



MIC24056 Evaluation Board

12A, High-Efficiency, Synchronous DC/DC Buck Regulator with HyperLight Load®

SuperSwitcher II™

General Description

The MIC24056 DC/DC synchronous buck regulator operates over an input supply range of 4.5V to 19V and provides a regulated output at up to 12A of load current. The output voltage is adjustable down to 0.8V with a typical accuracy of $\pm 1\%$.

Micrel's HyperLight Load® architecture maintains high efficiency under light load conditions by transitioning to variable frequency, discontinuous mode operation. The Hyper Speed Control™ allows using smaller output capacitance. The device operates at a switching frequency of 600kHz, which remains relatively constant with changes in input voltage and output load.

The MIC24056 utilizes an adaptive T_{ON} ripple control architecture. An undervoltage lockout feature is provided to ensure proper operation under power-sag conditions. An internal soft-start feature is provided to reduce the inrush current. Foldback current limit and "hiccup" mode short-circuit protection and thermal shutdown ensures protection of the IC during fault conditions.

The HyperLight Load and Hyper Speed Control features allow ideal transition from light load to full load and vice versa. The 19V operating rating of the device provides ample design safety margin for 12V input applications.

The basic parameters of the MIC24056 evaluation board are a VIN supply of 5V to 19V, output voltage of 0.8V to 5V at 12A⁽¹⁾, and 600kHz switching frequency.

Note:

1. Refer to the temperature curves presented in the [Evaluation Board Performance](#) section. Also, note that the typical minimum input voltage to maximum output voltage conversion is limited by the maximum duty cycle.

Datasheets and support documentation are available on Micrel's web site at: www.micrel.com.

Requirements

The MIC24056 evaluation board requires only a single power supply with at least 10A current capability. The MIC24056 has internal VDD LDO so no external linear regulator is required to power the internal biasing of the IC. When $V_{IN} < 5.5V$, VDD should be tied to PVIN pins to bypass the internal linear regulator by a jumper. The output load can either be an active or passive load.

Power-Up Precautions

The evaluation board does not have reverse polarity protection. Applying a negative voltage to the VIN terminal may damage the device. The maximum VIN operating voltage of the MIC24056 evaluation board is 19V. It has two different layout designs, one ([Figure 1](#)) optimized for evaluation and a second ([Figure 2](#)) optimized for a smaller footprint. The evaluation board is only populated with components shown in [Figure 1](#).

Getting Started

1. VIN Supply.

Connect a supply to the VIN and GND terminals, paying careful attention to the polarity and the supply range ($5V < V_{IN} < 19V$). An ammeter may be placed between the input supply and the VIN terminal to the evaluation board. Ensure that the supply voltage is monitored at the VIN terminal. The ammeter and/or power lead resistance can reduce the voltage supplied to the input. Do not apply power until Step 4.

2. Connect the load to the VOUT and ground terminals.

The load can be either passive (resistive) or active (as in an electronic load). An ammeter can be placed between the load and the VOUT terminal. Ensure that the output voltage is monitored at the VOUT terminal.

3. Enable Input.

An EN connector is provided on the evaluation board for users to easily access the enable feature. The output of the MIC24056 turns on when VDD exceeds the UVLO threshold. The output of the MIC24056 may be turned off by shorting the EN pin to ground.

4. Turn on the power.

Turn on VIN power supply and verify that the output voltage is regulated to 1.8V.

Ordering Information

Part Number	Description
MIC24056YJL EV	12A HLL DC/DC Buck Regulator Evaluation Board

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Hyper Speed Control, SuperSwitcher II, and Any Capacitor are trademarks of Micrel, Inc.

