The Future of Analog IC Technology

## MPQ6411

## Windowed Watchdog Timer AEC-Q100 Qualified

#### DESCRIPTION

The MPQ6411 is a windowed watchdog timer. It is used to reset and monitor the microcontroller. In normal operation, the MCU sends a trigger signal to the MPQ6411 in a defined time window cyclically. A missing or fault trigger signal causes the watchdog to reset the MCU.

The MPQ6411 provides a reset signal (low-level voltage) to the MCU during power-up or under voltage. Its power supply (VCC) has 5V and 3.3V options.

By setting MODE to high or low, the watchdog operates in long window mode or short window mode; the window is programmable.

The MPQ6411 is available in SOIC8 package.

## **FEATURES**

- Windowed Watchdog
- Power-On Reset during Power-Up and Under Voltage
- Programmable Short Window Mode or Long Window Mode
- Watchdog Disable Function
- Low Shutdown Mode Current
- SOIC8 Package
- Available in AEC-Q100 Grade 1

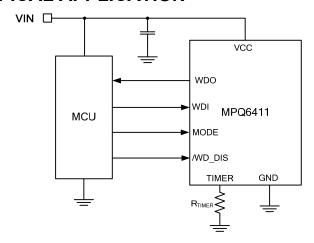
## **APPLICATIONS**

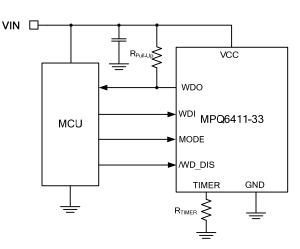
- Automotive Systems
- Industrial Systems

All MPS parts are lead-free, halogen-free, and adhere to the RoHS directive. For MPS green status, please visit the MPS website under Quality Assurance.

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#### TYPICAL APPLICATION







## ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number*	Package	Top Marking
MPQ6411GS	SOIC-8	
MPQ6411GS-AEC1	SOIC-8	0 0 - 1
MPQ6411GS-33**	SOIC-8	See Below
MPQ6411GS-33-AEC1**	SOIC-8	

<sup>\*</sup> For Tape & Reel, add suffix –Z (e.g. MPQ6411GS–Z);

\*\* Pre-release

## **TOP MARKING**

MP6411 LLLLLLL MPSYWW

MP6411: Product code of MPQ6411GS and MPQ6411GS-AEC1

LLLLLLL: Lot number MPS: MPS prefix Y: Year code WW: Week code

## **TOP MARKING**

M6411-33 LLLLLLLL MPSYWW

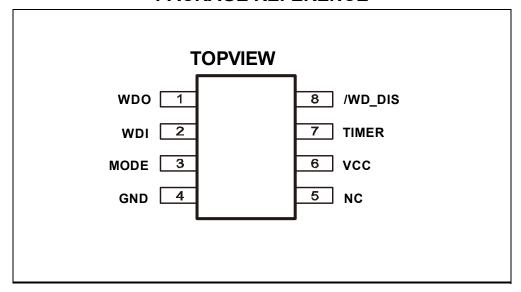
M6411-33: Product code of MPQ6411GS-33 and MPQ6411GS-33-AEC1

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LLLLLLL: Lot number MPS: MPS prefix Y: Year code WW: Week code



## **PACKAGE REFERENCE**



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (1)
All pins0.3V to +6V
Continuous power dissipation $(T_A = +25^{\circ}C)^{(2)}$
SOIC81.3W
Junction temperature150°C
Lead temperature260°C
Storage temperature65°C to +150°C
Recommended Operating Conditions
Supply voltage (VCC)
MPQ64115V
MPQ6411-333.3V
Operating junction temp. (T <sub>J</sub> )40°C to 125°C

Thermal Resistance (3)	$oldsymbol{ heta}_{JA}$	$\boldsymbol{ heta}_{JC}$	
SOIC-8	96	45	.°C/W

#### Notes:

- 1) Exceeding these ratings may damage the device.
- 2) The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of the maximum junction temperature  $T_J$  (MAX), the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance  $\theta_{JA}$ , and the ambient temperature  $T_A$ . The maximum allowable continuous power dissipation at any ambient temperature is calculated by  $P_D$  (MAX) =  $(T_J$  (MAX)- $T_A$ )/ $\theta_{JA}$ . Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will cause an excessive die temperature, causing the regulator to go into thermal shutdown. Internal thermal shutdown circuitry protects the device from permanent damage.
- 3) Measured on JESD51-7, 4-layer PCB.



## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

VCC = 5V for MPQ6411, VCC = 3.3V for MPQ6411-33,  $T_J$  = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Power Supply	<u>'</u>		<u>'</u>			
Timer voltage		R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k		0.3		V
Quiescent current	ΙQ	MPQ6411, R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 100k		16	19	μΑ
		MPQ6411-33, R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 100k		10	14	
		MPQ6411, R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k		25	32	μА
		MPQ6411-33, R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k		14	18	
	V <sub>POR-HIGH</sub>	MPQ6411, WDO goes high with rising VCC	4.4	4.6	4.8	V
Power on reset		MPQ6411-33, WDO goes high with rising VCC	2.9	3	3.1	
threshold		MPQ6411, WDO goes low with falling VCC	4.3	4.5	4.7	- V
	$V_{POR-LOW}$	MPQ6411-33, WDO goes low with falling VCC	2.8	2.9	3	
Timing	T		,		_	
Single period	Т	R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k	-10%	880	+10%	μs
Power on delay <sup>(4)</sup>	t <sub>o</sub>	R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k		10		cycle
Sync signal monitoring time <sup>(4)</sup>	t <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k		450		cycle
Watchdog window close time (short mode) <sup>(4)</sup>	t <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k, MODE = low		15		cycle
Watchdog window open time (short mode) (4)	t <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k, MODE = low		10		cycle
Watchdog window close time (long mode) (4)	t <sub>4</sub>	R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k, MODE = high		1500		cycle
Watchdog window open time (long mode) (4)	t <sub>5</sub>	R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k, MODE = high		1000		cycle
WDO reset pulse width <sup>(4)</sup>	t <sub>6</sub>	R <sub>TIMER</sub> = 51k		4		cycle
WDI_OK pulse width			10		5000	μs
Input and Output						
WDI logic high		MPQ6411	3.2			V
WD1 logic nigh		MPQ6411-33	2.1			V
WDI logic low		MPQ6411			8.0	V
		MPQ6411-33			0.6	V
MODE logic high		MPQ6411	3.2			V
		MPQ6411-33	2.1			V
MODE logic low		MPQ6411			0.8	V
MODE TOGIC TOW		MPQ6411-33			0.6	



## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (continued)

VCC = 5V for MPQ6411, VCC = 3.3V for MPQ6411-33,  $T_J = -40$ °C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Units
MODE input Current		MPQ6411, MODE = 5V		0.1	4	μА
		MPQ6411-33, MODE = 3.3V			1	
		MPQ6411, MODE = 0V		5	8	
		MPQ6411-33, MODE = 0V		3.3	6	μA
/MD_DIC logic bigh		MPQ6411	3.2			V
/WD_DIS logic high		MPQ6411-33	2.1			] V
AMD, DIC logic low		MPQ6411			0.8	V
/WD_DIS logic low		MPQ6411-33			0.6	] V
		MPQ6411, WD_DIS = 5V		0.1	1	μА
/WD_DIS input Current		MPQ6411-33, WD_DIS = 3.3V		0.1	1	
		MPQ6411, WD_DIS = 0V		5	8	μА
		MPQ6411-33, WD_DIS = 0V		3.3	6	
WDO high		MPQ6411, VCC = 5V, I <sub>WDO</sub> = 1mA	V <sub>CC</sub> -0.2			V
		MPQ6411-33, VCC=3.3V,R <sub>Pull-Up</sub> =100KΩ	3.29			
WDO low		MPQ6411, VCC = 5V, I <sub>WDO</sub> = 1mA			0.2	0.2 0.1 V
		MPQ6411, VCC = 1V, I <sub>WDO</sub> = 300μA			0.1	
		MPQ6411-33, Sink 1mA Current			0.1	

#### Notes:

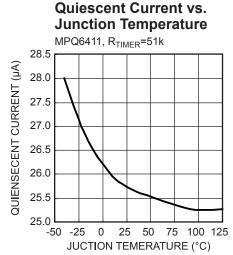
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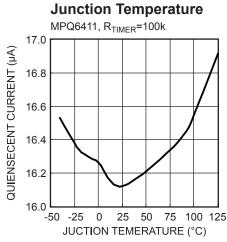
<sup>4)</sup> Derived from bench characterization. Not tested in production.



