1 Features

- GSM/UMTS antenna supporting up to 5 frequency bands
- High efficiency
- Easy to integrate
- Intended for SMD mounting
- Supplied in tape on reel

Calvus supports the following communication standards:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GSM/GPRS/EDGE</th>
<th>CDMA2000 1xRTT/EV-DO/EV-DV</th>
<th>UMTS WCDMA/HSPA</th>
<th>Other Standards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| GSM850  (E)GSM900  
GSM1800 (DCS)  
GSM1900 (PCS) | Band Classes: 1,2,3,4,6,8,9,12,14,15 | Bands I – VI 
Bands VIII – X | Korean PCS 
DECT 
TD-SCDMA 
AWS |

2 Description

Calvus uses a ground plane in order to radiate efficiently, but the ground plane must not be present underneath the antenna itself.

The antenna uses a matching circuit to achieve optimized results for the specific frequency bands that are required. This product specification shows the performance of the antenna when optimized to cover a typical penta-band reception: GSM850/900/1800/1900 and WCDMA. If the antenna is used for fewer than 5 bands, higher efficiencies are possible.

3 Applications

- Femto / Pico base stations
- Vehicle tracking
- Machine to machine communication
- Remote monitoring
- Remote security
- Vending machines
Part numbers

A10340

General data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product name</th>
<th>Calvus GSM SMD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Part Numbers:</td>
<td>A10340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency (typical)</td>
<td>824MHz-960MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1710MHz-2170MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polarization</td>
<td>Linear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating temperature</td>
<td>-40 ºC to +85 ºC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impedance with matching</td>
<td>50 Ω</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight</td>
<td>&lt;2g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenna type</td>
<td>SMD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions:</td>
<td>27 x 8 x 3.2 [mm]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electrical characteristics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Typical performance</th>
<th>Conditions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peak gain</td>
<td>1.7 dBi @ 862 MHz 3.0 dBi @ 1848 MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average gain</td>
<td>-1.8 dBi 824 - 960 MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-1.6 dBi 1710-2170 MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average efficiency</td>
<td>All data measured on Antenova’s reference board, part number A10340-U1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>824-960 MHz</td>
<td>Data given for the 824MHz-960MHz and 1710MHz-2170MHz frequency ranges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1710-2170 MHz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Return Loss</td>
<td>-6dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum VSWR</td>
<td>3:1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7 Electrical performance

7-1 Return Loss

7-2 VSWR
Antenna patterns 824-960 MHz

Patterns show combined polarisations measured on reference board A10340-U1. 3D Pattern measured at 892 MHz

Antennas for Wireless M2M Applications
7-4 Antenna patterns 1710 – 2170 MHz

Patterns show combined polarisations measured on reference board A10340-U1. 3D Pattern measured at 1894MHz
Calvus GSM SMD Antenna
Part No. A10340

8 Antenna efficiency

![Graph showing antenna efficiency across different frequencies]

9 Antenna dimensions

![Diagram of antenna dimensions]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>L</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>H</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>G</th>
<th>R</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>V</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>K</th>
<th>P</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>7.92</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>6.22</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>12.76</td>
<td>25.76</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+/-0.2</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
<td>+/-0.15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dimensions in mm

Antennas for Wireless M2M Applications
10 Antenna footprint

Calvus GSM (Part No: A10340)
CAD files of the antenna footprint are available to download from www.antenova-m2m.com.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>S</th>
<th>K</th>
<th>J</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>V</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>P</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Feed</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>27.02</td>
<td>1.46</td>
<td>6.74</td>
<td>9.25</td>
<td>12.75</td>
<td>11.06</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
<td>+/-0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dimensions in mm

11 Electrical interface

11-1 Transmission lines

The antenna should be connected using an RF transmission line.

- All transmission lines should be designed to have a characteristic impedance of 50 Ω
- The length of the transmission lines should be kept to a minimum
- Any other parts of the RF system like transceivers, power amplifiers, etc, should also be designed to have an impedance of 50 Ω
Once the material for the PCB has been chosen (PCB thickness and dielectric constant), a co-planar transmission line can easily be designed using any of the commercial software packages for transmission line design. For the chosen PCB thickness, copper thickness and substrate dielectric constant, the program will calculate the appropriate transmission line width and gaps on either side of the track so the characteristic impedance of the co-planar transmission line is 50Ω.

11-2 Matching circuit

The antenna requires a matching circuit that must be optimized for each customer’s product. The matching circuit will require up to three components depending on the impedance of the antenna when situated in the device, and pads have been designed for 0603 components for best results. In addition to the matching circuit, a separate DC blocking capacitor will also be required between the radio and the antenna matching circuit.

