

RoHS Compliant Serial ATA Flash Drive AS33A Product Specifications

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Version 2.2

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Specifications Overview:

- Compliance with SATA Revision 3.1
 - SATA 6.0 Gbps interface
 - Backward compatible with SATA 1.5 and 3.0 Gbps interfaces
- Capacity
 - 32GB 1024GB
- Performance*
 - Sequential read: Up to 560 MB/sec
 - Sequential write: Up to 540 MB/sec
 - Random read (4K): Up to 80896 IOPS
 - Random write (4K): Up to 75237 IOPS
- Flash Management
 - Global Wear Leveling
 - S.M.A.R.T.
 - Power Failure Management
 - TRIM
- NAND Flash Type: 3D TLC
- MTBF: >1,500,000 hours
- **Endurance (in Terabytes Written: TBW)**
 - 32 GB: 16 TBW - 64 GB: 42 TBW - 128 GB: 75 TBW - 256 GB: 180 TBW - 512 GB: 425 TBW
 - 1024 GB: 835 TBW

Temperature Range

Operating:

Standard: 0°C to 70°C

Storage: -40°C to 70°C

- **Supply Voltage**
 - $-5.0 \text{ V} \pm 5\%$
- Power Consumption*
 - Active mode:
 - <1,985 mW
 - Idle mode:
 - <340 mW
- **Connector Type**
 - 7-pin SATA signal connector
 - 15-pin SATA power connector
- **Form Factor**
 - 2.5"
 - Dimensions with 7mm enclosure: 100.00 x 69.85 x 6.90, unit: mm
- Shock & Vibration**

- Shock:1,500 G

- Vibration: 15 G

- **SATA Power Management Modes**
- **RoHS Compliant**

^{*}Varies from capacities. The values for performances and power consumptions presented are typical and may vary depending on flash configurations or platform settings. **Non-operating

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1. General Descriptions

1.1 Introduction

Apacer AS33A SSD (Solid State Drive) consists of semiconductor devices using 3D TLC NAND flash memory that provide excellent reliability and high performance for storage media. Apacer AS33A does not contain any moving parts such as platter (disk) and head media, and thus it makes the better storage solution with higher performance, reduced latencies and low power consumption for notebooks, tablets and industrial PCs. Apacer AS33A delivers all the advantages of flash memory technologies and is fully compliant with the Serial ATA I/II/III (SATA) interface and standard 2.5-inch storage drive form factor.

1.2 Performance

Performance of Apacer AS33A SSD is listed below in Table 1-2.

Table 1-2 Performance Specifications

| Performance | 32GB | 64GB | 128GB | 256GB | 512GB | 1024GB |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Sequential Read (MB/s) CDM | 300 | 550 | 550 | 550 | 550 | 550 |
| Sequential Write (MB/s) CDM | 125 | 255 | 450 | 490 | 490 | 500 |
| Sequential Read (MB/s) ATTO | 560 | 560 | 560 | 560 | 560 | 560 |
| Sequential Write (MB/s) ATTO | 540 | 540 | 540 | 540 | 540 | 540 |
| Random Read IOPS (4K) | 18862 | 35721 | 65402 | 84850 | 75811 | 80896 |
| Random Write IOPS (4K) | 29873 | 61445 | 81994 | 86060 | 68331 | 75237 |

1.3 Pin Assignments

Table 1-3 describes the SFD signal segment, and Table1-4, power segment.

Figure 1-1 SATA Connectors

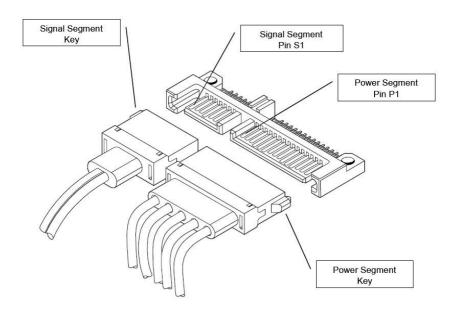


Table 1-3 Signal Segment

| Pin | Туре | Description | | |
|-----|------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| S1 | GND | | | |
| S2 | RxP | + Differential Receive Signal | | |
| S3 | RxN | - Differential Receive Signal | | |
| S4 | GND | | | |
| S5 | TxN | - Differential Transmit Signal | | |
| S6 | TxP | + Differential Transmit Signal | | |
| S7 | GND | | | |