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Output Voltage

The output voltage on the MIC24056 evaluation board is adjustable. It is set by adjusting the feedback resistors, referring Equation 1:

$$V_{OUT} = V_{FB} \times \left(1 + \frac{R4}{R_{BOTTOM}} \right) \quad \text{Eq. 1}$$

where $V_{FB} = 0.8V$ and R_{BOTTOM} is one of the R5, R6, R7, R8, R9, R10, R11, R12 which corresponds to 0.9V, 1.0V, 1.2V, 1.5V, 1.8V, 2.5V, 3.3V, or 5V. Leaving the R_{BOTTOM} open gives a 0.8V output voltage. The output voltage above is set at the factory for a 1.8V output, but it can easily be changed by moving the jumper to a respective position to get an indicated voltage on the board. If a desired voltage is not shown on the board, it is easily modified by removing R_{BOTTOM} and replacing it with the values that yield the desired output voltage. Once R4 is selected, R_{BOTTOM} can be calculated using Equation 2:

$$R_{BOTTOM} = \frac{R4 \times V_{FB}}{V_{OUT} - V_{FB}} \quad \text{Eq. 2}$$

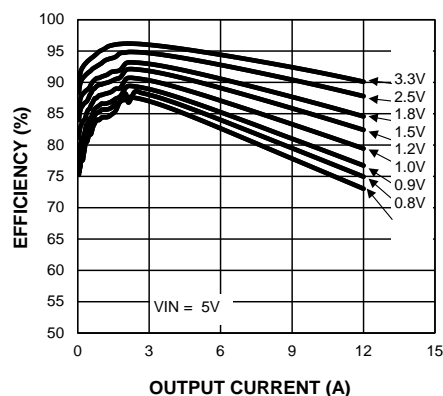
For $V_{FB} = 0.8V$, as in Equation 3:

$$R_{BOTTOM} = \frac{R4 \times 0.8V}{V_{OUT} - 0.8V} \quad \text{Eq. 3}$$

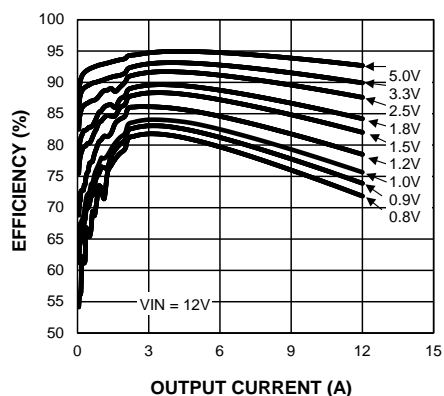
The output voltage should not be set to exceed 5V due to the 6.3V rating of the output capacitor and limitation on line regulation. Please refer to the "Setting the Output Voltage" and Ripple Injection" subsections in the *Application Information* section of the MIC24056 datasheet for more detailed information.

Evaluation Board Performance

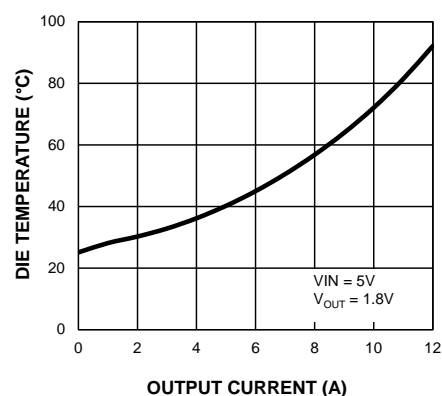
Efficiency (VIN = 5V)
vs. Output Current



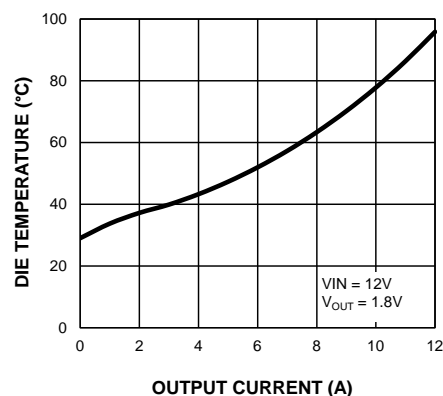
Efficiency (VIN = 12V)
vs. Output Current