The following pad layout should be designed into the device so the correct circuit can be installed:

Note: The component values for the matching circuit will vary depending on the size of the PCB and surrounding components. The impedance of the antenna should be measured before selecting suitable matching components. Antenova M2M offers a matching service on request. Contact sales@antenova-m2m.com for further information.
11-3 Antenna placement

Calvus should be fitted to the device so that power from the antenna can radiate into free space. Antenova recommends fitting the antenna close to the corner of the PCB with few components or metal objects nearby. Ground can be placed at the side of the antenna closest to the feed, and it is recommended that any ground either side of the antenna should be at least 15mm away. The area directly above and below should be free from components or conducting objects.

Antenova M2M offers a full range of development support to ensure efficient implementation of the antenna into the specific design. To overcome RF design issues, matching circuits, transmission lines, layout and other components, please contact Antenova M2M (sales@antenova-m2m.com) for design and placement recommendations.

Two recommended configurations are shown below, but other layouts are possible.

Recommended PCB layouts: antenna mounted straight (left) and at 45 degrees (right).
11-4 Reference board

The reference board has been designed for evaluation purposes of Calvus GSM antenna and it includes a SMA female connector. The reference board is available with Calvus tuned to cover 5 bands: GSM850/900/1800/1900 and WCDMA, Part number: A10340-U1

Dimensions in mm

To order a reference board contact sales@antenova-m2m.com.
12 Soldering

This antenna is suitable for lead free soldering.

The reflow profile should be adjusted to suit the PCBA, oven and solder paste, while observing the following conditions:
- The maximum temperature should not exceed 240 °C
- However for lead free soldering, a maximum temperature of 255 °C for no more than 20 seconds is permitted.
- The antenna should not be exposed to temperatures exceeding 120 °C more than 3 times during the soldering process.

13 Hazardous material regulation conformance

Calvus has been designed to be free of halogen flame retardants and is manufactured using halogen-free material. However, traces of halogens may be present in the final product if they are included in other processes taking place in the manufacturing plant.

The antenna has been tested to conform to RoHS requirements. A certificate of conformance is available from Antenova M2M’s website.

14 Packaging

14-1 Optimal storage conditions for packaged reels

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Temperature</th>
<th>-10°C to 40°C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Humidity</td>
<td>Less than 75% RH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelf Life</td>
<td>18 Months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage place</td>
<td>Away from corrosive gas and direct sunlight</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packaging</td>
<td>Reels should be stored in unopened sealed manufacturer’s plastic packaging.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Storage of open reels of antennas is not recommended due to possible oxidization of pads on antennas. If short term storage is necessary, then it is highly recommended that the bag containing the antenna reel is re-sealed and stored in like storage conditions as in above table.
14-2 Tape characteristics

Calvus

Dimensions in mm

| W  | F  | E1  | P0  | P1  | P2  | A0  | B0  | K0  | SO  | T   | D0  |
|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 44 | 20.2 | 1.75 | 4 | 12 | 8.4 | 27.3 | 3.5 | 40.4 | 0.35 | Min | 1.5 |
| 44 +/- 0.2 | +/- 0.1 | +/- 0.1 | +/- 0.1 | +/- 0.1 | +/- 0.1 | +/- 0.1 | +/- 0.1 | +/- 0.1 | +/- 0.1 | +/- 0.1 | +/- 0.1 |

Note: Reels with date code before 1226 = 1500 antennas per reel
14-3 Reel dimensions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Width</th>
<th>Reel Diameter</th>
<th>Hub Diameter</th>
<th>Shaft Diameter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>48 mm</td>
<td>330 +/- 2.0 mm</td>
<td>80 mm</td>
<td>13 +/- 0.5 mm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14-4 Box dimensions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Width W</th>
<th>Breadth B</th>
<th>Thickness H</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>355 mm</td>
<td>340 mm</td>
<td>58 mm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14-5 Bag properties

Reels are supplied in protective plastic packaging

14-6 Box label information

Antennas for Wireless M2M Applications
Antennas for Wireless M2M Applications

Calvus GSM SMD Antenna
Part No. A10340

www.antenova-m2m.com

Corporate Headquarters
Antenova Limited
2nd Floor, Titan Court
3 Bishop Square
Hatfield
Hertfordshire
AL10 9NA
UK

Tel: +44 1223 810600
Email: sales@antenova-m2m.com

North America Headquarters
Antenova Limited
100 Brush Creek Road, Suite 103
Santa Rosa
California, 95404
USA

Tel: +1 707 890 5202
Email: sales@antenova-m2m.com

Asia Headquarters
Antenova Asia Limited
4F, No. 324, Sec. 1, Nei-Hu Road
Nei-Hu District
Taipei 11493
Taiwan, ROC

Tel: +886 (0) 2 8797 8630
Fax: +886 (0) 2 8797 6890
Email: sales@antenova-m2m.com

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