Radial Crown SMD Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors

PES227, +125°C & +150°C, Horizontal Ultra-High CV

Overview

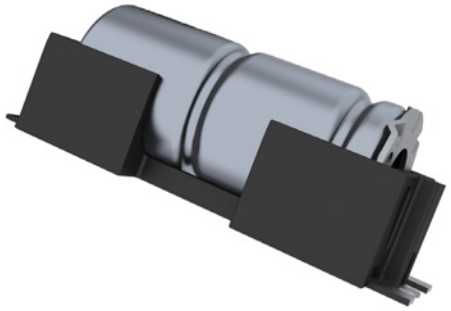
KEMET's PES227 is an Ultra-High CV Surface-Mount electrolytic capacitor with outstanding electrical performance and high energy storage capability. The device has a polarized all-welded design, tinned copper wire leads, and a negative pole connected to the case. The PES227's winding is housed in a cylindrical aluminum can with a high purity aluminum lid and high quality rubber gasket. Low ESR is the result of a low resistive electrolyte/paper system and an all-welded design. Thanks to its mechanical robustness, the PES227 is suitable for use in mobile and aircraft installations, with operation up to +150°C. KEMET's automotive grade capacitors meet the demanding Automotive Electronics Council's AEC–Q200 qualification requirements.

Applications

The KEMET PES227 is a new generation of Ultra-High CV Surface-Mount electrolytic capacitors. It is designed for automotive applications with extremely high demands.

Benefits

- Surface Mount Device
- AEC–Q200 automotive qualified
- 2,000 hours at +150°C
- Ultra-High CV
- Extremely high ripple current
- Up to 21 A_{RMS} ripple current, continuous load
- ESR stability over lifetime
- High vibration resistance (without clamping)
- Polarized all-welded design
- Outstanding electrical performance



Part Number System

PES227	H	KP	446	0	M	E4
Series	Rated Voltage (VDC)	Size Code	Capacitance Code (µF)	Version	Capacitance Tolerance	Packaging
Radial Crown SMD Aluminum Electrolytic	H = 25 K = 40 M = 63	See Dimension Table	The last two digits represent significant figures. The first digit indicates the total number of digits.	0 = Standard	Q = -10 + 30% M = ±20%	E4 = Tray

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Performance Characteristics

Item	Performance Characteristics		
Capacitance Range	1,100 – 6,200 µF		
Rated Voltage	25 – 63 VDC		
Operating Temperature	–40 to +125°C (–40 to +150°C at derated voltage)		
Capacitance Tolerance	–10/+30%, (±20% select values) at 100 Hz/+20°C		
Operational Lifetime	W (mm)	Rated voltage, +125°C (hours)	Derated voltage, +150°C (hours)
	18	6,300	1,500
	20	8,400	2,000
Shelf Life	5,000 hours at +105°C or 10 years at +40°C 0 VDC		
Leakage Current	I = 0.003 CV + 4.0 (µA)		
	C = rated capacitance (µF), V = rated voltage (VDC). Voltage applied for 5 minutes at +20°C.		
Vibration Test Specifications	Procedure		Requirements
	1.5 mm displacement amplitude or 20 g maximum acceleration. Vibration applied for three 22-hour sessions at 10 – 2,000 Hz (without clamping).		No leakage of electrolyte or other visible damage. Deviations in capacitance from initial measurements must not exceed: Δ C/C < 5%
Standards	IEC 60384–4 long life grade 40/125/56, AEC–Q200		

