

REGULATING PULSE WIDTH MODULATOR

DESCRIPTION

The SG1526B is a high-performance pulse width modulator for switching power supplies which offers improved functional and electrical characteristics over the industry-standard SG1526. A direct pin-for-pin replacement for the earlier device with all its features, it incorporates the following enhancements: a bandgap reference circuit for improved regulation and drift characteristics, improved undervoltage lockout, lower temperature coefficients on oscillator frequency and current-sense threshold, tighter tolerance on softstart time, much faster **SHUTDOWN** response, improved double-pulse suppression logic for higher speed operation, and an improved output driver design with low shoot-through current, and faster rise and fall times. This versatile device can be used to implement single-ended or push-pull switching regulators of either polarity, both transformerless and transformer-coupled. The SG1526B is specified for operation over the full military ambient temperature range of -55°C to 150°C. The SG2526B is characterized for the industrial range of -25°C to 150°C, and the SG3526B is designed for the commercial range of 0°C to 125°C.

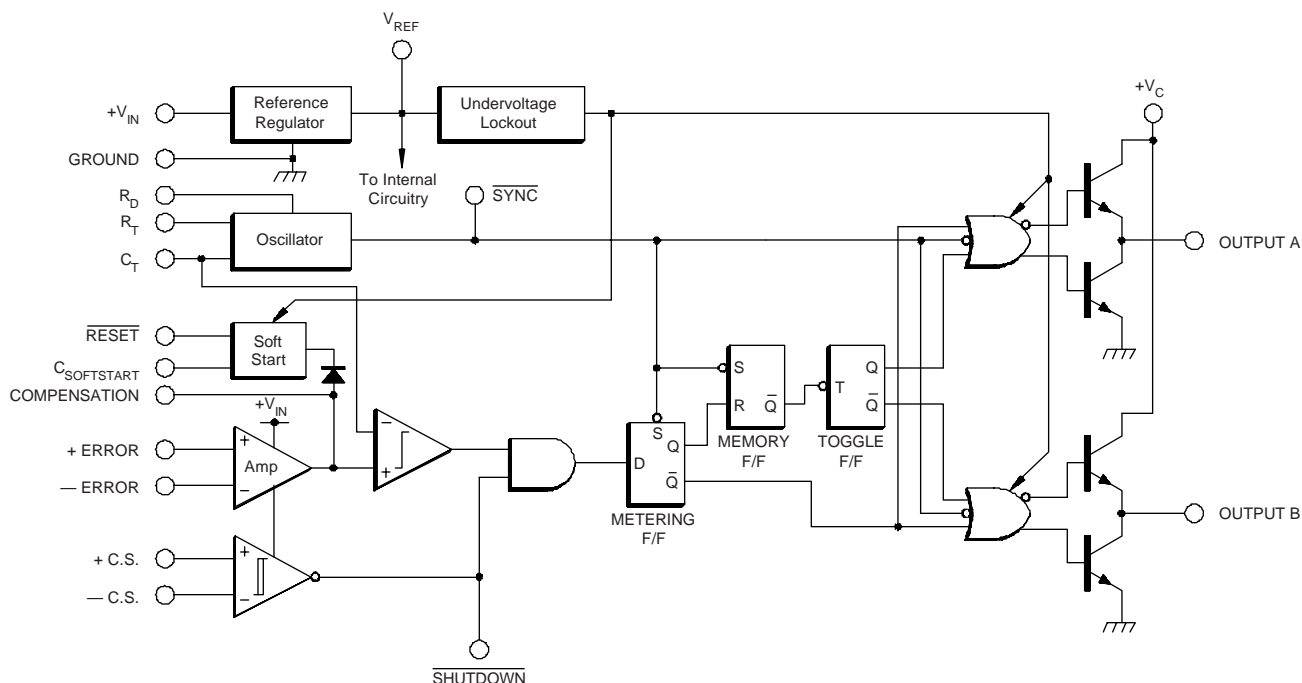
FEATURES

- 8V to 35V Operation
- 5V Low drift 1% Bandgap Reference
- 1Hz to 500kHz Oscillator Range
- Dual 100mA Source/Sink
- Digital Current Limiting
- Double Pulse Suppression
- Programmable Deadtime
- Improved Undervoltage Lockout
- Single Pulse Metering
- Programmable Soft-start
- Wide current Limit Common Mode Range
- TTL/CMOS Compatible Logic Ports
- Symmetry Correction Capability
- Guaranteed 6 Unit Synchronization
- Shoot-through Currents Less than 100mA
- Improved Shutdown Delay
- Improved Rise and Fall Time

HIGH RELIABILITY FEATURES

- Available To MIL-STD-883, ¶ 1.2.1
- Available to DSCC - Standard Microcircuit Drawing (SMD)
- MIL-M38510/12603BVA - SG1526BJ-JAN
- Radiation data available
- MSC-AMS Level "S" Processing Available

BLOCK DIAGRAM



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Input Voltage (V_{IN})	40V
Collector Supply Voltage (V_C)	40V
Logic Inputs	-0.3V to 5.5V
Analog Inputs	-0.3V to V_{IN}
Source/Sink Load Current (each output)	200mA
Reference Load Current	50mA

Note 1. Exceeding these ratings could cause damage to the device.

