8.2 mA @ +6 dBm	19.1 mA	11.3 mA @ +8 dBm
<b>TX Current @ +20 dBm (2.4 GHz)</b>	185 mA	N/A	156.8 mA	N/A
<b>RX Current (802.15.4)</b>	9.4 mA	3.9 mA	5.1 mA	3.9 mA
<b>RX Current (BLE 1 Mbps)</b>	8.8 mA	3.6 mA	4.4 mA	3.6 mA
<b>Serial Peripherals</b>	USART, I2C	USART, EUSART, I2C, PDM	USART, EUSART, I2C	USART, EUSART, I2C, I2S, PDM
<b>Analog Peripherals</b>	12-bit ADC, ACMP	16-bit ADC	20-bit ADC, ACMP, VDAC	16-bit ADC, ACMP, Coulomb Counter
<b>Other</b>	Die Temp Sensor	Die Temp Sensor	Die Temp Sensor	Temp Sensor, PLFRCO, Buck/Boost
<b>Operating Voltage</b>	1.71 V to 3.8 V	1.71 V to 3.8 V	1.71 V to 3.8 V	0.8 – 1.6 V 1.71 – 3.8 V
<b>GPIO</b>	20	18, 26	26, 28/32	26, 18, 19
<b>Package</b>	4x4 QFN32	4x4 QFN32 4x4 TQFN32 5x5 QFN40	5x5 QFN40 6x6 QFN48	5x5 QFN40 4x4 QFN32 2.3x2.6 WLCSP

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# Development Hardware & Software Overview

Tim Sams

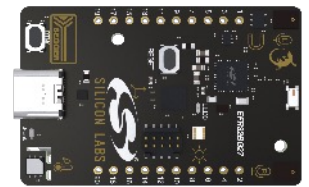
# Getting Started with EFR32BG27 and EFR32MG27 SoCs

## ▪ Dev Board

- ▶ Low-cost development board
- ▶ On-board debugger
- ▶ Signal breakouts
- ▶ On-board sensors
- ▶ 16-bit ADC

## ▪ Contents

- ▶ 1x dev board



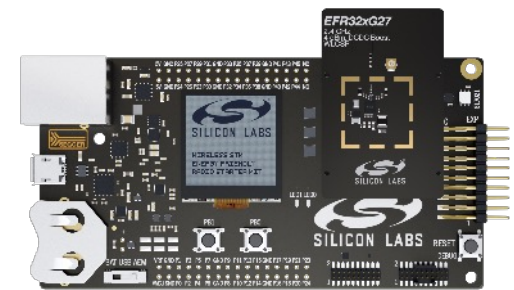
Part Number	Description
xG27-DK2602A	EFR32xG27 2.4 GHz +8 dBm dev board

## ▪ Pro kits

- ▶ Modular development platform
- ▶ Advanced development
- ▶ RF measurements
- ▶ Energy profiling
- ▶ External device debug
- ▶ Ethernet for large network test

## ▪ Contents

- ▶ 1 x WSTK main board
- ▶ 1 x radio board



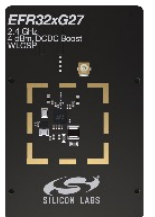
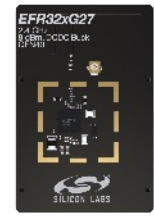
Part Number	Description
xG27-PK6017A	EFR32xG27 2.4 GHz +8 dBm Pro Kit (Buck)
xG27-PK6018A	EFR32xG27 2.4 GHz +4 dBm Pro Kit (Buck)
xG27-PK6019A	EFR32xG27 2.4 GHz +4 dBm Pro Kit (Boost)

