

Automotive IPD 1ch Low Side Switch

BV1LB045FPJ-C

Features

- AEC-Q100 Qualifies^(Note 1)
- Built-in Over Current Protection Function(OCP)
- Built-in Thermal Shutdown Function (TSD)
- Built-in Active Clamp Function
- Direct Control Enabled from CMOS Logic IC, etc.
- On Resistance R_{DS(ON)}=45 mΩ(Typ) (when V_{IN}=5 V, I_{OUT}=2.4 A, Tj=25 °C)
- Monolithic Power Management IC with the Control Block (CMOS) and Power MOS FET Mounted on a Single Chip (Note 1) Grade1

General Description

The BV1LB045FPJ-C is an automotive 1ch low side switch IC, which has built-in over current protection function, thermal shutdown function and active clamp function.

Key Specifications

On-state Resistance (Tj =25 °C, Typ)	45 mΩ
Over Current Detection Current (Tj =25 °C, Typ)	24 A
Output Clamp Voltage (Min)	42 V
Active Clamp Energy (Tj _(START) =25 °C)	150 mJ

Package TO252-J3

W (Typ) x D (Typ) x H (Max) 6.60 mm x 10.07 mm x 2.50 mm



Application

Driving Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Load

Block Diagram

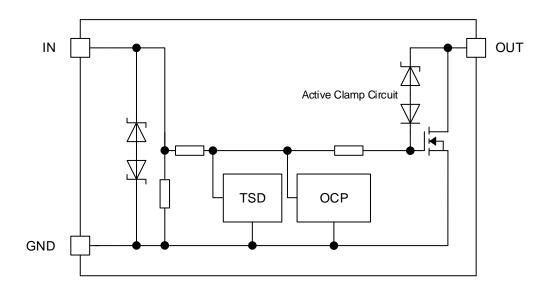


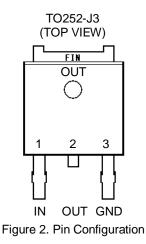
Figure 1. Block Diagram

OProduct structure: Silicon monolithic integrated circuit OThis product is not designed to protect it from radiation.

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Pin Configuration



Pin Description

Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
1	IN	Input pin, with internal pull-down resistor.
2	OUT	Output pin. When output pin shorted to battery and output current exceeding the over current detection value, output current will be limited to protect IC.
. 3	GND	GND pin.
4(FIN)	OUT	Output pin, when output pin shorted to battery and output current exceeding the over current detection value, output current will be limited to protect IC.

Term

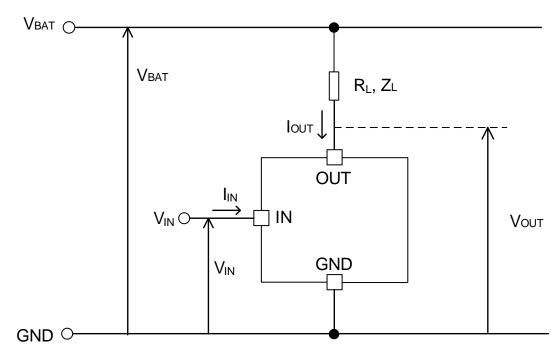


Figure 3. Term

Absolute Maximum Ratings(Tj =25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Ratings	Unit
Output Voltage	Vout	-0.3 to +42	V
Input Voltage	V _{IN}	-0.3 to +7	V
Output Current	I _{OUT(OCP)}	18(inside limited) ^(Note 1)	А
Active Clamp Energy (Single Pulse) Tj _(START) = 25 °C ^(Note 2)	E _{AS(25 °C)}	150	ml
Active Clamp Energy (Single Pulse) Tj _(START) = 150 °C ^(Note 2) (Note 3)	E _{AS(150 °C)}	80	mJ
Operating Temperature Range	Тј	-40 to +150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	Tstg	-55 to +150	°C
Maximum Junction Temperature	Tjmax	150	°C

Caution 1: Operating the IC over the absolute maximum ratings may damage the IC. The damage can either be a short circuit between pins or an open circuit between pins and the internal circuity. Therefore, it is important to consider circuit protection measures, such as adding a fuse, in case the IC is operated over the absolute maximum ratings.
Caution 2: Should by any chance the maximum junction temperature rating be exceeded the rise in temperature of the chip may result in deterioration of the properties of the chip. In case of exceeding this absolute maximum rating, design a PCB boards with thermal resistance taken into consideration by increasing board size and copper area so as not to exceed the maximum junction temperature rating.

(Note 1) Internally limited by over current protection function.