Logic Sink Current	15mA
Operating Junction Temperature	
Hermetic (J, L Packages)	150°C
Plastic (N, DW Packages)	150°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to 150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 Seconds)	300°C
RoHS Peak Package Solder Reflow Temp. (40 sec. max. exp.)	260°C (+0, -5)

THERMAL DATA

J Package:

Thermal Resistance-Junction to Case, θ_{JC}	25°C/W
Thermal Resistance-Junction to Ambient, θ_{JA}	70°C/W

N Package:

Thermal Resistance-Junction to Case, θ_{JC}	30°C/W
Thermal Resistance-Junction to Ambient, θ_{JA}	60°C/W

DW Package:

Thermal Resistance-Junction to Case, θ_{JC}	35°C/W
Thermal Resistance-Junction to Ambient, θ_{JA}	90°C/W

L Package:

Thermal Resistance-Junction to Case, θ_{JC}	35°C/W
Thermal Resistance-Junction to Ambient, θ_{JA}	120°C/W

Note A. Junction Temperature Calculation: $T_J = T_A + (P_D \times \theta_{JA})$.

Note B. The above numbers for θ_{JC} are maximums for the limiting thermal resistance of the package in a standard mounting configuration. The θ_{JA} numbers are meant to be guidelines for the thermal performance of the device/pc-board system. All of the above assume no ambient airflow.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Note 2)

Input Voltage	8V to 35V
Collector Supply Voltage	4.5V to 35V
Sink/Source Load Current (each output)	0 to 100mA
Reference Load Current	0 to 20mA
Oscillator Frequency Range	1Hz to 500kHz
Oscillator Timing Resistor	2k Ω to 150k Ω

Note 2. Range over which the device is functional.

Oscillator Timing Capacitor	470pF to 20 μ F
Available Deadtime Range at 40kHz	5% to 50%
Operating Junction Temperature Range:	
SG1526B	-55°C to 125°C
SG2526B	-25°C to 85°C
SG3526B	0°C to 70°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Unless otherwise specified, these specifications apply over the operating ambient temperatures for SG1526B with $-55^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 125^\circ\text{C}$, SG2526B with $-25^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$, SG3526B with $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$, and $V_{IN} = 15\text{V}$. Low duty cycle pulse testing techniques are used which maintains junction and case temperatures equal to the ambient temperature.)

Parameter	Test Conditions	SG1526B/2526B			SG3526B			Units
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Reference Section (Note 3)								
Output Voltage	T _J = 25°C	4.95	5.00	5.05	4.90	5.00	5.10	V
Line Regulation	V _{IN} = 8 to 35V		7	10		10	20	mV
Load Regulation	I _L = 0 to 20mA		10	20		10	25	mV
Temperature Stability (Note 9)	Over Operating T _J		15	50		15	50	mV
Total Output Voltage Range (Note 9)		4.90	5.00	5.10	4.85	5.00	5.15	V
Short Circuit Current	V _{REF} = 0V	25	50	125	25	50	125	mA
Undervoltage Lockout Section								
RESET Output Voltage	V _{REF} = 3.8V		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4	V
RESET Output Voltage	V _{RFF} = 4.8V	2.4	4.8		2.4	4.8		V