Table 1-4 Power Segment

| Pin | Signal/Description | | | | |
|-----|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| P1 | Unused (3.3V) | | | | |
| P2 | Unused (3.3V) | | | | |
| P3 | Device Sleep | | | | |
| P4 | Ground | | | | |
| P5 | Ground | | | | |
| P6 | Ground | | | | |
| P7 | 5V | | | | |
| P8 | 5V | | | | |
| P9 | 5V | | | | |
| P10 | Ground | | | | |
| P11 | DAS | | | | |
| P12 | Ground | | | | |
| P13 | Unused (12V) | | | | |
| P14 | Unused (12V) | | | | |
| P15 | Unused (12V) | | | | |

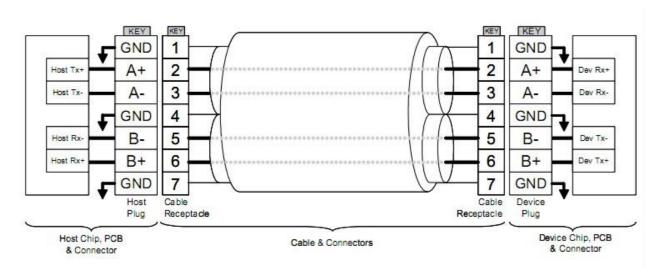


Figure 1-2 SATA Cable/Connector Connection Diagram

The connector on the left represents the Host with TX/RX differential pairs connected to a cable. The connector on the right shows the Device with TX/RX differential pairs also connected to the cable. Notice also the ground path connecting the shielding of the cable to the Cable Receptacle.

2. Software Interface

2.1 Command Set

Table 2-1 summarizes the ATA commands supported by Apacer AS33A SSD.

Table 2-1 Command Set

| Code | Command | Code | Command | |
|-----------|------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--|
| E5h | Check Power Mode | F6h | Security Disable Password | |
| 90h | Execute Diagnostics | F3h | Security Erase Prepare | |
| E7h | Flush Cache | F4h | Security Erase Unit | |
| ECh | Identify Device | F5h | Security Freeze Lock | |
| E3h | Idle | F1h | Security Set Password | |
| E1h | Idle Immediate | F2h | Security Unlock | |
| 91h | Initialize Device Parameters | 7Xh | Seek | |
| C8h | Read DMA | EFh | Set Features | |
| 25h | 25h Read DMA EXT | | Set Multiple Mode | |
| 60h | Read FPDMA Queued | E6h | Sleep | |
| 47h | Read Log DMA EXT | B0h | S.M.A.R.T. | |
| 2Fh | Read Log EXT | E2h | Standby | |
| C4h | Read Multiple | E0h | Standby Immediate | |
| 20 or 21h | Read Sector(s) | CAh | Write DMA | |
| 40 or 41h | Read Verify Sector(s) | 35h | Write DMA EXT | |
| 10h | Recalibrate | 61h | Write FPDMA Queued | |
| 57h | Write Log DMA EXT | 3Fh | Write Log EXT | |
| C5h | Write Multiple | 30h or 31h | Write Sector(s) | |

2.2 S.M.A.R.T.

S.M.A.R.T. is an abbreviation for Self-Monitoring, Analysis and Reporting Technology, a self-monitoring system that provides indicators of drive health as well as potential disk problems. It serves as a warning for users from unscheduled downtime by monitoring and displaying critical drive information. Ideally, this should allow taking proactive actions to prevent drive failure and make use of S.M.A.R.T. information for future product development reference.

Apacer devices use the standard S.M.A.R.T. command B0h to read data out from the drive to activate our S.M.A.R.T. feature that complies with the ATA/ATAPI specifications. S.M.A.R.T. Attribute IDs shall include initial bad block count, total later bad block count, maximum erase count, average erase count, power on hours and power cycle. When the S.M.A.R.T. Utility running on the host, it analyzes and reports the disk status to the host before the device reaches in critical condition.

Note: Attribute IDs may vary from product models due to various solution design and supporting capabilities.