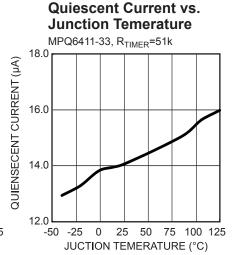
## TYPICAL CHARATERISTICS

VCC=5V for MPQ6411, VCC=3.3V for MPQ6411-33, unless otherwise noted.

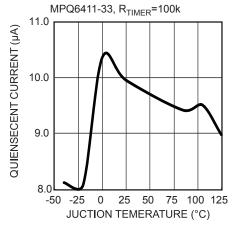




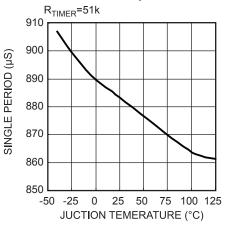
**Quiescent Current vs.** 



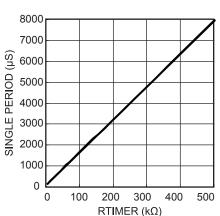
# **Quiescent Current vs. Junction Temerature**



## Single Period vs. Junction Temperature



# Single Period vs. RTIMER



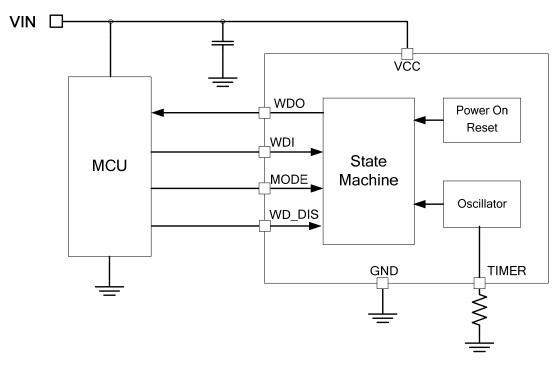


## **PIN FUNCTION**

Pin#	Name	Description
1	WDO	Watchdog output. WDO outputs a reset signal to the MCU. MPQ6411 WDO is the output of a inverter, it is not must to connect WDO to VCC or another voltage source through a resistor. MPQ6411-33 WDO is the open drain of a MOSFET and should be connected to VCC or another voltage source through a resistor (e.g.100k $\Omega$ ).
2	WDI	Watchdog input. WDI receives the trigger signal from the MCU.
3	MODE	Mode switching pin. Pull MODE high to make the watchdog operate in long window mode; pull MODE low to make it work in short window mode. MODE has a weak internal pull-up.
4	GND	Ground.
5	NC	Not connected.
6	VCC	Power input.
7	TIMER	Watchdog timer pin. TIMER sets the time-out with an external resistor
8	/WD_DIS	Watchdog disable pin. Pull /WD_DIS low to disable the watchdog; pull /WD_DIS high to enable the watchdog. It has a weak internal pull-up.