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

Parameter	Test Conditions	SG1526B/2526B			SG3526B			Units
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Oscillator Section (Note 4)								
Initial Accuracy	T _J = 25°C		±3	±8		±3	±8	%
Voltage Stability	V _{IN} = 8 to 35V		0.5	1.0		0.5	1.0	%
Temperature Stability (Note 9)	Over Operating T _J		7	10		3	5	%
Minimum Frequency (Note 9)	R _T = 150kΩ, C _T = 20μF			1.0			1.0	Hz
Maximum Frequency	R _T = 2kΩ, C _T = 470pF	500			500			kHz
Sawtooth Peak Voltage	V _{IN} = 35V	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.0	3.5	V
Sawtooth Valley Voltage	V _{IN} = 8V	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.1	V
SYNC Pulse Width	R _L = 2.0kΩ to V _{REF}		1.0	2		1.0	2	μs
Error Amplifier Section (Note 5)								
Input Offset Voltage	R _S ≤ 2kΩ		2	5		2	10	mV
Input Bias Current			-350	-1000		-350	-2000	nA
Input Offset Current			35	100		35	200	nA
DC Open Loop Gain	R _L ≥ 10MΩ	64	72		60	72		dB
High Output Voltage	V _{PIN1} - V _{PIN2} ≥ 150mV, I _{SOURCE} = 100μA	3.6	4.2		3.6	4.2		V
Low Output Voltage	V _{PIN2} - V _{PIN1} ≥ 150mV, I _{SINK} = 100μA		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4	V
Common Mode Rejection	R _S ≤ 2kΩ	70	94		70	94		dB
Supply Voltage Rejection	V _{IN} = 8V to 35V	66	80		66	80		dB
PWM Comparator Section (Note 4)								
Minimum Duty Cycle	V _{COMPENSATION} = 0.4V			0			0	%
Maximum Duty Cycle	V _{COMPENSATION} = 3.6V	45	49		45	49		%
Digital Ports (SYNC, SHUTDOWN, and RESET)								
HIGH Output Voltage	I _{SOURCE} = 40μA	2.4	4		2.4	4		V
LOW Output Voltage	I _{SINK} = 3.6mA		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4	V
HIGH Input Current	V _{IH} = 2.4V		-125	-200		-125	-200	μA
LOW Input Current	V _{IL} = 0.4V		-225	-360		-225	-360	μA
SHUTDOWN Delay to Output	(Note 9)			200			200	ns
Current Limit Comparator Section (Note 6)								
Sense Voltage	R _S ≤ 50Ω	90	100	110	80	100	120	mV
Input Bias Current			-3	-10		-3	-10	μA
Delay to Output (Note 9)				400			400	ns
Soft-Start Section								
Error Clamp Voltage	RESET = 0.4V		0.1	0.4		0.1	0.4	V
C _S Charging Current	RESET = 2.4V	50	100	150	50	100	150	μA
Output Drivers (each output) (Note 7)								
HIGH Output Voltage	I _{SOURCE} = 20mA	12.5	13.5		12.5	13.5		V
	I _{SOURCE} = 100mA	12	13		12	13		V
LOW Output Voltage	I _{SINK} = 20mA		0.2	0.3		0.2	0.3	V
	I _{SINK} = 100mA		1.2	2		1.2	2	V
Collector Leakage	V _C = 40V		50	150		50	150	μA
Rise Time	C _L = 1000pF		0.3	0.4		0.3	0.4	μs
Fall Time	C _L = 1000pF		0.1	0.15		0.1	0.15	μs
Power Consumption Section (Note 8)								
Standby Current	SHUTDOWN = 0.4V		18	30		18	30	mA

Note 3. $I_L = 0\text{mA}$

Note 4. $F_{OSC} = 40\text{kHz}$ ($R_T = 4.12\text{k}\Omega \pm 1\%$, $C_T = .01\mu\text{F} \pm 1\%$, $R_D = 0\Omega$)

Note 5. $V_{CM} = 0 \text{ to } 5.2\text{V}$

Note 6. $V_{CM} = 0 \text{ to } 12\text{V}$

Note 7. $V_C = 15\text{V}$

Note 8. $V_{IN} = 35\text{V}$

Note 9. These parameters, although guaranteed over the recommended operating conditions, are not tested in production.