## ▪ Radio Board kits

- ▶ Uses existing WSTK boards
- ▶ Uses existing software tools

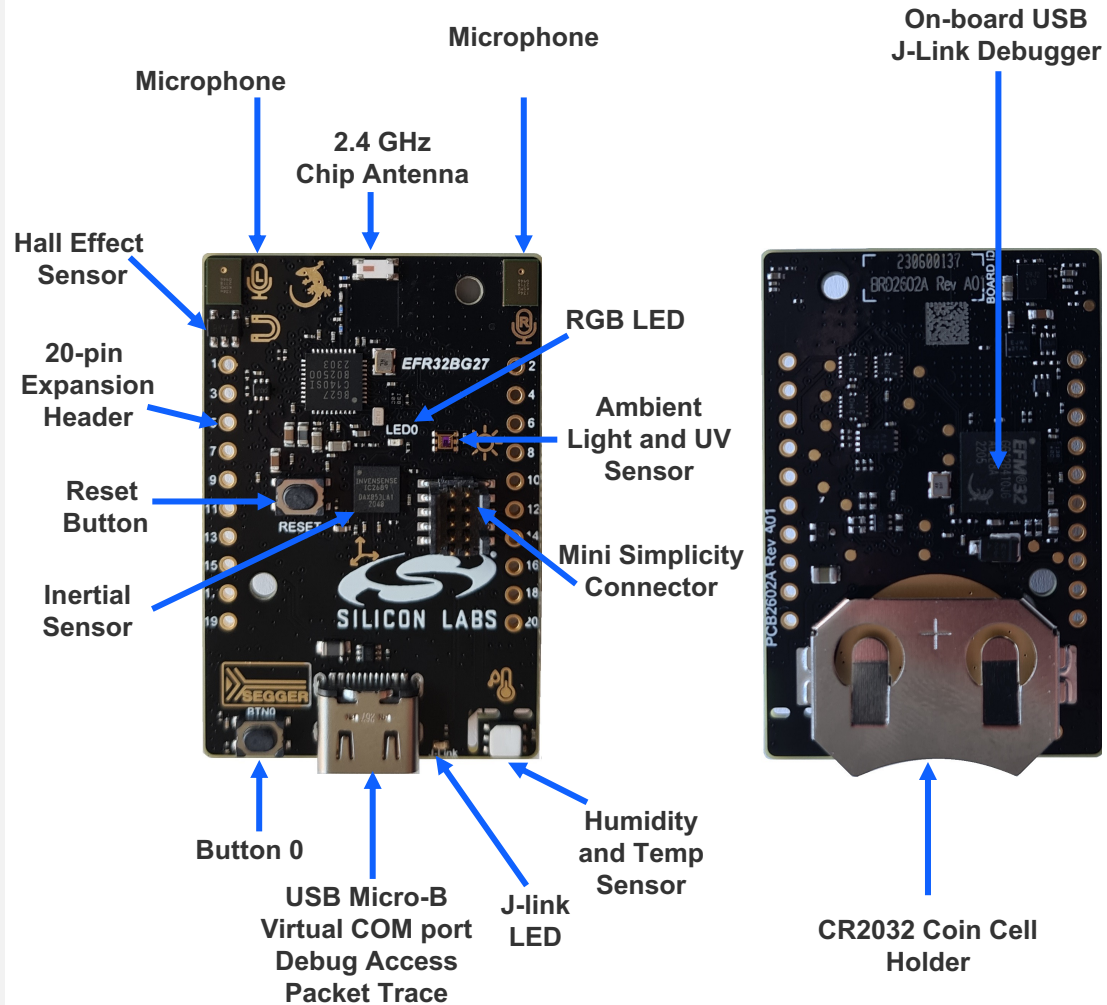
## ▪ Contents

- ▶ 1x radio board



Part Number	Description
xG27-RB4194A	EFR32xG27 2.4 GHz +8 dBm Radio Board (Buck)
xG27-RB4110B	EFR32xG27 2.4 GHz +4 dBm Radio Board (Buck)
xG27-RB4111B	EFR32xG27 2.4 GHz +4 dBm Radio Board (Boost)

# Dev Board Features



## ■ Features

- EFR32BG27C140F768IM40 for +8 dBm Kit (Buck)
- Wireless SoC with multi-protocol radio
- Cortex-M33, 768 kB Flash and 64 kB RAM
- Coulomb counter