(Note 2) Active clamp energy (Single Pulse), at the condition $I_{OUT(START)} = 4.6 \text{ A}, V_{BAT} = 16 \text{ V}.$

$$E_{AS} = \frac{1}{2} LI_{OUT(START)}^{2} \times (1 - \frac{V_{BAT}}{V_{BAT} - V_{OUT(CL)}})$$

(Note 3) Not 100 % tested.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Input Voltage	V _{IN}	3.0	5.0	5.5	V
Operating Temperature	Tj	-40	+25	+150	°C

Thermal Resistance(Note 1)

Parameter	Symbol	Тур	Unit	Condition	
TO252-J3					
		109.5	°C / W	1s	(Note 2)
Between Junction and Surroundings Temperature Thermal Resistance	θ _{JA}	27.8	°C / W	2s	(Note 3)
		19.5	°C / W	2s2p	(Note 4)

(Note 1) The thermal impedance is based on JESD51 - 2A (Still - Air) standard. It is used the chip of BV1LB045FPJ-C

(Top copper foil: ROHM recommended Footprint + wiring to measure, 2 oz. copper.)

- (Note 3)JESD51 5 standard FR4 114.3 mm x 76.2 mm x 1.60 mm 2 layers (2s)
 - (Top copper foil: ROHM recommended Footprint + wiring to measure /

Copper foil area on the reverse side of PCB: 74.2 mm x 74.2 mm,

copper (top & reverse side) 2 oz.) (Note 4) JESD51 - 5 / - 7 standard FR4 114.3 mm x 76.2 mm x 1.60 mm 4 - layers (2s2p) (Top copper foil: ROHM recommended Footprint + wiring to measure /

2 inner layers and copper foil area on the reverse side of PCB: 74.2 mm x 74.2 mm, copper (top & reverse side / inner layers) 2 oz. / 1 oz.)

PCB Layout 1 layer (1s)

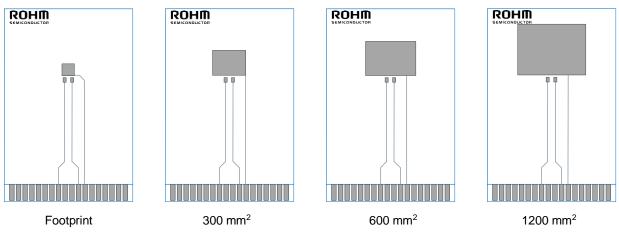


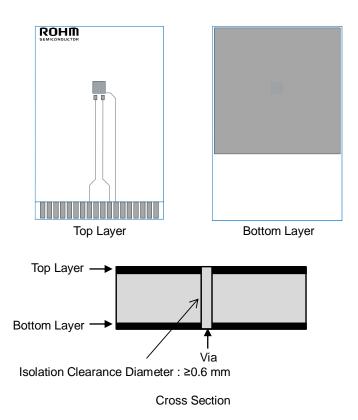
Figure 4. PCB Layout 1 layer (1s)

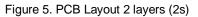
Dimension	Value		
Board Finish Thickness	1.57 mm ± 10 %		
Board Dimension	76.2 mm x 114.3 mm		
Board Material	FR4		
Copper Thickness (Top Layer)	0.070 mm (Cu:2 oz)		
Copper Foil Area Dimension	Footprint / 300 mm ² / 600 mm ² / 1200 mm ²		

⁽Note 2) JESD51 - 3 standard FR4 114.3 mm x 76.2 mm x 1.57 mm 1 - layer (1s)

Thermal Resistance – continued

PCB Layout 2 layers (2s)





Dimension	Value		
Board Finish Thickness	1.60 mm ± 10 %		
Board Dimension	76.2 mm x 114.3 mm		
Board Material	FR4		
Copper Thickness (Top/Bottom Layers)	0.070 mm (Cu +Plating)		
Thermal Vias Separation / Diameter	1.2 mm / 0.3 mm		

Thermal Resistance – continued

PCB Layout 4 layers (2s2p)

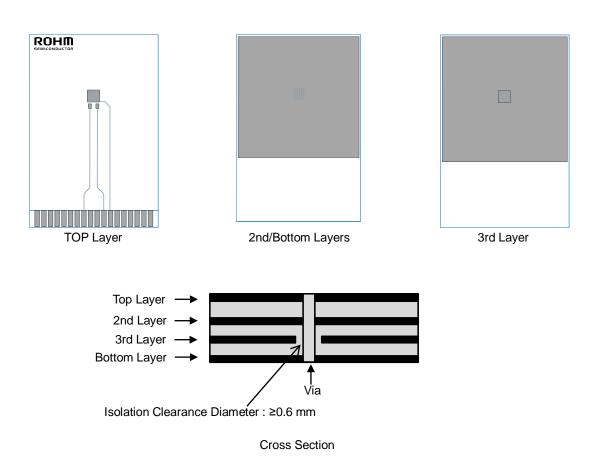


Figure 6. PCB Layout 4 layers (2s2p)