CHARACTERISTIC CURVES

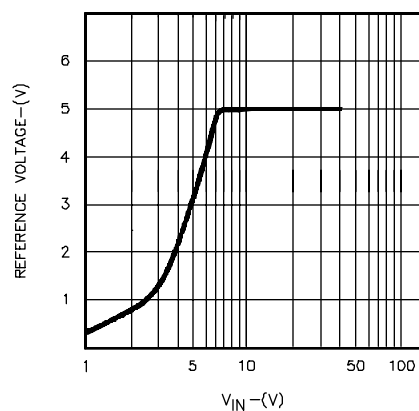


FIGURE 1.
REFERENCE VOLTAGE VS. SUPPLY VOLTAGE

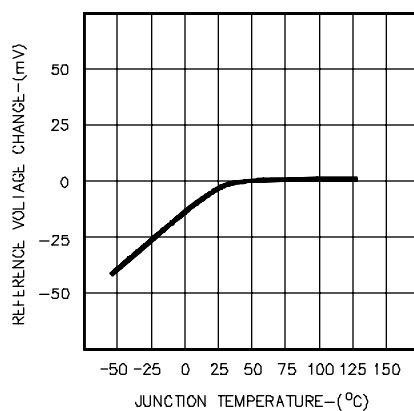


FIGURE 2.
REFERENCE TEMPERATURE STABILITY

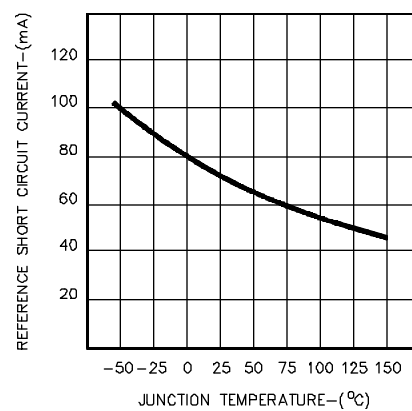


FIGURE 3.
REFERENCE SHORT CIRCUIT

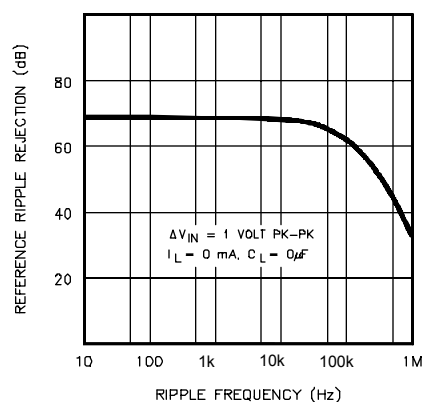


FIGURE 4.
REFERENCE RIPPLE REJECTION

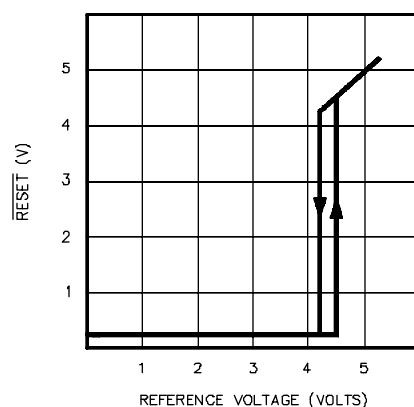


FIGURE 5.
UNDER VOLTAGE LOCKOUT

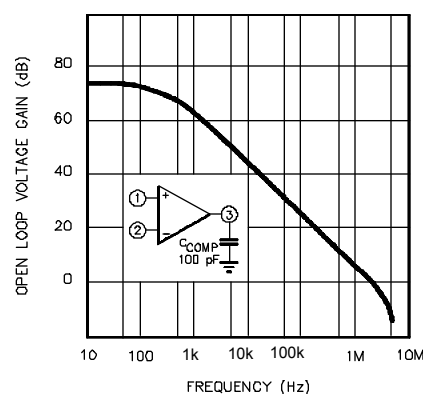


FIGURE 6.
ERROR AMPLIFIER OPEN LOOP GAIN
VS. FREQUENCY

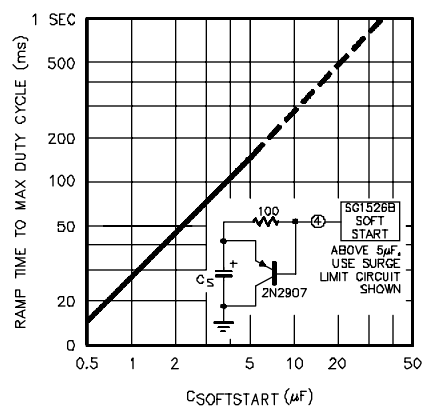


FIGURE 7.
SOFTSTART TIME CONSTANT VS. C_S

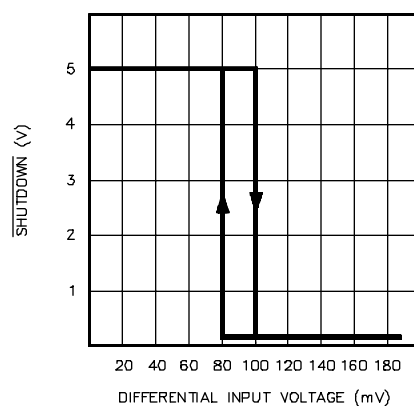


FIGURE 8.
CURRENT LIMIT TRANSFER FUNCTION

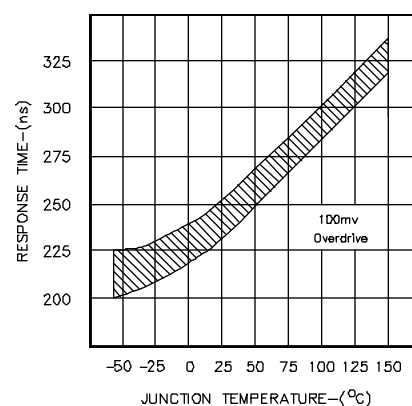


FIGURE 9.
COMPARATOR INPUT TO DRIVER OUTPUT DELAY

CHARACTERISTIC CURVES (continued)