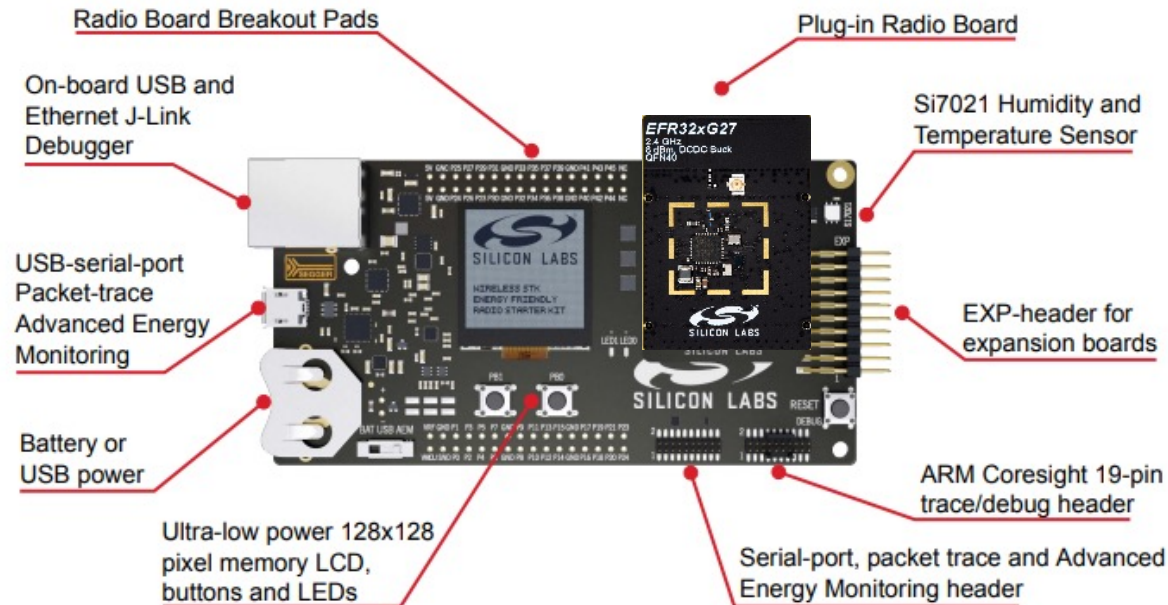
## ■ Broad Range of Sensors

- 9-axis Inertial Sensor
- 2 Digital Microphones
- Pressure Sensor
- Relative Humidity and Temperature Sensor
- UV and Ambient Light Sensor
- Hall-effect Sensor

## ■ Expansion and User Interface

- Breakout pads
- Qwiic connector
- LEDs and Push Buttons

# Radio Board and Main Board Features



## ■ Radio Board Features

- EFR32MG27C140F768IM40 for +8 dBm Kit (Buck)
- EFR32BG27C320F768GJ39 for +4 dBm Kit (Buck)
- EFR32BG27C320F768GJ39 for +4 dBm Kit (Boost)
- Cortex-M33, 768 kB Flash and 64 kB RAM
- Secure Vault Mid
- U.FL for RF Measurements

## ■ Main Board Features

- LEDs and Push Buttons
- Ethernet and USB connectivity
- Advanced Energy Monitor
- Packet Trace Interface
- Breakout pads and expansion header
- External debug support
- Si7021 Relative Humidity and Temperature sensor
- Low Power 128x128 pixel Memory LCD
- USB, CR2032, and battery pack options for power

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# Github Demo


Silicon Labs - GitHub

https://github.com/SiliconLabs

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**gecko\_sdk**Public  
The Gecko SDK (GSDK) combines all Silicon Labs 32-bit IoT product software development kits (SDKs) based on Gecko Platform into a single, integrated SDK.  
C 197 82