## **FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM**

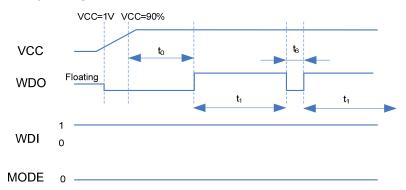


**Figure 1: Functional Block Diagram** 

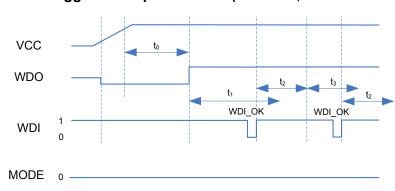


## **TIMING DIAGRAM**

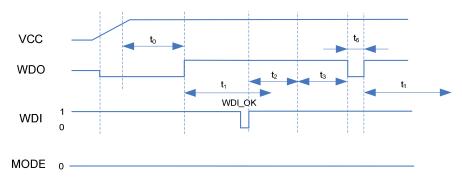
## Power-on reset and no sync signal



## Synchronized by WDI and triggered in open window (MODE=0, short window mode)

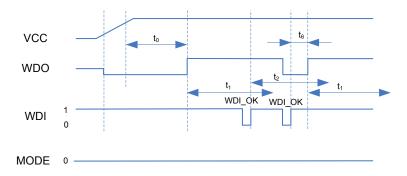


## Synchronized by WDI and no trigger signal (MODE=0, short window mode)



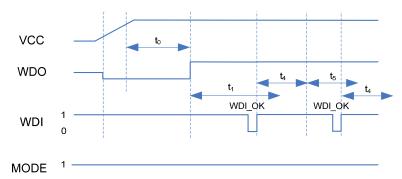


## Synchronized by WDI and triggered in closed window (MODE=0, short window mode)

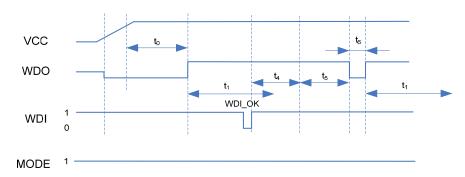


Note: When the WDI\_OK rising edge that comes at WDO is low, the  $t_6$  timer will be reset. Therefore, in the situation above, the WDO reset signal maintains a  $t_6$ +WDI\_OK time.

## Synchronized by WDI and triggered in open window (MODE=1, long window mode)

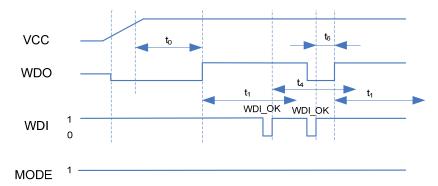


## Synchronized by WDI and no trigger signal (MODE=1, long window mode)





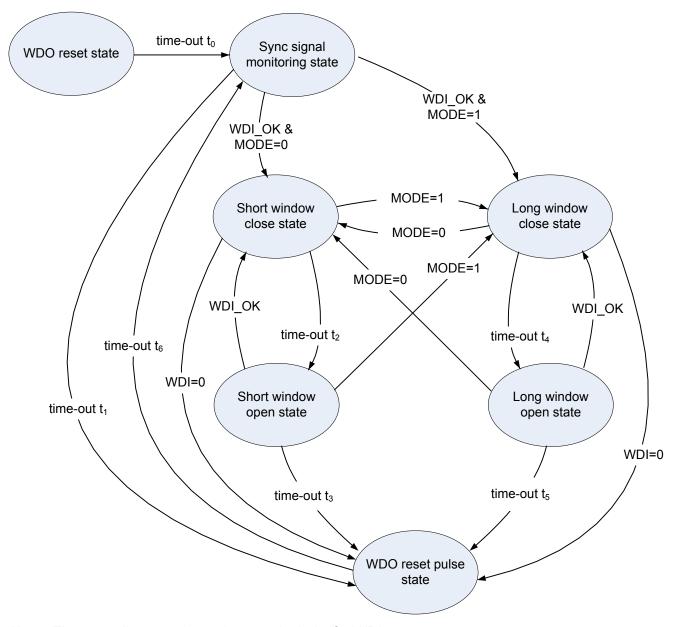
Synchronized by WDI and triggered in closed window (MODE=1, long window mode)



Note: When the WDI\_OK rising edge that comes at WDO is low, the  $t_6$  timer will be reset. Therefore, in the situation above, the WDO reset signal maintains a  $t_6$ +WDI\_OK time.



## STATE DIAGRAM



Note: The state diagram above does not include if a WDI error occurs.



#### **OPERATION**

## **Supply Voltage**

VCC=  $5V\pm10\%$  is recommended for MPQ6411 /MPQ6411-AEC1 normal operation; while VCC=  $3.3V\pm10\%$  is recommended for MPQ6411-33/MPQ6411-33-AEC1 normal operation. WDO is pulled low when VCC rises to 1V or above. After VCC rises to 90% (typically), WDO will remain at a low level for  $t_0$  to reset the MCU.