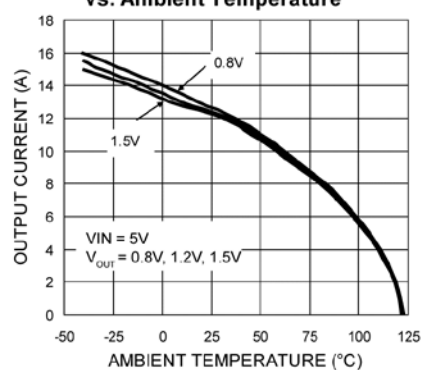
Die Temperature* (VIN = 5V)
vs. Output Current



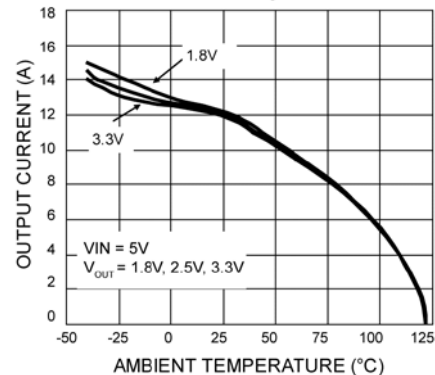
Die Temperature* (VIN = 12V)
vs. Output Current



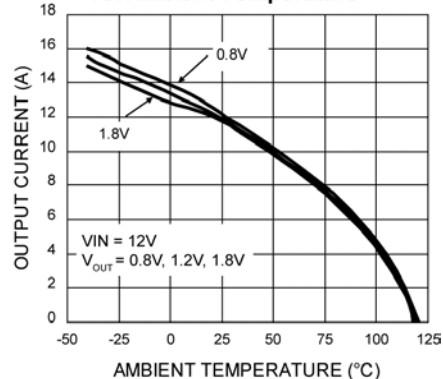
Thermal Derating*
vs. Ambient Temperature



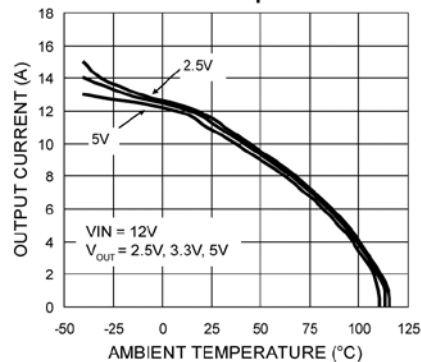
Thermal Derating*
vs. Ambient Temperature



Thermal Derating*
vs. Ambient Temperature



Thermal Derating*
vs. Ambient Temperature



Die Temperature* : The temperature measurement was taken at the hottest point on the MIC24056 case mounted on a 5 square inch 4 layer, 0.62 inch, FR-4 PCB with 2oz finish copper weight per layer, see the *Thermal Measurement* section in the MIC24056 datasheet. Actual results will depend upon the size of the PCB, ambient temperature and proximity to other heat-emitting components.