**application\_examples**Public  
Start here to find code examples for Silicon Labs EFM32 and EFR32  
154 53

**matter**Public  
Forked from project-chip/connectedhomeip  
Matter is creating more connections between more objects, simplifying development for manufacturers and increasing compatibility for consumers, guided by the Connectivity Standards Alliance.  
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Hardware design examples. Go to [https://github.com/SiliconLabs/application\\_examples](https://github.com/SiliconLabs/application_examples)  
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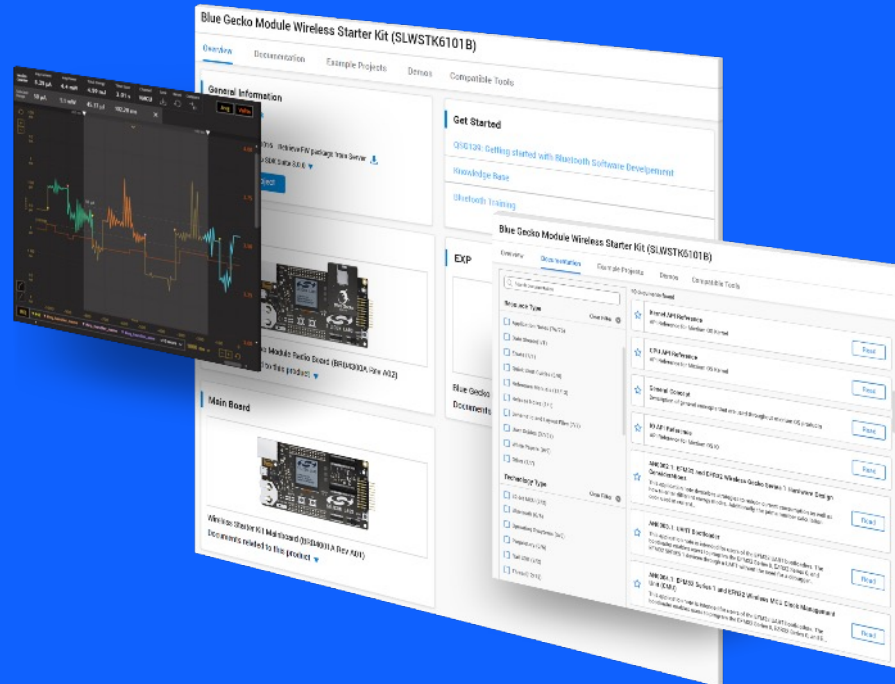
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**openthread**Public  
OpenThread released by Nest is an open-source implementation of the Thread networking protocol  
C++ 15 BSD-3-Clause 992 0 1 Updated 15 hours ago

