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Brushless 8 Click





PID: MIKROE-4275

Brushless 8 Click is a compact add-on board suitable for controlling BLDC motors with any MCU. This board features the TC78B042FTG, a sine-wave PWM drive three-phase full-wave brushless motor controller from Toshiba Semiconductor. The TC78B042FTG has Toshiba's original automatic phase adjustment function, which secures both a high-efficiency fan motor drive and sine-wave drive that reduces noise at a wide range of motor rotation speeds, from almost 0rpm (rotations per minute) at Start-Up up to several 1.000rpm. This Click board makes the perfect solution for use in home appliances such as air-conditioners, air purifiers, and industrial equipment.

Brushless 8 Click is supported by a $\underline{\mathsf{mikroSDK}}$ compliant library, which includes functions that simplify software development. This $\underline{\mathsf{Click}}\ \mathsf{board}^{\mathsf{TM}}$ comes as a fully tested product, ready to be used on a system equipped with the $\underline{\mathsf{mikroBUS}^{\mathsf{TM}}}$ socket.

How does it work?

Brushless 8 Click is based on the TC78B042FTG, a three-phase brushless motor controller that offers high efficiency over a wide rotation range with automatic phase adjustment from Toshiba Semiconductor. This motor controller incorporates Toshiba's original developed Intelligent Phase Control that secures high-level efficiency for a wide range of rotation speeds. As a result, the new devices can be used with motor drivers that have various voltages and current capacities as well as being used in combination with intelligent power devices at the output stages. It uses a sine-wave drive system with a smooth current waveform that reduces noise and generates less noise and vibration than motors with a rectangular wave drive system.

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Brushless DC Motor **External Power Supply** Terminal **Terminal** High & Low-Side TB67Z800FTG Commutation Signal Pins TSD LED Indicator Commutation Signal TPS7A49 Selection ISD LED Indicator Hall Sensor Input Pins TC78B042FTG DAC43608 LT1999-10 DAC43608 Address **Rotation Speed Control Byte Selection** Selection Power LED Indicator

This Click board $^{\text{TM}}$ also contains a 3 channel Half-Bridge driver inverter, TB67Z800FTG from Toshiba Semiconductor, that receives its high and low side gate drive signals from TC78B042FTG and runs the connected Brushless DC Motor up to 22V/3A. For this type of application, more precisely for Brushless Click boards that require BLDC Motor with Hall Sensor for their work, Mikroe offers its users just one such motor, whose offer you can find here. The typical oscillation frequency is 9.22 MHz based on resistor R23 value $22k\Omega$ drives the motor with 120° commutation. When the Hall signal indicates a rotation speed of 1 Hz or more, the motor rotates by estimating the rotor position according to the command of the LA pin. When rotation speed is less than 1Hz or the motor rotation direction is reversed, the motor is driven with 120° commutation.

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The desired value on the previously mentioned LA pin as well as on other pins related to lead angle control, the TC78B042FTG obtains by the <u>DAC3608</u>, a low-power, eight-channel, digital-to-analog converter from <u>Texas Instruments</u> which establishes communication with MCU via I2C serial communication. Besides, the DAC43608 also allows the user to select a valid I2C address byte between 5V, GND, or I2C communication lines by positioning the jumper to an appropriate position marked from JP1 to JP4. As for the TC78B042FTG power supply, it is powered with a voltage value obtained by <u>TPS7A49</u>, an ultralow-noise linear regulator from <u>Texas Instruments</u> that converts an input value in the range of 6.5 to 22V to 6V that powers the main chip.

In addition to I2C communication, several GPIO pins connected to the mikroBUS™ socket pins are also used. The DIR pin, routed on the CS pin of the mikroBUS™ socket, is used to select the direction of motor rotation, while the control of the motor rotation speed itself can be chosen via the VSP SEL jumper. With this jumper, the user has the option of the rotation speed control using a PWM signal or using a value obtained by the DAC43608. The pin marked with RES routed at the RST pin of the mikroBUS™ socket can be used for Error detection more precisely for enabling or disabling commutation outputs. The FG pin at the INT pin of the mikroBUS™ socket represents the rotating pulse based on the selectable number of pulses per revolution. And the last pin labeled as AN provides accurate current monitoring via LT1999-10, a high-voltage, bidirectional current sense amplifier from Analog Devices.