Evaluation Board Schematic

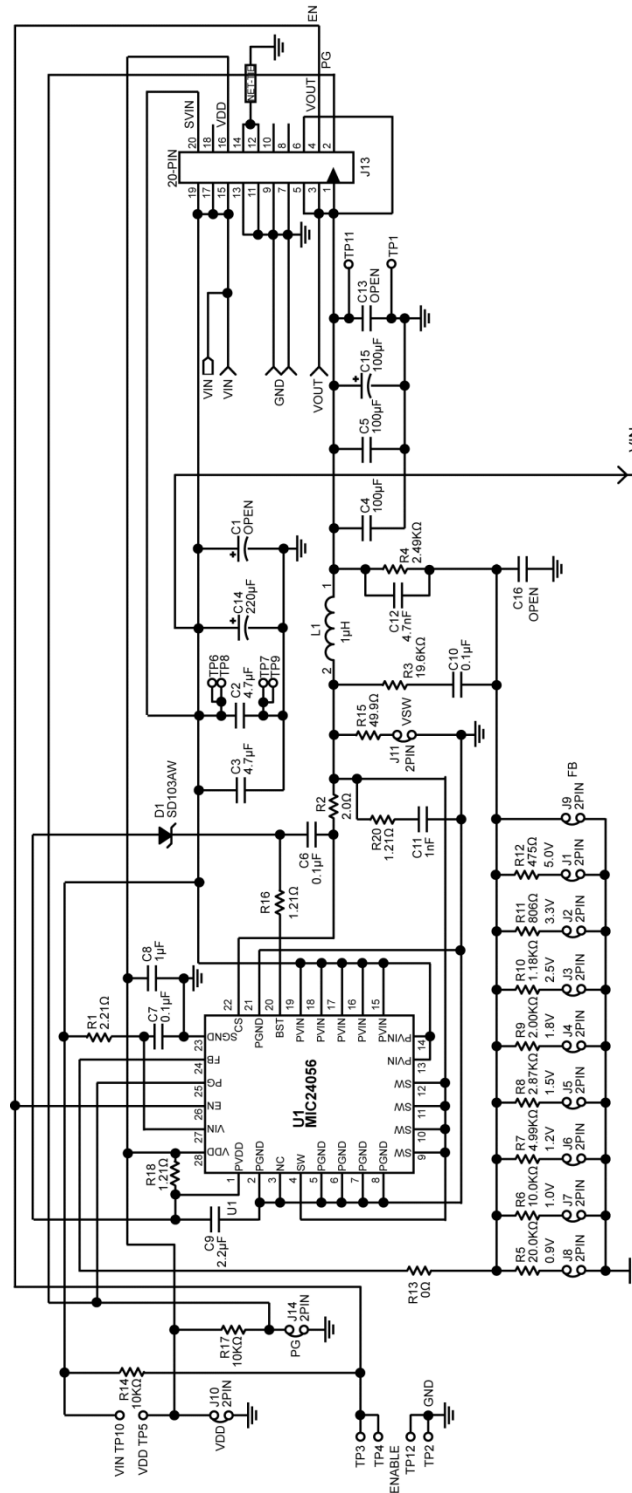


Figure 1. Schematic of MIC24056 Evaluation Board
(J11, R13, and R15 are for testing purposes)

Revision 1.0

Bill of Materials

Item	Part Number	Manufacturer	Description	Qty.
C1	Open			
C2, C3	12103C475KAT2A	AVX ⁽¹⁾	4.7µF Ceramic Capacitor, X7R, Size 1210, 25V	2
	GRM32DR71E475KA61K	Murata ⁽²⁾		
	C3225X7R1E475K	TDK ⁽³⁾		
C4, C5, C13	12106D107MAT2A	AVX	100µF Ceramic Capacitor, X5R, Size 1210, 6.3V	3
	GRM32ER60J107ME20L	Murata		
	C3225X5R0J107M	TDK		
C15	Open			
C6, C7, C10	06035C104KAT2A	AVX	0.1µF Ceramic Capacitor, X7R, Size 0603, 50V	3
	GRM188R71H104KA93D	Murata		
	C1608X7R1H104K	TDK		
C8	0603ZC105KAT2A	AVX	1.0µF Ceramic Capacitor, X7R, Size 0603, 10V	1
	GRM188R71A105KA61D	Murata		
	C1608X7R1A105K	TDK		
C9	0603ZD225KAT2A	AVX	2.2µF Ceramic Capacitor, X5R, Size 0603, 10V	1
	GRM188R61A225KE34D	Murata		
	C1608X5R1A225K	TDK		
C12	06035C472KAZ2A	AVX	4.7nF Ceramic Capacitor, X7R, Size 0603, 50V	1
	GRM188R71H472K	Murata		
	C1608X7R1H472K	TDK		
C14	B41851F7227M	EPCOS ⁽⁴⁾	220µF Aluminum Capacitor, 35V	1
C11, C16	Open			
D1	SD103AWS	MCC ⁽⁵⁾	40V, 350mA, Schottky Diode, SOD323	1
	SD103AWS-7	Diodes Inc. ⁽⁶⁾		
	SD103AWS	Vishay ⁽⁷⁾		
L1	HCF1305-2R2-R	Cooper Bussmann ⁽⁸⁾	2.2µH Inductor, 15A Saturation Current	1
R1	CRCW06032R21FKEA	Vishay Dale	2.21Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R2	CRCW06032R00FKEA	Vishay Dale	2.00Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R3	CRCW060319K6FKEA	Vishay Dale	19.6kΩ Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R4	CRCW06032K49FKEA	Vishay Dale	2.49kΩ Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R5	CRCW060320K0FKEA	Vishay Dale	20.0kΩ Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1

