

Volume Click



PID: MIKROE-4450

Volume Click is a compact add-on board that provides the user with complete digital volume control. This board features the CS3310, a stereo digital volume control designed specifically for audio systems from Cirrus Logic. It controls two independent low distortion audio channels with an adjustable range of 127 dB, in 0.5 dB steps achieved through 95.5 dB of attenuation and 31.5 dB of gain. It also contains a simple SPI serial interface that accepts 16-bit data, and offers low distortion and noise. This Click board™ represents a perfect solution for remote audio volume control applications

Volume Click is supported by a [mikroSDK](#) compliant library, which includes functions that simplify software development. This [Click board™](#) comes as a fully tested product, ready to be used on a system equipped with the [mikroBUS™](#) socket.

How does it work?

Volume Click is based on the CS3310, a complete stereo digital volume control designed specifically for audio systems from Cirrus Logic. It features a 16-bit serial interface that controls two independent, low distortion audio channels. The left and right levels of the analog input channels are set by a 16-bit serial data word (the first 8 bits address the right while the remaining 8 bits address the left channel). The CS3310 includes an array of well-matched resistors and a low noise active output stage capable of driving a 600Ω load. A total adjustable range of 127dB, in 0.5dB steps, is achieved through 95.5dB of attenuation and 31.5dB of gain.

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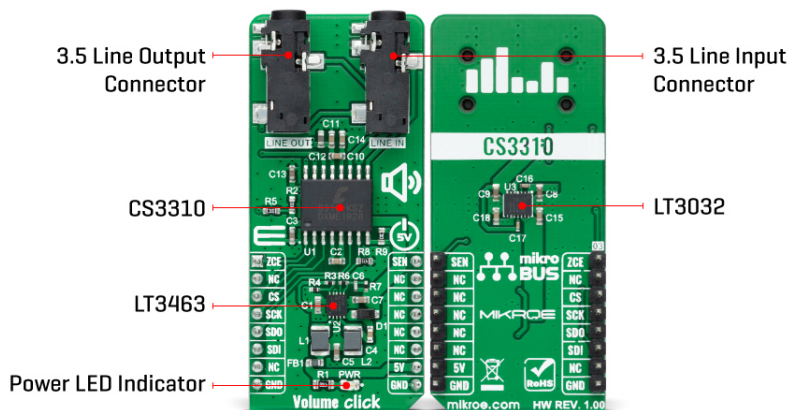
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The digital section power supply of the Volume Click is achieved through a 5V pin from mikroBUS™ socket while the device itself is powered by $\pm 5V$ from the [LT3032](#), a dual 150mA positive and negative low noise low dropout linear regulator with micropower quiescent current from [Analog Devices](#).

Volume Click communicates with MCU using the standard SPI serial interface with two additional GPIO pins that accept 16-bit data and enables the user to read the current volume setting. Those two GPIO pins brought with this Click board™ are used for Zero Crossing Enable and Hardware MUTE functions. Once in operation, the CS3310 can be brought to a muted state with the MUTE pin, labeled as SEN routed on the PWM pin of the mikroBUS™ socket, or by writing zeros to the volume control registers.

A volume control change occurs after the CS pin latches the data in the volume control data register, and two zero crossings are detected. The zero-crossing enable pin, labeled as ZCE routed on the AN pin of the mikroBUS™ socket, enables or disables the zero-crossing detection function as well as the 18ms time-out circuit. If two zero crossings are not detected within 18ms of the change in the CS pin, the new volume setting is implemented.

NOTE: Upon initial application of power, the SEN pin of the CS3310 should be set LOW to initiate a Power-Up sequence. This sequence sets the serial shift register and the volume control register to zero and performs an offset calibration. The device should remain muted until the supply voltages have settled to ensure accurate calibration.

This Click board™ is designed to be operated only with a 5V logic voltage level. A proper logic voltage level conversion should be performed before the Click board™ is used with MCUs with different logic levels.

Specifications

Type	Signal Processing
Applications	Can be used for remote audio volume control applications.
On-board modules	- CS3310, a complete stereo digital volume control designed specifically for audio systems from Cirrus Logic - LT3032, a dual 150mA positive and negative low noise low dropout

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	linear regulator with micropower quiescent current from Analog Devices.
Key Features	Complete digital volume control, wide adjustable range, low distortion, low noise active output stage capable of driving a 600Ω load, and more.
Interface	SPI
Feature	No ClickID
Compatibility	mikroBUS™
Click board size	L (57.15 x 25.4 mm)
Input Voltage	5V

Pinout diagram

This table shows how the pinout on Volume Click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS™ socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin					Pin	Notes
Zero Crossing Enable	ZCE	1	AN	PWM	16	SEN	Hardware MUTE
	NC	2	RST	INT	15	NC	
SPI Chip Select	CS	3	CS	RX	14	NC	
SPI Clock	SCK	4	SCK	TX	13	NC	
SPI Data OUT	SDO	5	MISO	SCL	12	NC	
SPI Data IN	SDI	6	MOSI	SDA	11	NC	
	NC	7	3.3V	5V	10	5V	Power Supply
Ground	GND	8	GND	GND	9	GND	Ground

Onboard settings and indicators

Label	Name	Default	Description
LD1	PWR	-	Power LED Indicator

Volume Click electrical specifications

Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Logic Level Supply Voltage	-	5	-	V
Operating Supply Voltage	-	±5	-	V
Total Attenuation Range	-	-	-95.5	dB
Programmable Gain	-	-	+31.5	dB
Step Size	-	0.5	-	dB
Operating Temperature Range	0	25	70	°C

Software Support

We provide a library for the Volume Click as well as a demo application (example), developed using MikroElektronika [compilers](#). The demo can run on all the main MikroElektronika [development boards](#).

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Library Description

The library covers all the necessary functions to control Volume Click board™.

Package can be downloaded/installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager(recommended way), downloaded from our LibStock™ or found on mikroE github account.

Key functions:

- void volume_cfg_setup (volume_cfg_t *cfg); - Config Object Initialization function.
- err_t volume_init (volume_t *ctx, volume_cfg_t *cfg); - Initialization function.
- void volume_default_cfg (volume_t *ctx); - Click Default Configuration function.

Examples description

This example sets up the device and performs volume turn up and down.

The demo application is composed of two sections

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager(recommended way), downloaded from our [LibStock™](#) or found on [mikroE github account](#).

Other mikroE Libraries used in the example:

- MikroSDK.Board
- MikroSDK.Log
- Click.Volume

Additional notes and informations

Depending on the development board you are using, you may need [USB UART click](#), [USB UART 2 click](#) or [RS232 click](#) to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. The terminal available in all MikroElektronika [compilers](#), or any other terminal application of your choice, can be used to read the message.

mikroSDK

This Click board™ is supported with [mikroSDK](#) - MikroElektronika Software Development Kit. To ensure proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board™ demo applications, mikroSDK should be downloaded from the [LibStock](#) and installed for the compiler you are using.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the [official page](#).

Resources

[mikroBUS™](#)

[mikroSDK](#)

[Click board™ Catalog](#)

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[Click boards™](#)

Downloads

[CS3310 datasheet](#)

[Volume click 2D and 3D files](#)

[Volume click schematic](#)

[Volume click example on Libstock](#)

[LT3032 datasheet](#)

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