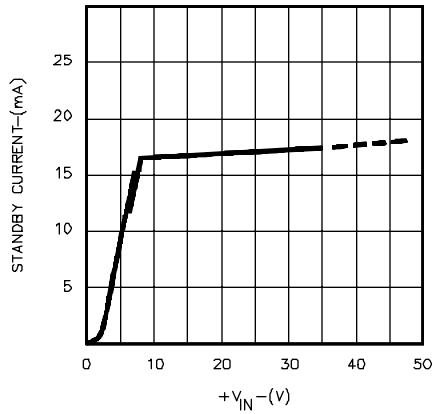


FIGURE 10.
STANDBY CURRENT VS. SUPPLY VOLTAGE

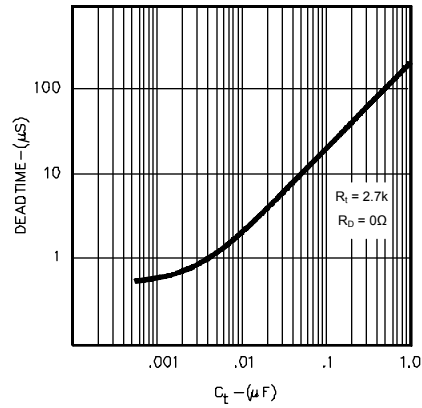


FIGURE 11.
OUTPUT DRIVER DEADTIME VS. C_T VALUE

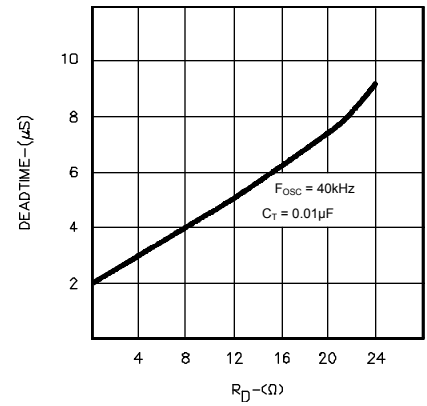


FIGURE 12.
OUTPUT DRIVER DEADTIME VS. R_D VALUE

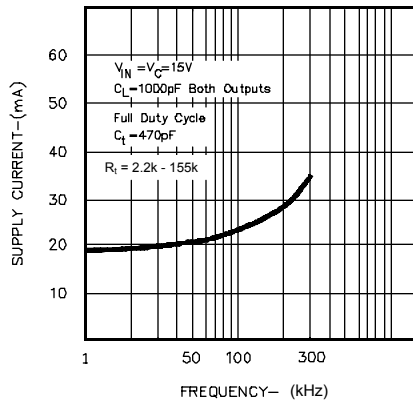


FIGURE 13.
SUPPLY CURRENT VS. OUTPUT FREQUENCY

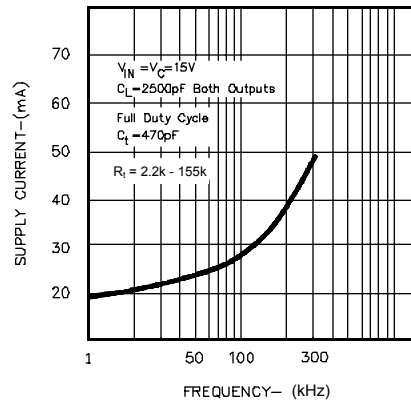


FIGURE 14.
SUPPLY CURRENT VS. OUTPUT FREQUENCY

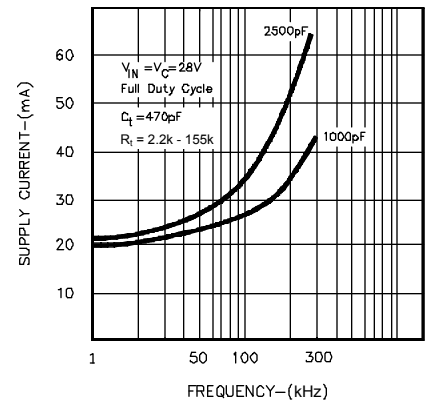


FIGURE 15.
SUPPLY CURRENT VS. OUTPUT FREQUENCY

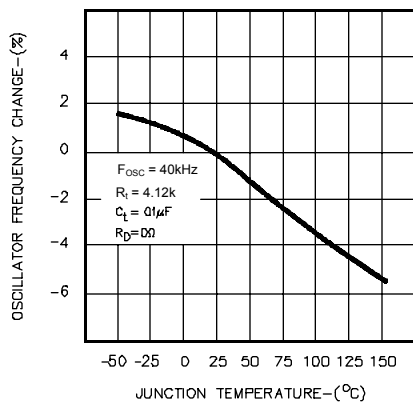


FIGURE 16.
OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY
TEMPERATURE STABILITY

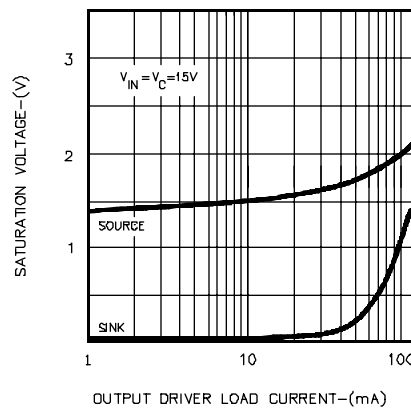


FIGURE 17.
OUTPUT DRIVER SATURATION VOLTAGE

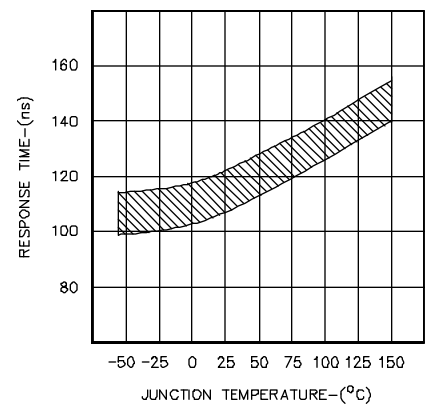


FIGURE 18.
SHUTDOWN INPUT TO DRIVER OUTPUT DELAY

APPLICATION INFORMATION (continued)