Dimension	Value
Board Finish Thickness	1.60 mm ± 10 %
Board Dimension	76.2 mm x 114.3 mm
Board Material	FR4
Copper Thickness (Top/Bottom Layers)	0.070 mm (Cu +Plating)
Copper Thickness (Inner Layers)	0.035 mm
Thermal Vias Separation / Diameter	1.2 mm / 0.3 mm

Thermal Resistance – continued

Transient Thermal Resistance (Single Pulse)

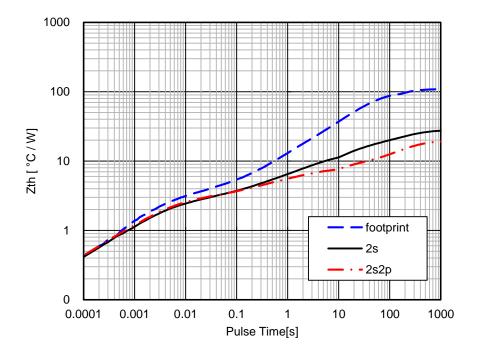


Figure 7. Transient Thermal Resistance

Thermal Resistance (θ_{JA} vs Copper foil area- 1s)

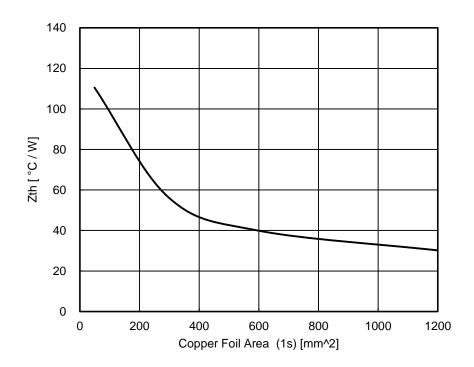


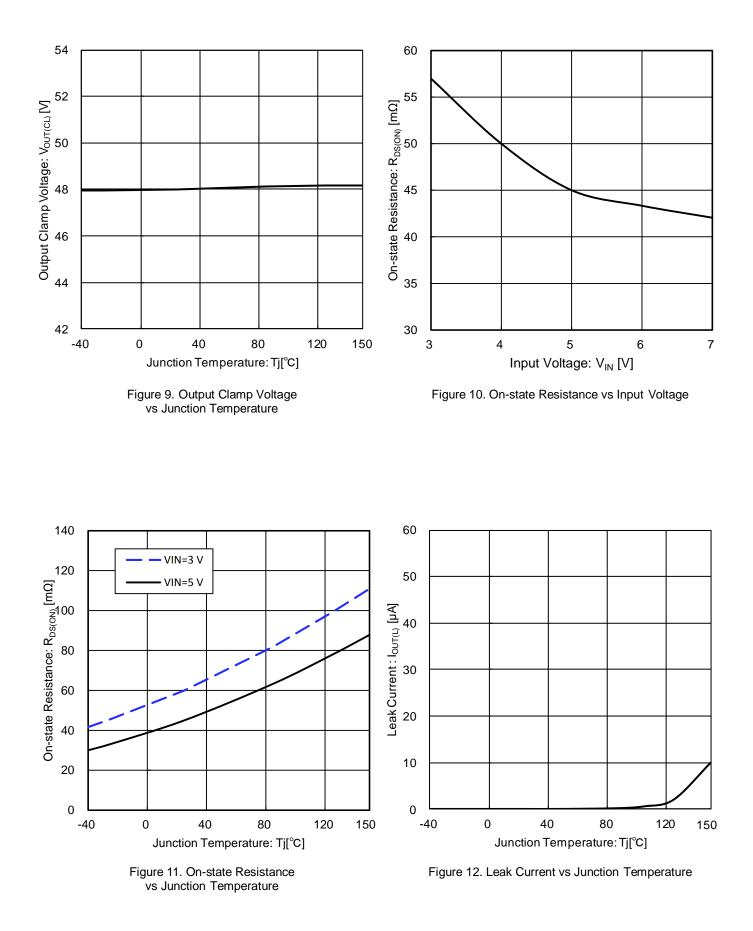
Figure 8. Thermal Resistance

Electrical Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, –40 °C \leq Tj \leq +150 °C)