#### **TIMER**

Period T (µs):

$$T(\mu s) = 15.75 \times R_{TIMER}(k\Omega) + 73.5$$

 $R_{TIMER}$  ( $k\Omega$ ):

$$R_{TIMER}(k\Omega) = 0.063 \times T(\mu s) - 4.67$$

For example: R<sub>TIMER</sub>=51kΩ, T≈0.88ms

#### **Monitor MCU Synchronization Signal**

When the watchdog is in a "sync signal monitoring state," the following will occur:

- If the watchdog IC receives a WDI\_OK signal from the MCU within t₁ (WDI remains low for 10µs to 5ms), the timer will be reset, and the watchdog works in normal operation.
- ◆ If the watchdog does not receive the WDI\_OK signal from the MCU during t₁, it will generate a reset signal and go into "sync signal monitor state" again.

#### **Short Window Mode**

If the MCU and watchdog are synchronized correctly and MODE is low, the watchdog will work in short window mode:

- If WDI\_OK is received in a window close state (t<sub>2</sub>), the watchdog outputs a reset signal and goes into a sync signal monitoring state.
- If WDI\_OK is received in a window open state (t<sub>3</sub>), the watchdog goes into a window

- close state. The MCU works in normal operation in this situation.
- ◆ If no WDI\_OK signal is received in t₂+t₃, the watchdog outputs a reset signal and goes into a sync signal monitoring state.
- If MODE is pulled high during short window mode, the watchdog will go into long window mode.

#### **Long Window Mode**

If the MCU and watchdog are synchronized correctly and MODE is high, the watchdog will operate in long window mode, and the following will occur:

- ◆ If WDI\_OK is received in a window close state (t₄), the watchdog outputs a reset signal and goes into a sync signal monitoring state.
- ◆ If WDI\_OK is received in a window open state (t₅), the watchdog goes into a window close state. The MCU works in normal operation in this situation.
- ◆ If no WDI\_OK signal is received in t₄+t₅, the watchdog outputs a reset signal and goes into a sync signal monitoring state.
- ◆ If MODE is pulled low during a long window mode, the watchdog will go into a short window mode.

## **Watchdog Disable**

Pull /WD\_DIS low to disable the watchdog; pull it high to enable the watchdog. /WD\_DIS has a weak internal pull-up, so the watchdog is enabled if /WD\_DIS is left open.

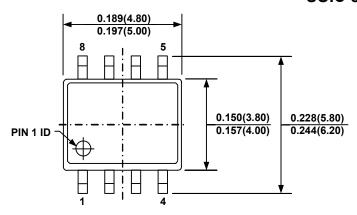
#### **WDI Error**

If a WDI signal remains at a low level for longer than the maximum WDI\_OK pulse width, it is regarded as an error. When this error occurs, WDO is pulled down until WDI returns to a high level.



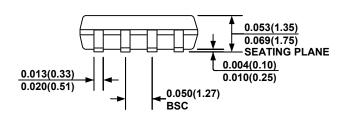
## PACKAGE INFORMATION

## SOIC-8

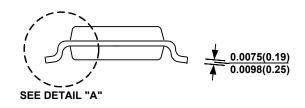


**TOP VIEW** 

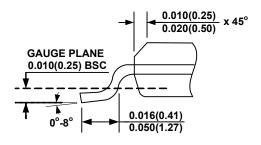
RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN



**FRONT VIEW** 



**SIDE VIEW** 



**DETAIL "A"** 

#### **NOTE:**

- 1) CONTROL DIMENSION IS IN INCHES. DIMENSION IN BRACKET IS IN MILLIMETERS.
- 2) PACKAGE LENGTH DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS.
- 3) PACKAGE WIDTH DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS.
- 4) LEAD COPLANARITY (BOTTOM OF LEADS AFTER FORMING) SHALL BE 0.004" INCHES MAX.
- 5) DRAWING CONFORMS TO JEDEC MS-012, VARIATION AA.
- 6) DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE.

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