DIGITAL CONTROL PORTS

The three digital control ports of the SG1526B are bi-directional. Each pin can drive TTL and 5 volt CMOS logic directly, up to a fan-out of 10 low-power Schottky gates. Each pin can also be directly driven by open-collector TTL, open-drain CMOS, and open-collector voltage comparators, fan-in is equivalent to 1 low-power Schottky gate. Each port is normally HIGH; the pin is pulled LOW to activate the particular function. Driving $\overline{\text{SYNC}}$ LOW initiates a discharge cycle in the oscillator. Pulling $\overline{\text{SHUTDOWN}}$ LOW immediately inhibits all PWM output pulses. Holding $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ LOW discharges the soft-start capacitor. The logic threshold is +1.1 volts at +25°C. Noise immunity can be gained at the expense of fan-out with an external 2k pull-up resistor to +5V.

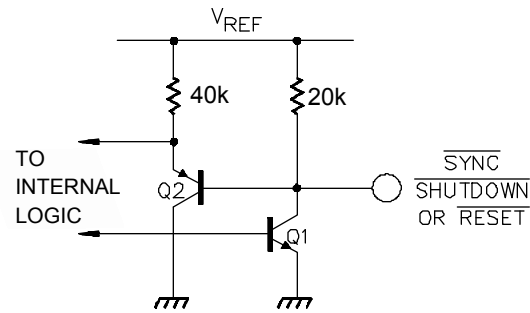


FIGURE 23
DIGITAL CONTROL PORT SCHEMATIC

OSCILLATOR

The oscillator is programmed for frequency and dead time with three components: R_T , C_T , and R_D . Two waveforms are generated: a sawtooth waveform at pin 10 for pulse width modulation, and a logic clock at pin 12. The following procedure is recommended for choosing timing values:

1. With $R_D = 0\Omega$ (pin 11 shorted to ground) select values for R_T and C_T from Figure 19 to give the desired oscillator period. Remember that the frequency at each driver output is half the oscillator frequency, and the frequency at the $+V_C$ terminal is the same as the oscillator frequency.
2. If more dead time is required, select a larger value of R_D using Figure 12 as a guide. At 40 kHz dead time increases by 300 ns/ Ω .
3. Increasing the dead time will cause the oscillator frequency to decrease slightly. Go back and decrease the value of R_T slightly to bring the frequency back to the nominal design value.

The SG1526B can be synchronized to an external logic clock by programming the oscillator to free-run at a frequency 10% slower than the sync frequency. A periodic LOW logic pulse approximately 0.5 μSec wide at the $\overline{\text{SYNC}}$ pin will then lock the oscillator to the external frequency.

Multiple devices can be synchronized together by programming one master unit for the desired frequency, and then sharing its sawtooth and clock waveforms with the slave units. All C_T terminals are connected to the C_T pin of the master, and all $\overline{\text{SYNC}}$ terminals are likewise connected to the $\overline{\text{SYNC}}$ pin of the master. Slave R_T terminals should not be left open; at least 50k should be connected from each pin to ground. Slave R_D terminals may be either left open or grounded.

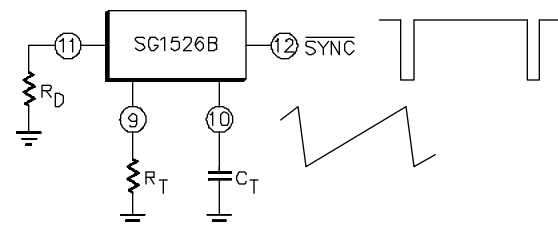


FIGURE 24.
OSCILLATOR CONNECTIONS AND WAVEFORMS

ERROR AMPLIFIER

The error amplifier is a transconductance design, with an output impedance of 2 megohms. Since all voltage gain takes place at the output pin, the open-loop gain/frequency characteristics can be controlled with shunt reactance to ground. When compensated for unity-gain stability with 100 pF, the amplifier has an open-loop pole at 400 Hz.

The input connections to the error amplifier and determined by the polarity of the switching supply output voltage. For positive supplies, the common-mode voltage is +5.0 volts and the feedback connections in Figure 25A are used. With negative supplies, the common-mode voltage is ground and the feedback divider is connected between the negative output and the +5.0 volt reference voltage, as shown in Figure 25B.