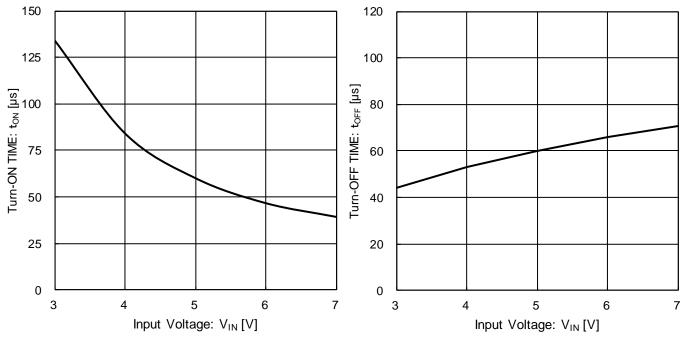
Duranta		Limit					
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	- Unit	Conditions	
Output Clamp Voltage	V _{OUT(CL)}	42	48	54	V	V _{IN} =0 V, I _{OUT} =1 mA	
On-state Resistance (V _{IN} =5 V, Tj=25 °C)	R _{DS(ON)}	-	45	57	mΩ	V _{IN} =5 V, I _{OUT} =2.4 A, Tj=25 °C	
On-state Resistance (V _{IN} =5 V, Tj=150 °C)	R _{DS(ON)}	-	82	106	mΩ	V _{IN} =5 V, I _{OUT} =2.4 A, Tj=150 °C	
On-state Resistance (V _{IN} =3 V, Tj=25 °C)	R _{DS(ON)}	-	57	81	mΩ	V _{IN} =3 V, I _{OUT} =2.4 A, Tj=25 °C	
On-state Resistance (V _{IN} =3 V, Tj=150 °C)	R _{DS(ON)}	-	100	137	mΩ	V _{IN} =3 V, I _{OUT} =2.4 A, Tj=150 °C	
Leak Current (Tj=25 °C)	I _{OUT(L)}	-	0	4.0	μA	V _{IN} =0 V, V _{OUT} =18 V, Tj=25 °C	
Leak Current (Tj=150 °C)	I _{OUT(L)}	-	10	60	μA	V _{IN} =0 V, V _{OUT} =18 V, Tj=150 °C	
Turn-ON TIME	t _{ON}	-	-	120	μs	$V_{IN}=0$ V to 5 V, $R_L=4.7 \Omega$, V _{BAT} =12 V, Tj=25 °C	
Turn-OFF TIME	t _{OFF}	-	-	120	μs	V_{IN} =5 V to 0 V, R _L =4.7 Ω , V _{BAT} =12 V, Tj=25 °C	
Slew Rate On	SR _{ON}	-	0.4	0.8	V/µs	$V_{IN}=0$ V to 5 V, $R_L=4.7 \Omega$, V _{BAT} =12 V, Tj=25 °C	
Slew Rate Off	SR _{OFF}	-	0.8	1.6	V/µs	V _{IN} =5 V to 0 V, R _L =4.7 Ω, V _{BAT} =12 V, Tj=25 °C	
Input Threshold Voltage	V _{IN(TH)}	1.1	-	2.7	V	R _L =4.7 Ω, V _{BAT} =12 V	
High-level Input Current1 (in Normal Operation)	I _{IN(H1)}	-	100	200	μA	V _{IN} =5 V	
High-level Input Current2 (in Abnormal Operation) ^(Note 1)	I _{IN(H2)}	-	-	500	μA	V _{IN} =5 V	
Low-level Input Current	I _{IN(L)}	-10	0	+10	μA	V _{IN} =0 V	
Over Current Detection Current	I _{OUT(OCP)}	18	24	30	А	V _{IN} =5 V, Tj=25 °C	
Thermal Shutdown Operated Temperature ^(Note 2)	Tjo	150	175	-	°C	V _{IN} =5 V	
Thermal Shutdown Released Temperature ^(Note 2)	Tjr	135	-	-	°C	V _{IN} =5 V	
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 2)	Tj∆HYS	-	15	-	°C	V _{IN} =5 V	

(*Note 1*) When thermal shutdown function or over current protection function is ON. (*Note 2*) Not 100 % tested.

Typical Performance Curves(Unless otherwise specified, Tj=25 °C, V_{IN}=5.0 V)



Typical Performance Curves (Unless otherwise specified, Tj=25 °C, V_{IN}=5.0 V) – continued



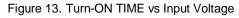


Figure 14. Turn-OFF TIME vs Input Voltage

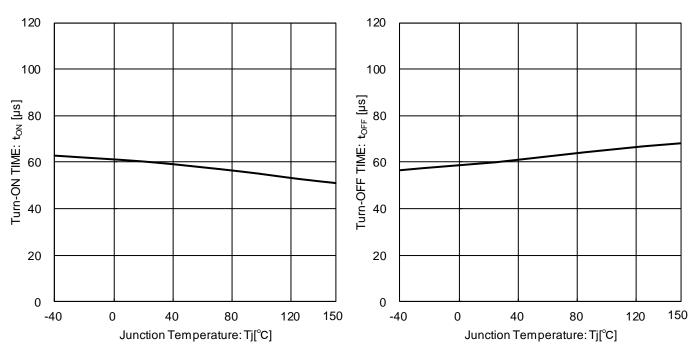




Figure 16. Turn-OFF TIME vs Junction Temperature

Typical Performance Curves (Unless otherwise specified, Tj=25 °C, V_{IN}=5.0 V) – continued