**matter\_extension**Public  
Silicon Labs Configurator extension for Matter  
C++ 3 Apache-2.0 3 0 Updated 18 hours ago

 SILICON LABS

# Simplified Developer Experience



14  
**Simplicity**  
Silicon  
Studio 5

## Simplicity Studio 5

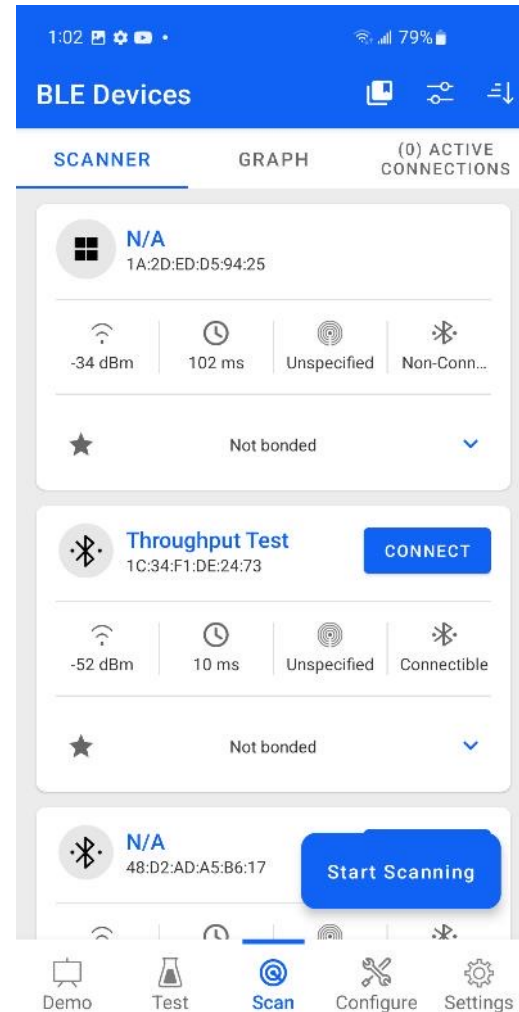
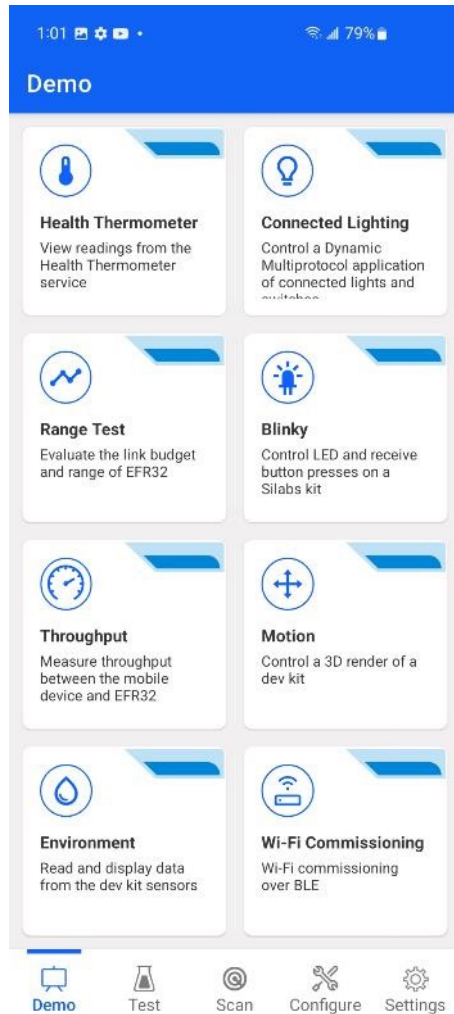
- **Interface**

- ▶ Fresh, new & simplified
- ▶ Intuitive out-of-the-box experience
- ▶ Fast access to developer resources
- ▶ Linux, Mac & Windows

- **Tools**

- ▶ Configuration utilities
- ▶ Compiler
- ▶ Error & validation
- ▶ IDE & command line support
- ▶ Graphical hardware configurator
- ▶ Energy Profiler – visual energy analysis
- ▶ Network Analyzer – packet capture & decode