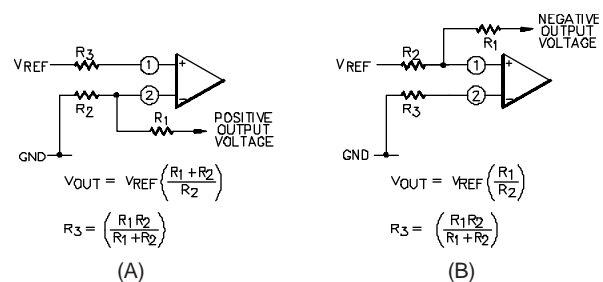
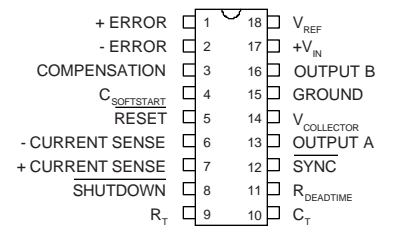
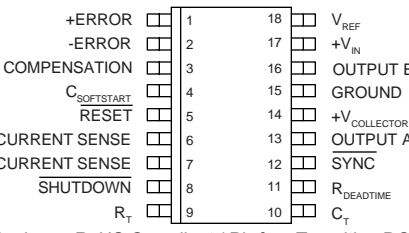
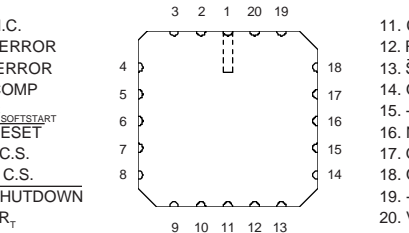


FIGURE 25.
ERROR AMPLIFIER CONNECTIONS

CONNECTION DIAGRAMS & ORDERING INFORMATION (See Notes Below)

Package	Part No.	Ambient Temperature Range	Connection Diagram
18-PIN CERAMIC DIP J - PACKAGE	SG1526BJ-883B SG1526BJ-JAN SG1526BJ-DESC SG1526BJ SG2526BJ SG3526BJ	-55°C to 125°C -55°C to 125°C -55°C to 125°C -55°C to 125°C -25°C to 85°C 0°C to 70°C	 <p>N Package: RoHS Compliant / Pb-free Transition DC: 0503 N Package: RoHS / Pb-free 100% Matte Tin Lead Finish</p>
18-PIN PLASTIC DIP N - PACKAGE	SG2526BN SG3526BN	-25°C to 85°C 0°C to 70°C	
18-PIN WIDE BODY PLASTIC SOIC DW - PACKAGE	SG2526BDW SG3526BDW	-25°C to 85°C 0°C to 70°C	 <p>DW Package: RoHS Compliant / Pb-free Transition DC: 0516 DW Package: RoHS / Pb-free 100% Matte Tin Lead Finish</p>
20-PIN CERAMIC LEADLESS CHIP CARRIER L- PACKAGE	SG1526BL-883B SG1526BL	-55°C to 125°C -55°C to 125°C	

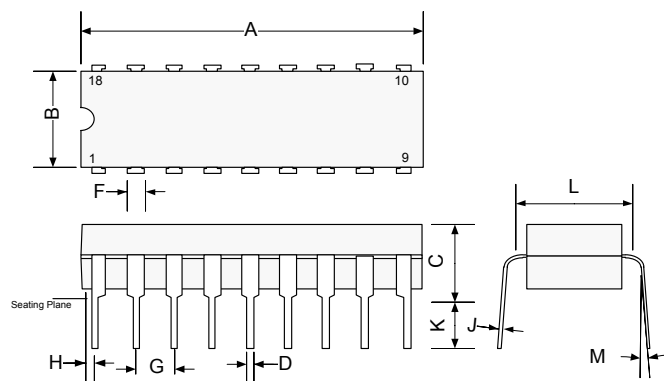
Note 1. Contact factory for JAN and DESC product availability.

Note 2. All parts are viewed from the top.

Note 3. Hermetic Packages J and L use Pb37/SN63 hot solder lead finish, contact factory for availability of RoHS versions.

PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

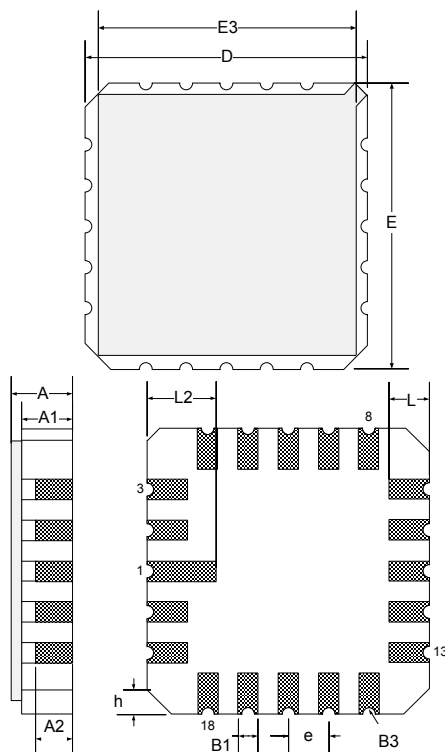
Controlling dimensions are in inches, metric equivalents are shown for general information.



DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	-	24.38	-	0.960
B	5.59	7.11	0.220	0.280
C	-	5.08	-	0.200
D	0.38	0.51	0.015	0.020
F	1.02	1.77	0.040	0.070
G	2.54 BSC		0.100 BSC	
H	-	2.03	-	0.080
J	0.20	0.38	0.008	0.015
K	3.18	5.08	0.125	0.200
L	7.37	7.87	0.290	0.310
M	-	15°	-	15°

Note: Dimensions do not include protrusions; these shall not exceed 0.155mm (0.006") on any side. Lead dimension shall not include solder coverage.

Figure 29 • J 18-Pin Cerdip Package Dimensions

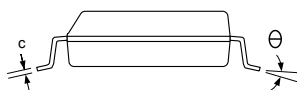
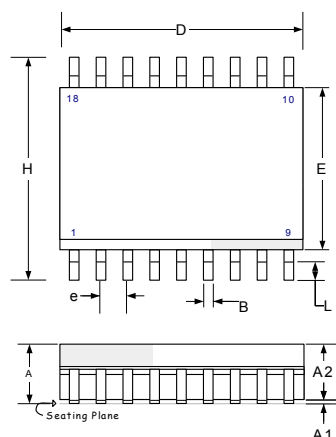


Dim	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
D/E	8.64	9.14	0.340	0.360
E3	-	8.128	-	0.320
e	1.270 BSC		0.050 BSC	
B1	0.635 TYP		0.025 TYP	
L	1.02	1.52	0.040	0.060
A	1.626	2.286	0.064	0.090
h	1.016 TYP		0.040 TYP	
A1	1.372	1.68	0.054	0.066
A2	-	1.168	-	0.046
L2	1.91	2.41	0.075	0.95
B3	0.203R		0.008R	

Note: All exposed metalized area shall be gold plated 60 µ-inch minimum thickness over nickel plated unless otherwise specified in purchase order.

Figure 30 • L 20-Pin Ceramic LCC Package Dimensions

PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS (continued)

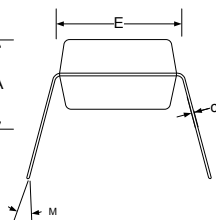
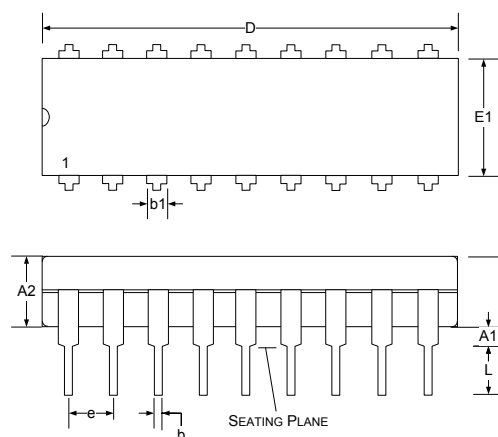


DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	2.35	2.65	0.093	0.104
A1	0.10	0.30	0.004	0.012
A2	2.20	2.55	0.086	0.100
B	0.33	0.51	0.013	0.020
c	0.23	0.32	0.009	0.013
D	11.40	11.70	0.449	0.461
E	7.40	7.60	0.291	0.299
e	1.27 BSC		0.05 BSC	
H	10.00	10.65	0.394	0.419
L	0.40	1.27	0.016	0.050
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°
*LC	—	0.10	—	0.004

* Lead Coplanarity

Note: Dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusions; these shall not exceed 0.155mm (0.006") on any side. Lead dimension shall not include solder coverage.

Figure 31 · DW 18-Pin Plastic Wide-body SOIC (SOWB) Package Dimensions



Dim	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A		5.33		0.210
A1	0.38		0.015	
A2	3.30 Typ		0.130 Typ	
b	0.36	0.56	0.014	0.022
b1	1.14	1.78	0.045	0.070
c	0.20	0.36	0.008	0.014
D	22.35	23.34	0.880	0.920
e	2.54 BSC		0.100 BSC	
E	7.62	8.26	0.300	0.325
E1	6.10	7.11	0.240	0.280
L	2.92	3.81	0.115	0.150
M	-	15°	-	15°

Note: Dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusions; these shall not exceed 0.155mm (0.006") on any side. Lead dimension shall not include solder coverage.

Figure 32 · N 18-Pin Plastic Dual Inline Package Dimensions



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