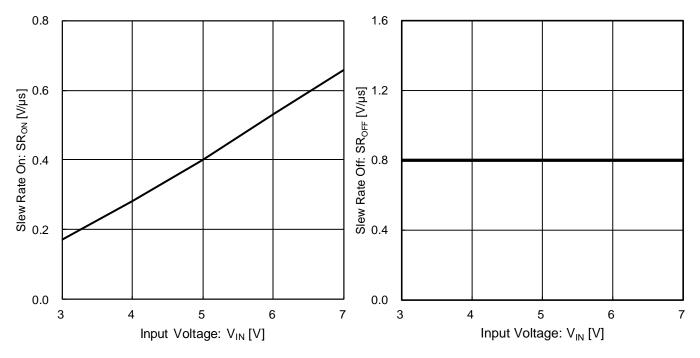
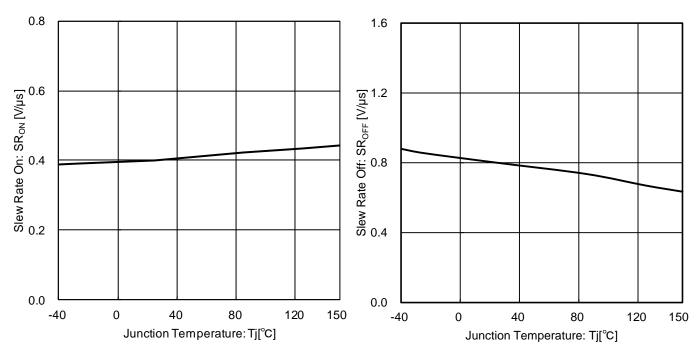


Figure 17. Slew Rate On vs Input Voltage

Figure 18. Slew Rate Off vs Input Voltage



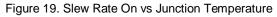
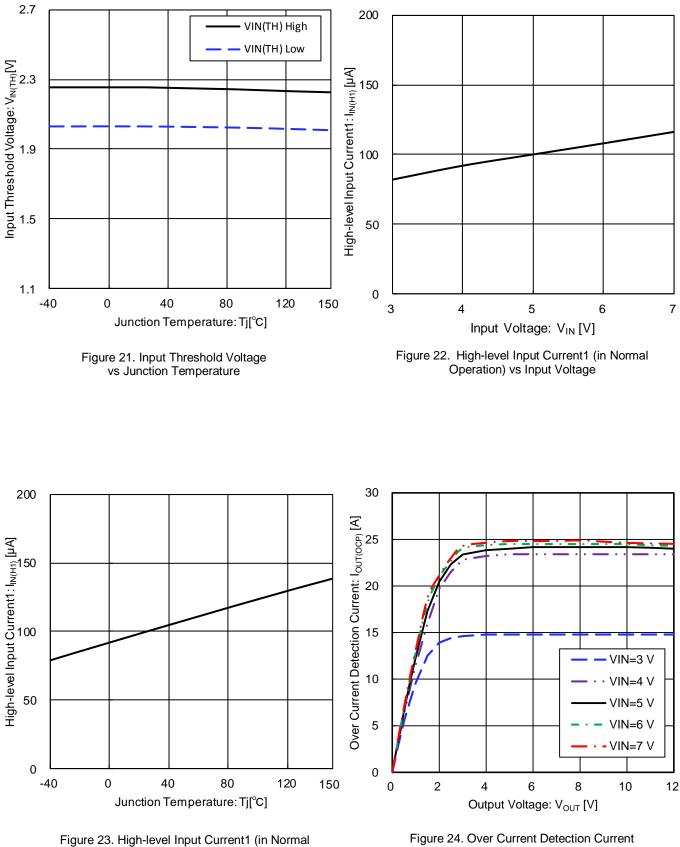
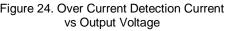


Figure 20. Slew Rate Off vs Junction Temperature

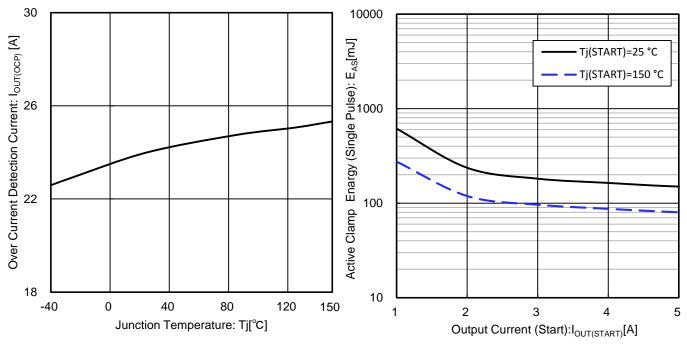
Typical Performance Curves (Unless otherwise specified, Tj=25 °C, V_{IN}=5.0 V) − continued