Notes:

1. AVX: www.avx.com.
2. Murata: www.murata.com.
3. TDK: www.tdk.com.
4. EPCOS: www.epcos.com.
5. MCC: www.mccsemi.com.
6. Diodes, Inc.: www.diodes.com.
7. Vishay: www.vishay.
8. Cooper Bussmann: www.cooperbussmann.com.

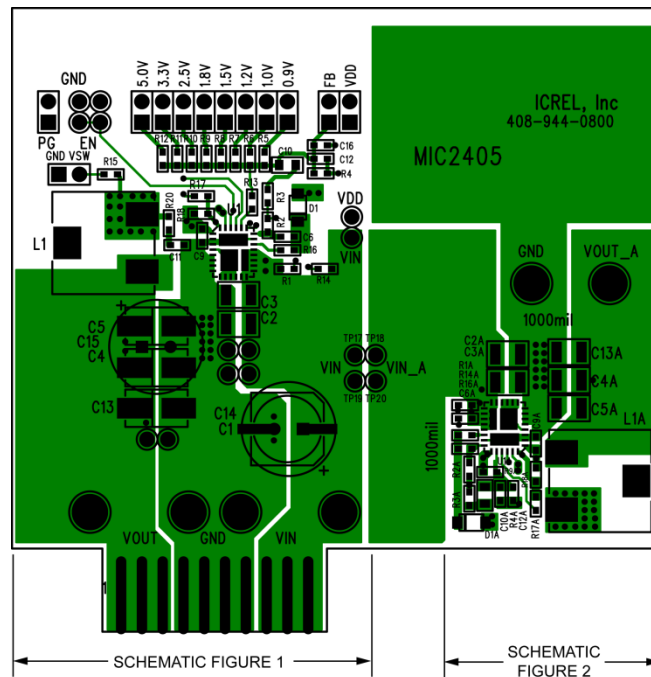
Bill of Materials (Continued)

Item	Part Number	Manufacturer	Description	Qty.
R6, R14, R17	CRCW060310K0FKEA	Vishay Dale	10.0k Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	3
R7	CRCW06034K99FKEA	Vishay Dale	4.99k Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R8	CRCW06032K87FKEA	Vishay Dale	2.87k Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R9	CRCW06032K006FKEA	Vishay Dale	2.00k Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R10	CRCW06031K18FKEA	Vishay Dale	1.18k Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R11	CRCW0603806RFKEA	Vishay Dale	806 Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R12	CRCW0603475RFKEA	Vishay Dale	475 Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R13	CRCW06030000FKEA	Vishay Dale	0 Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 5%	1
R15	CRCW060349R9FKEA	Vishay Dale	49.9 Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	1
R16, R18	CRCW06031R21FKEA	Vishay Dale	1.21 Ω Resistor, Size 0603, 1%	2
R20	Open			
All Reference designators ending with "A"	Open			
U1	MIC24056YJL	Micrel, Inc. ⁽⁹⁾	12A, High-Efficiency, Synchronous DC/DC Buck Regulator with Hyper Light Load	1