Apacer memory products come with S.M.A.R.T. commands and subcommands for users to obtain information of drive status and to predict potential drive failures. Users can take advantage of the following commands/subcommands to monitor the health of the drive.

| Code | SMART Subcommand |
|------|-----------------------------------|
| D0h | READ DATA |
| D1h | READ ATTRIBUTE THRESHOLDS |
| D2h | Enable/Disable Attribute Autosave |
| D4h | Execute Off-line Immediate |
| D5h | Read Log (optional) |
| D6h | Write Log (optional) |
| D8h | Enable Operations |
| D9h | Disable operations |
| DAh | Return Status |

General SMART attribute structure

| Byte | Description |
|-------|-------------|
| 0 | ID (Hex) |
| 1 – 2 | Status flag |
| 3 | Value |
| 4 | Worst |
| 5*-11 | Raw Data |

*Byte 5: LSB

SMART attribute ID list

| ID (Hex) | Attribute Name |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| 9 (0x09) | Power-on hours |
| 12 (0x0C) | Power cycle count |
| 163 (0xA3) | Max. erase count |
| 164 (0xA4) | Avg. erase count |
| 166 (0xA6) | Total later bad block count |
| 167 (0xA7) | SSD Protect Mode (vendor specific) |
| 168 (0xA8) | SATA PHY Error Count |
| 175 (0xAF) | Bad Cluster Table Count |
| 192 (0xC0) | Unexpected Power Loss Count |
| 194 (0xC2) | Temperature |
| 241 (0xF1) | Total sectors of write |

3. Flash Management

3.1 Global Wear Leveling

Flash memory devices differ from Hard Disk Drives (HDDs) in terms of how blocks are utilized. For HDDs, when a change is made to stored data, like erase or update, the controller mechanism on HDDs will perform overwrites on blocks. Unlike HDDs, flash blocks cannot be overwritten and each P/E cycle wears down the lifespan of blocks gradually. Repeatedly program/erase cycles performed on the same memory cells will eventually cause some blocks to age faster than others. This would bring flash storages to their end of service term sooner. Global wear leveling is an important mechanism that levels out the wearing of all blocks so that the wearing-down of all blocks can be almost evenly distributed. This will increase the lifespan of SSDs.

3.2 Power Failure Management

Power Failure Management plays a crucial role when experiencing unstable power supply. Power disruption may occur when users are storing data into the SSD. In this urgent situation, the controller would run multiple write-to-flash cycles to store the metadata for later block rebuilding. This urgent operation requires about several milliseconds to get it done. At the next power up, the firmware will perform a status tracking to retrieve the mapping table and resume previously programmed NAND blocks to check if there is any incompleteness of transmission.

3.3 TRIM

TRIM is a SATA command that helps improve the read/write performance and efficiency of solid-state drives (SSD). The command enables the host operating system to inform SSD controller which blocks contain invalid data, mostly because of the erase commands from host. The invalid will be discarded permanently and the SSD will retain more space for itself.

3.4 SATA Power Management

Complying with SATA 6.0 Gb/s specifications, the SSD supports the following SATA power saving modes:

- ACTIVE: PHY ready, full power, Tx & Rx operational
- PARTIAL: Reduces power, resumes in under 10 µs (microseconds)
- SLUMBER: Reduces power, resumes in under 10 ms (milliseconds)
- HIPM: Host-Initiated Power Management
- DIPM: Device-Initiated Power Management
- AUTO-SLUMBER: Automatic transition from partial to slumber.
- Device Sleep (DevSleep or DEVSLP): PHY powered down; power consumption \leq 5 mW; host assertion time \leq 10 ms; exit timeout from this state \leq 20 ms (unless specified otherwise in SATA Identify Device Log).

Note: The behaviors of power management features would depend on host/device settings.

4. Reliability Specifications

4.1 Environmental

Environmental specifications of Apacer AS33A SSD are shown in Table 5-1.

Table 5-1 Environmental Specifications

| Environment | Specifications |
|-------------|---|
| Temperature | 0°C to 70°C (Standard) |
| | -40°C to 70°C (Non-operating) |
| Vibration | Non-operating: Sine wave, 15(G), 10~2000(Hz), |
| | Operating: Random, 7.69(Grms), 20~2000(Hz) |
| Shock | Non-operating: Acceleration, 1,500 G, 0.5 ms |
| | Operating: Peak acceleration, 50 G, 11 ms |

4.2 Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF)

Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF) is predicted based on reliability data for the individual components in AS33A. The prediction result for AS33A is more than 1,500,000 hours.