# EFR Connect – Demo / Scan

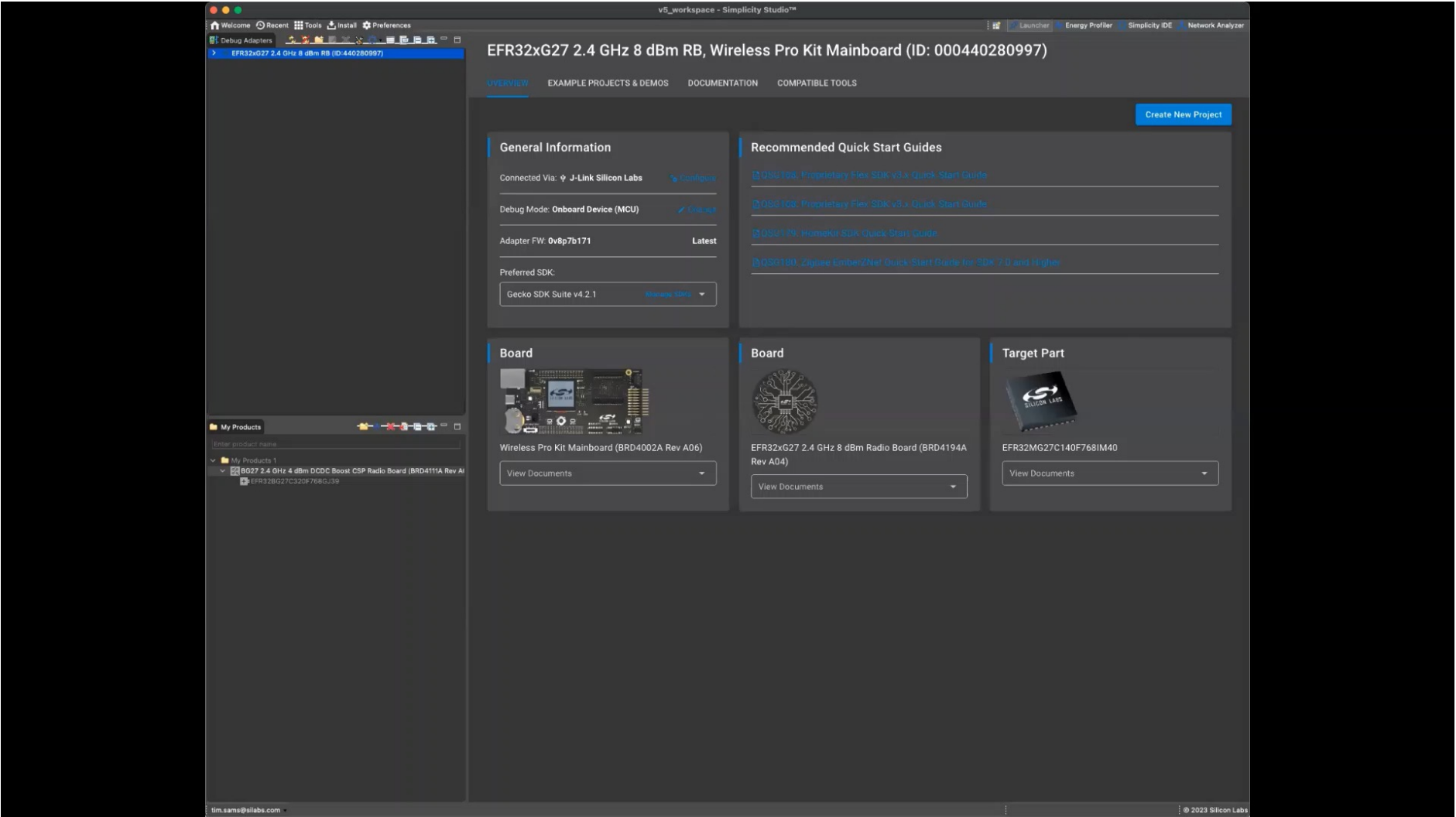


- **EFR Connect combines the smoothest out of box experience with the most advanced developer features for BLE, in a single mobile app**
- **Main Navigation Bar w/ distinct purpose views**
  - Demo: Ready-to-go demos with a matching sample app on GSDK pre-compiled for numerous kits
  - Scan: for searching, connecting and interacting with remote devices
  - Configure: Local Advertise and GATT Configurator for mobile phone
  - Test: (IOP) to assess behavior against Silicon Labs' Bluetooth SW and HW
  - Settings: For System configuration and app information

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# xG27 and Simplicity Studio Demonstration

# Simplicity Studio Demo



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# Summary

# BG27 and MG27: Smallest, and most battery versatile SoCs for the Edge

- **Smaller devices without compromising power, performance, or security**

- Ultra-compact 2.3mm x 2.6mm WLCSP package
- DCDC Buck/Boost allowing operation down to 0.8 volts
- Secure Vault™ Mid
  - Tamper detect
  - Secure Key Management w/PUF
- 16-Bit ADC for highly accurate analog sensing

- **Worry-free battery-life expectancy**

- Coulomb counter for enhanced battery monitoring

- **Reliable Wireless**

- Multiprotocol 2.4 GHz wireless SoC with High-Performance RF
  - Bluetooth, Bluetooth mesh, and Zigbee

- **Unleash Your Innovation and Extend your Product Lifetime!**

- Enough memory facilitating more features and OTA updates

# Resources and Links

## BG27 Web Page

- <https://www.silabs.com/bg27>

## MG27 Web Page

- <https://www.silabs.com/mg27>

## Studio 5

- <https://www.silabs.com/developers/simplicity-studio>

## EFR Connect

- <https://www.silabs.com/developers/efr-connect-mobile-app>

## GitHub

- <https://github.com/siliconlabs>



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JUN 15<sup>TH</sup> | The Latest in HADM With Bluetooth LE



# Thank You



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