Operation) vs Junction Temperature



Typical Performance Curves (Unless otherwise specified, Tj=25 °C, V_{IN}=5.0 V) – continued



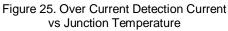
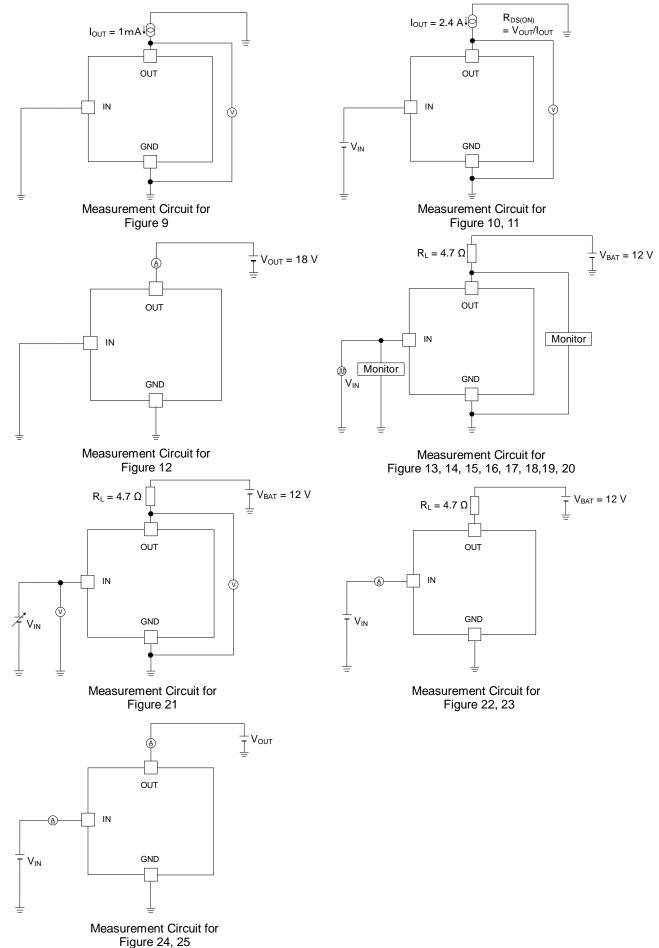


Figure 26. Active Clamp Energy (Single Pulse) vs Output Current (Start)

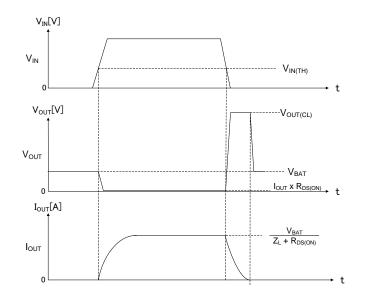
Measurement Circuit for Typical Performance Curves



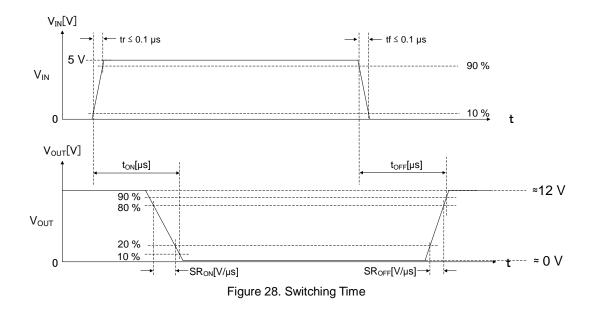
I/O Pin Truth Table

Input Signal	Operating Status	Output Status
L	Standby	OFF
Н	Normal	ON
Н	Over Current	Current Limiting
Н	Over Temperature	OFF

Timing Chart







Operational Notes

1. Ground Voltage

Ensure that no pins are at a voltage below that of the ground pin at any time, even during transient condition.

2. Ground Wiring Pattern

When using both small-signal and large-current ground traces, the two ground traces should be routed separately but connected to a single ground at the reference point of the application board to avoid fluctuations in the small-signal ground caused by large currents. Also ensure that the ground traces of external components do not cause variations on the ground voltage. The ground lines must be as short and thick as possible to reduce line impedance.

3. Recommended Operating Conditions

The function and operation of the IC are guaranteed within the range specified by the recommended operating conditions. The characteristic values are guaranteed only under the conditions of each item specified by the electrical characteristics.

4. Testing on Application Boards

When testing the IC on an application board, connecting a capacitor directly to a low-impedance output pin may subject the IC to stress. Always discharge capacitors completely after each process or step. The IC's power supply should always be turned off completely before connecting or removing it from the test setup during the inspection process. To prevent damage from static discharge, ground the IC during assembly and use similar precautions during transport and storage.