Note: The MTBF is predicated and calculated based on "Telcordia Technologies Special Report, SR- 332, Issue 2" method.

4.3 Certification and Compliance

Apacer AS33A SSD complies with the following standards:

- CE
- FCC
- RoHS

4.4 Endurance

The endurance of a storage device is predicted by TeraBytes Written based on several factors related to usage, such as the amount of data written into the drive, block management conditions, and daily workload for the drive. Thus, key factors, such as Write Amplifications and the number of P/E cycles, can influence the lifespan of the drive.

Table 4-2 Endurance Specifications

| Capacity | TeraBytes Written |
|----------|-------------------|
| 32 GB | 16.00 |
| 64 GB | 42.00 |
| 128 GB | 75.00 |
| 256 GB | 180.00 |
| 512 GB | 425.00 |
| 1024 GB | 835.00 |

Note:

- The measurement assumes the data written to the SSD for test is under a typical and constant rate.
- The measurement follows the standard metric: 1 TB (Terabyte) = 1,000 GB.
- The estimated values are based on JEDEC Enterprise endurance workload comprised of random data with the payload size distribution with sequential write behavior.

5. Electrical Specifications

5.1 Operating Voltage

Table 6-1 lists the supply voltage for AS33A.

Table 6-1 Operating Range

| Item | Range |
|----------------|---------|
| Supply Voltage | 5V ± 5% |

5.2 Power Consumption

Table 6-2 lists the power consumption for AS33A.

Table 6-2 Power Consumption

| Mode | 32GB | 64GB | 128GB | 256GB | 512GB | 1024GB |
|-------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Active (mW) | 880 | 1000 | 1350 | 1600 | 1670 | 1750 |
| Idle (mW) | 325 | 320 | 320 | 315 | 320 | 320 |

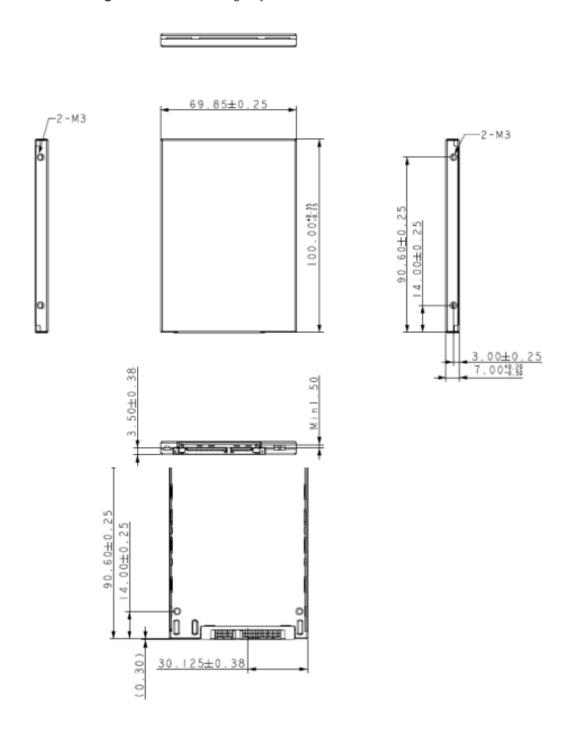
^{*}All values are typical and may vary depending on flash configurations or host system settings.

**Active power is an average power measurement performed using CrystalDiskMark with 128KB sequential read/write transfers.

6. Physical Characteristics

6.1 7mm Type Dimensions

Figure 6-1 7mm Housing Physical Dimensions



6.2 Part Number Listing

| Capacity | Bulk P/N |
|----------|----------------|
| 32GB | 85.DC920.B011C |
| 64GB | 85.DC940.B011C |
| 128GB | 85.DC960.B011C |
| 256GB | 85.DC9A0.B011C |
| 512GB | 85.DC9E0.B011C |
| 1024GB | 85.DC9G0.B011C |

Revision History

| Revision | Description | Date |
|----------|------------------------|------------|
| 1.0 | Official release | 8/9/2018 |
| 2.0 | Document layout change | 8/20/2018 |
| 2.1 | Part Number added | 10/20/2018 |
| 2.2 | CDM test data added | 2019/1/10 |

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