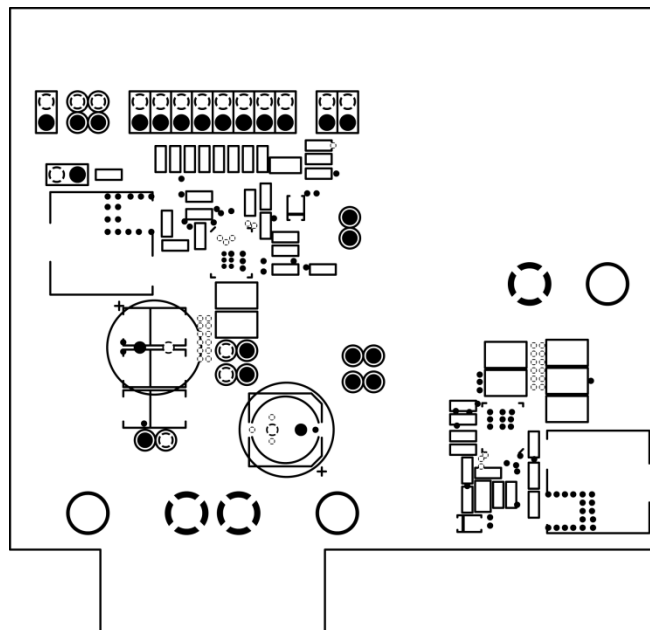
Note:

9. Micrel, Inc.: www.micrel.com.

PCB Layout Recommendations⁽¹⁾



Top Layer

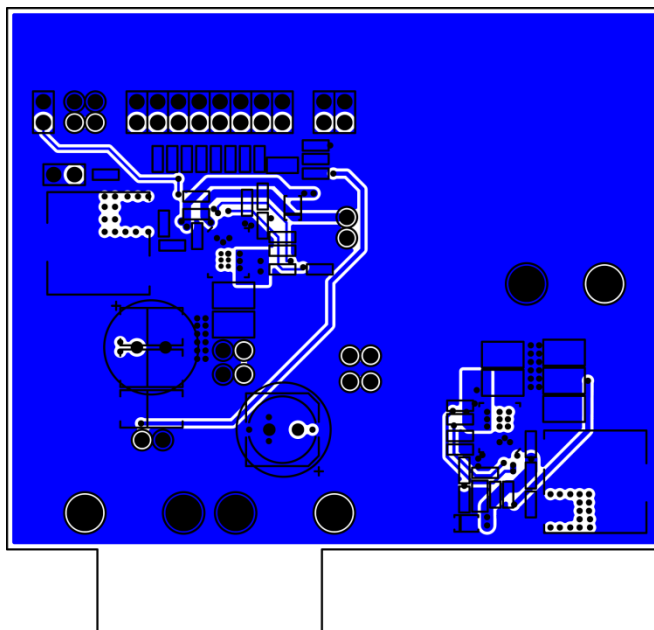


Mid-Layer 1

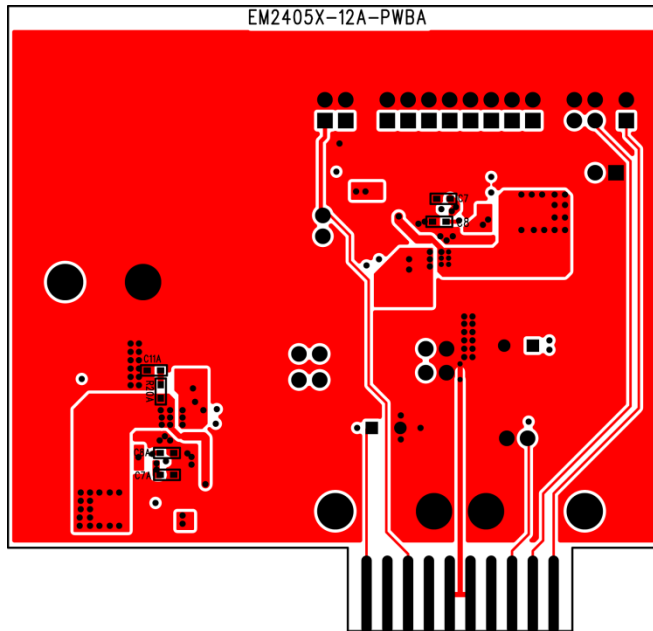
Note:

1. Refer to "PCB Layout Guideline" section for component placement and layout in MIC24056 datasheet on Micrel web page (www.micrel.com)

PCB Layout Recommendations⁽¹⁾ (Continued)



Mid-Layer 2



Bottom Layer

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