5. Inter-pin Short and Mounting Errors

Ensure that the direction and position are correct when mounting the IC on the PCB. Incorrect mounting may result in damaging the IC. Avoid nearby pins being shorted to each other especially to ground, power supply and output pin. Inter-pin shorts could be due to many reasons such as metal particles, water droplets (in very humid environment) and unintentional solder bridge deposited in between pins during assembly to name a few.

6. Ceramic Capacitor

When using a ceramic capacitor, determine a capacitance value considering the change of capacitance with temperature and the decrease in nominal capacitance due to DC bias and others.

7. Thermal Shutdown Function (TSD)

This IC has a built-in thermal shutdown function that prevents heat damage to the IC. Normal operation should always be within the IC's maximum junction temperature rating. If however the rating is exceeded for a continued period, the junction temperature (Tj) will rise which will activate the TSD function that will turn OFF power output pins. When the Tj falls below the TSD threshold, the circuits are automatically restored to normal operation. Note that the TSD function operates in a situation that exceeds the absolute maximum ratings and therefore, under no circumstances, should the TSD function be used in a set design or for any purpose other than protecting the IC from heat damage.

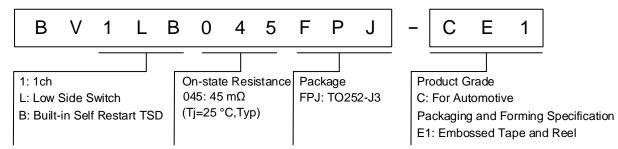
8. Over Current Protection Function (OCP)

This IC incorporates an integrated over current protection function that is activated when the load is shorted. This protection function is effective in preventing damage due to sudden and unexpected incidents. However, the IC should not be used in applications characterized by continuous operation or transitioning of the protection function.

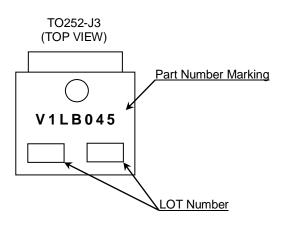
9. Active Clamp Operation

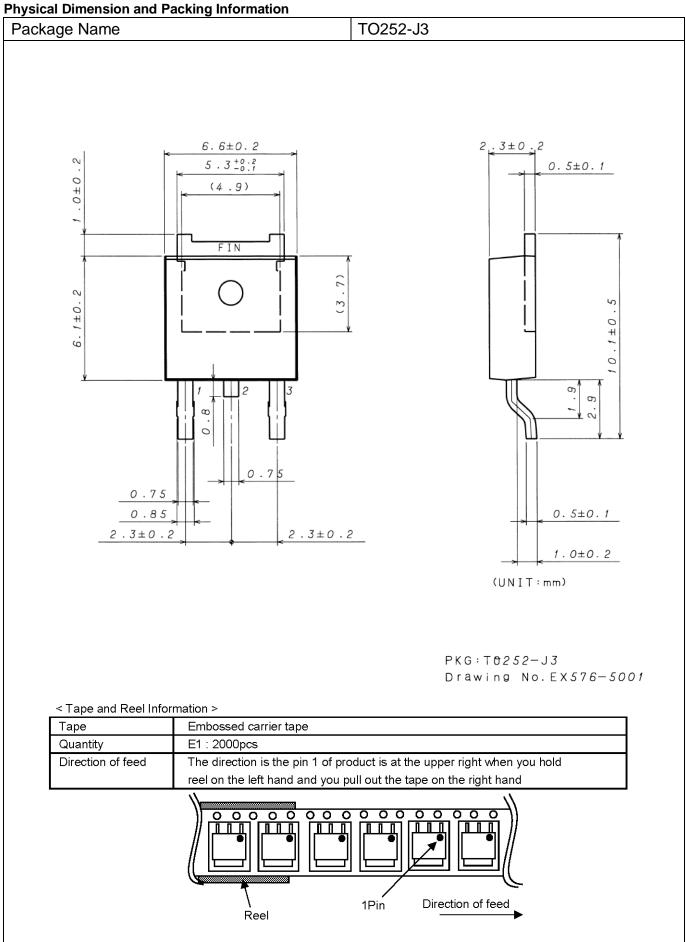
The IC integrates the active clamp function to internally absorb the reverse energy which is generated when the inductive load is turned off. When the active clamp operates, the thermal shutdown function does not work. Please do not exceed active clamp endurance when inductive load is used.

Ordering Information



Marking Diagram





Revision History

Date	Revision	Changes
16.Jan.2018	001	New Release

Notice

Precaution on using ROHM Products

1. If you intend to use our Products in devices requiring extremely high reliability (such as medical equipment ^(Note 1), aircraft/spacecraft, nuclear power controllers, etc.) and whose malfunction or failure may cause loss of human life, bodily injury or serious damage to property ("Specific Applications"), please consult with the ROHM sales representative in advance. Unless otherwise agreed in writing by ROHM in advance, ROHM shall not be in any way responsible or liable for any damages, expenses or losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of any ROHM's Products for Specific Applications.