There are also 2 headers on the board that contain both W, V, and U-phase Hall input signals, as well as a header with High & Low-side commutation signals. Besides, it has 2 LED indicators labeled as ISD and TSD intended for thermal shutdown and over-current protection.

This Click board[™] is designed to be operated only with a 5V logic voltage level. A proper logic voltage level conversion should be performed before the Click board[™] is used with MCUs with

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different logic levels.

Specifications

Туре	Brushless
Applications	Can be used in home appliances such as airconditioner fans, air purifiers, and industrial equipment.
On-board modules	Brushless 8 Click is based on the TC78B042FTG, a three-phase brushless motor controller that offers high efficiency over a wide rotation range without phase adjustment from Toshiba Semiconductor.
Key Features	Sine-wave PWM control, automatic lead angle control (InPAC), Hall sensor input, rotation switch, output current limit, built-in motor lock detection, and more.
Interface	Analog,GPIO,I2C,PWM
Feature	No ClickID
Compatibility	mikroBUS™
Click board size	L (57.15 x 25.4 mm)
Input Voltage	5V

Pinout diagram

This table shows how the pinout on Brushless 8 Click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS $^{\text{m}}$ socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin	mikro™ BUS				Pin	Notes	
Current Monitor	AN	1	AN	PWM	16	PWM	PWM Signal	
Error Detection	RES	2	RST	INT	15	FG	Hall Signal Rotation Pulse	
Forward/Reverse Direction	DIR	3	CS	RX	14	NC		
	NC	4	SCK	TX	13	NC		
	NC	5	MISO	SCL	12	SCL	I2C Clock	
	NC	6	MOSI	SDA	11	SDA	I2C Data	
	NC	7	3.3V	5V	10	5V	Power Supply	
Ground	GND	8	GND	GND	9	GND	Ground	

Onboard settings and indicators

Label	Name	Default	Description
LD1	PWR	-	Power LED Indicator
JP8	VSP SEL		Rotation Speed Control Selection

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			PWM/DAC: Left position PWM, Right position DAC
JP1-JP4	JP1-JP4	JP1 Populated	DAC43608 Address
			Byte Selection
LD2	TSD	-	TSD LED Indicator
LD3	ISD	-	ISD LED Indicator
J1	HALL	Populated	Hall Sensor Input Pins
J2	-	Unpopulated	High & Low-Side
			Commutation Signals
			Pins

Brushless 8 Click electrical specifications

Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	6.5	-	22	V
Maximum Output Voltage	-	1	18	V
Maximum Output Current	-	-	3	Α
Operating Frequency	6.8	9.22	15.5	MHz
Power Dissipation	-	-	4.25	W
Operating Temperature Range	-40	-	+115	°C

Software Support

We provide a library for the Brushless 8 Click as well as a demo application (example), developed using MIKROE <u>compilers</u>. The demo can run on all the main MIKROE <u>development</u> boards.

Package can be downloaded/installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager (recommended), downloaded from our <u>LibStock™</u> or found on <u>MIKROE github account</u>.

Library Description

This library contains API for Brushless 8 Click driver.

Key functions

- brushless8_cfg_setup function initializes click configuration structure to initial values.
- brushless8_init function initializes all necessary pins and peripherals used for this click board.
- brushless8_default_cfg function executes a default configuration of Brushless 8 click board.

Example Description

This application is a schowcase of controlling speed and direction of brushless motor with hall sesnor.

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager (recommended), downloaded from our <u>LibStock™</u> or found on <u>MIKROE github</u>

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health and safety management system.



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account.

Other MIKROE Libraries used in the example:

- MikroSDK.Board
- MikroSDK.Log
- Click.Brushless8

Additional notes and informations

Depending on the development board you are using, you may need <u>USB UART click</u>, <u>USB UART</u> 2 Click or RS232 Click to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. UART terminal is available in all MIKROE compilers.

mikroSDK

This Click board™ is supported with mikroSDK - MIKROE Software Development Kit. To ensure proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board™ demo applications, mikroSDK should be downloaded from the LibStock and installed for the compiler you are using.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the official page.

Resources

mikroBUS™

mikroSDK

Click board™ Catalog

Click Boards™

Downloads

Brushless 8 click 2D and 3D files

TB67Z800FTG datasheet

TC78B042FTG datasheet

Brushless 8 click schematic

DAC43608 datasheet

Brushless 8 click example on Libstock

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> OHSAS 18001: 2008 certification of occupational health and safety management system.

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