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# LED Driver 16 Click





PID: MIKROE-5534

**LED Driver 16 Click** is a compact add-on board that simplifies the control of multiple LEDs. This board features the <u>PCA9745B</u>, an SPI-configurable sixteen-channel constant current LED driver from <u>NXP Semiconductors</u>. Each LED output has an 8-bit resolution (256 steps) fixedfrequency individual PWM controller that operates at 31.25kHz with an adjustable duty cycle from 0 to 100% to allow the LED to be set to a specific brightness value. Powered through a selected mikroBUS<sup>™</sup> power rail, either 3.3V or 5V, it provides a maximum output current of 57mA per channel and multiple built-in protection functions that protect the circuit during abnormalities. This Click board<sup>™</sup> is optimized for dimming and blinking Red/Green/Blue/Amber (RGBA) LEDs for various consumer amusement applications, LED status signalization, and many more.

# How does it work?

LED Driver 16 Click is based on the PCA9745B, a daisy-chain SPI-compatible 16-channel constant current LED driver from NXP Semiconductors. The PCA9745B provides a maximum output current of 57mA per channel (set through an onboard R6 resistor), making it suitable for dimming and blinking Red/Green/Blue/Amber (RGBA) LEDs. Each of the 16 LED outputs has its 8-bit resolution (256 steps) fixed-frequency individual PWM controller, operating at 31.25 kHz with an adjustable duty cycle. The duty cycle goes from 0% to 100%, allowing LEDs to be set to a specific brightness value; either dim or blink all LEDs with the same value.

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Gradation control for all current sources is achieved through serial interface and 8-bit DACs, allowing users to ramp current automatically, without MCU intervention, and thus adjust brightness levels for each LED current source. There are four selectable gradation control groups, and each group has independently four registers to control ramp-up and ramp-down rate, step time, hold ON/OFF time, and final hold ON output current. Two gradation operation modes are available for each group: single shot mode (output pattern once) and continuous mode (output pattern repeat).

LED Driver 16 Click communicates with MCU through a register-selectable standard SPI interface that enables high clock speed up to 25MHz for optimum performance, supporting the most common SPI mode, SPI Mode 0. In addition to the SPI interface signals, this board uses several other signals from the mikroBUS<sup>™</sup> socket. The reset pin routed on the RST pin of the mikroBUS<sup>™</sup> socket provides the general reset ability, while the OE pin of the mikroBUS<sup>™</sup> socket, hence, offers a switch operation (enabled/disabled) to turn ON/OFF power delivery to the PCA9745B. The OE pin can also be used as an external dimming control signal. In that case, the external clock frequency must be very high, more precisely unseen by the human eye, and the duty cycle value determines the brightness of the LEDs.

This Click board<sup>™</sup> can operate with either 3.3V or 5V logic voltage levels selected via the VCC SEL jumper. This way, both 3.3V and 5V capable MCUs can use the communication lines properly. However, the Click board<sup>™</sup> comes equipped with a library containing easy-to-use functions and an example code that can be used, as a reference, for further development.

# Specifications

Туре	LED Drivers				
Applications	Can be used for dimming and blinking Red/Green/Blue/Amber (RGBA) LEDs for various consumer amusement applications, LED status signalization, and more				
On-board modules	PCA9745B - 16-channel constant current LED driver from NXP Semiconductors				
Key Features	Programmable outputs, gradation control for all channels, output channels can sink up to 57mA, output current adjustable through onboard resistor, protection features, SPI				
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Interface	SPI
Feature	ClickID
Compatibility	mikroBUS™
Click board size	M (42.9 x 25.4 mm)
Input Voltage	3.3V or 5V

# **Pinout diagram**

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This table shows how the pinout on LED Driver 16 Click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS<sup>m</sup> socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin	● ● mikro <sup>™</sup> ● ● ● BUS				Pin	Notes
	NC	1	AN	PWM	16	OE	Output Enable
Reset / ID SEL	RST	2	RST	INT	15	NC	
SPI Select / ID COMM	CS	3	CS	RX	14	NC	
SPI Clock	SCK	4	SCK	ТХ	13	NC	
SPI Data OUT	SDO	5	MISO	SCL	12	NC	
SPI Data IN	SDI	6	MOSI	SDA	11	NC	
Power Supply	3.3V	7	3.3V	5V	10	5V	Power Supply
Ground	GND	8	GND	GND	9	GND	Ground

# **Onboard settings and indicators**

Label	Name	Default	Description
LD1	PWR	-	Power LED Indicator
JP1	VCC SEL	Left	Logic Level Voltage Selection 3V3/5V: Left position 3V3, Right position 5V
J1	-	Populated	LED Driver Channels Terminal

# **LED Driver 16 Click electrical specifications**

Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	3.3	-	5	V
Output Current	-	-	57	mA

# Software Support

We provide a library for the LED Driver 16 Click as well as a demo application (example), developed using Mikroe <u>compilers</u>. The demo can run on all the main Mikroe <u>development</u> <u>boards</u>.

Package can be downloaded/installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager(recommended), downloaded from our LibStock<sup>™</sup> or found on Mikroe github account.

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#### **Library Description**

This library contains API for LED Driver 16 Click driver.

Key functions

- leddriver16\_set\_led\_state This function sets the output state for the specified LEDs.
- leddriver16\_set\_led\_pwm This function sets the PWM duty cycle for the specified LEDs.
- leddriver16\_set\_led\_iref This function sets the gain settings for output current for the specified LEDs.

#### **Example Description**

This example demonstrates the use of LED Driver 16 Click board<sup>™</sup> by performing 3 different types of LED control (LED PWM dimming, LED blinking, and LED curtain).

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager(recommended), downloaded from our <u>LibStock™</u> or found on <u>Mikroe github</u> <u>account</u>.

Other Mikroe Libraries used in the example:

- MikroSDK.Board
- MikroSDK.Log
- Click.LEDDriver16

#### Additional notes and informations

Depending on the development board you are using, you may need <u>USB UART click</u>, <u>USB UART</u> <u>2 Click</u> or <u>RS232 Click</u> to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. UART terminal is available in all Mikroe <u>compilers</u>.

# mikroSDK

This Click board<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> is supported with <u>mikroSDK</u> - Mikroe Software Development Kit. To ensure proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> demo applications, mikroSDK should be downloaded from the <u>LibStock</u> and installed for the compiler you are using.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the official page.

#### Resources

<u>mikroBUS</u>™

<u>mikroSDK</u>

Click board<sup>™</sup> Catalog

Click Boards<sup>™</sup>



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<u>ClickID</u>

### **Downloads**

LED Driver 16 click example on Libstock

PCA9745B datasheet

LED Driver 16 click 2D and 3D files v100

LED Driver 16 click schematic v100

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