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2. ROHM designs and manufactures its Products subject to strict quality control system. However, semiconductor products can fail or malfunction at a certain rate. Please be sure to implement, at your own responsibilities, adequate safety measures including but not limited to fail-safe design against the physical injury, damage to any property, which a failure or malfunction of our Products may cause. The following are examples of safety measures:

[a] Installation of protection circuits or other protective devices to improve system safety

[b] Installation of redundant circuits to reduce the impact of single or multiple circuit failure

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 - [a] Use of our Products in any types of liquid, including water, oils, chemicals, and organic solvents
 - [b] Use of our Products outdoors or in places where the Products are exposed to direct sunlight or dust
 - [c] Use of our Products in places where the Products are exposed to sea wind or corrosive gases, including Cl₂, H₂S, NH₃, SO₂, and NO₂
 - [d] Use of our Products in places where the Products are exposed to static electricity or electromagnetic waves
 - [e] Use of our Products in proximity to heat-producing components, plastic cords, or other flammable items
 - [f] Sealing or coating our Products with resin or other coating materials
 - [g] Use of our Products without cleaning residue of flux (even if you use no-clean type fluxes, cleaning residue of flux is recommended); or Washing our Products by using water or water-soluble cleaning agents for cleaning residue after soldering
 - [h] Use of the Products in places subject to dew condensation
- 4. The Products are not subject to radiation-proof design.
- 5. Please verify and confirm characteristics of the final or mounted products in using the Products.
- 6. In particular, if a transient load (a large amount of load applied in a short period of time, such as pulse. is applied, confirmation of performance characteristics after on-board mounting is strongly recommended. Avoid applying power exceeding normal rated power; exceeding the power rating under steady-state loading condition may negatively affect product performance and reliability.
- 7. De-rate Power Dissipation depending on ambient temperature. When used in sealed area, confirm that it is the use in the range that does not exceed the maximum junction temperature.
- 8. Confirm that operation temperature is within the specified range described in the product specification.
- 9. ROHM shall not be in any way responsible or liable for failure induced under deviant condition from what is defined in this document.

Precaution for Mounting / Circuit board design

- 1. When a highly active halogenous (chlorine, bromine, etc.) flux is used, the residue of flux may negatively affect product performance and reliability.
- 2. In principle, the reflow soldering method must be used on a surface-mount products, the flow soldering method must be used on a through hole mount products. If the flow soldering method is preferred on a surface-mount products, please consult with the ROHM representative in advance.

For details, please refer to ROHM Mounting specification

Precautions Regarding Application Examples and External Circuits

- 1. If change is made to the constant of an external circuit, please allow a sufficient margin considering variations of the characteristics of the Products and external components, including transient characteristics, as well as static characteristics.
- 2. You agree that application notes, reference designs, and associated data and information contained in this document are presented only as guidance for Products use. Therefore, in case you use such information, you are solely responsible for it and you must exercise your own independent verification and judgment in the use of such information contained in this document. ROHM shall not be in any way responsible or liable for any damages, expenses or losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of such information.

Precaution for Electrostatic

This Product is electrostatic sensitive product, which may be damaged due to electrostatic discharge. Please take proper caution in your manufacturing process and storage so that voltage exceeding the Products maximum rating will not be applied to Products. Please take special care under dry condition (e.g. Grounding of human body / equipment / solder iron, isolation from charged objects, setting of lonizer, friction prevention and temperature / humidity control).

Precaution for Storage / Transportation

- 1. Product performance and soldered connections may deteriorate if the Products are stored in the places where:
 - [a] the Products are exposed to sea winds or corrosive gases, including Cl2, H2S, NH3, SO2, and NO2
 - [b] the temperature or humidity exceeds those recommended by ROHM
 - [c] the Products are exposed to direct sunshine or condensation
 - [d] the Products are exposed to high Electrostatic
- 2. Even under ROHM recommended storage condition, solderability of products out of recommended storage time period may be degraded. It is strongly recommended to confirm solderability before using Products of which storage time is exceeding the recommended storage time period.
- 3. Store / transport cartons in the correct direction, which is indicated on a carton with a symbol. Otherwise bent leads may occur due to excessive stress applied when dropping of a carton.
- 4. Use Products within the specified time after opening a humidity barrier bag. Baking is required before using Products of which storage time is exceeding the recommended storage time period.

Precaution for Product Label

A two-dimensional barcode printed on ROHM Products label is for ROHM's internal use only.

Precaution for Disposition

When disposing Products please dispose them properly using an authorized industry waste company.

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