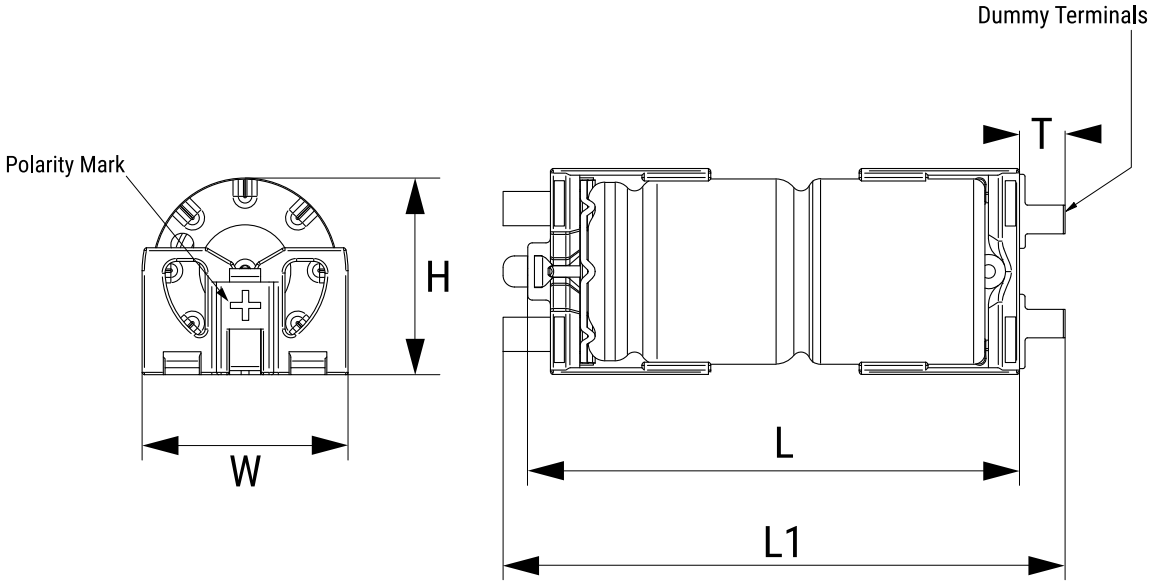
Compensation Factor of Ripple Current (RC) vs. Frequency

Frequency	100 Hz	300 Hz	1 kHz	5 kHz	100 kHz
Coefficient	0.35	0.57	0.80	1.00	1.04

Test Method & Performance

Endurance Life Test	
Conditions	Performance
Temperature	+150°C
Test Duration	1,500 hours (W = 18 mm)
	2,000 hours (W = 20 mm)
Ripple Current	Maximum ripple current specified in table
Voltage	The sum of DC voltage and the peak AC voltage must not exceed the rated voltage of the capacitor
Performance	**The following specifications will be satisfied when the capacitor is tested at +20°C:**
Capacitance Change	Within 15% of the initial value
Equivalent Series Resistance	≤ 2x initial value (typically ≤ 1.3x at 90% of the lifetime)
Leakage Current	Does not exceed leakage current limit

Dimensions – Millimeters



Size Code	Dimensions in mm					Approximate Weight Grams
	W ±0.5	H ±0.5	L ±1.0	L1 ±1.0	T ±0.3	
KP	18.0	17.2	43.0	49.2	4.0	15
LP	20.0	17.2	43.0	49.2	4.0	19

Note: Terminal coplanarity ≤ 200 µm

Ordering Options Table

Packaging Kind	Packaging Code
Standard Packaging Option	
Tray	E4

Shelf Life

The capacitance, ESR and impedance of a capacitor will not change significantly after extended storage periods, however, the leakage current will very slowly increase. KEMET products are particularly stable and allow a shelf life in excess of ten years at 40°C. See sectional specification under each product for specific data.

Reliability

Estimated field failure rate: ≤ 0.15 ppm (Failures per year/produced number of capacitors per year)
The expected failure rate for this capacitor range is based on field experience for capacitors with structural similarity.

Environmental Compliance

All Part Numbers in this datasheet are Reach and RoHS compliant and Halogen-Free.

As an environmentally conscious company, KEMET is working continuously with improvements concerning the environmental effects of both our capacitors and their production.

In Europe (RoHS Directive) and in some other geographical areas such as China, legislation has been put in place to prevent the use of some hazardous materials, such as lead (Pb), in electronic equipment. All products in this catalog are produced to help our customers' obligations to guarantee their products and fulfill these legislative requirements. The only material of concern in our products has been lead (Pb), which has been removed from all designs to fulfill the requirement of containing less than 0.1% of lead in any homogeneous material.

KEMET will closely follow any changes in legislation world wide and makes any necessary changes in its products, whenever needed. Some customer segments such as medical, military, and automotive electronics may still require the use of lead in electrode coatings. To clarify the situation and distinguish products from each other, a special symbol is used on the packaging labels for RoHS compatible capacitors.

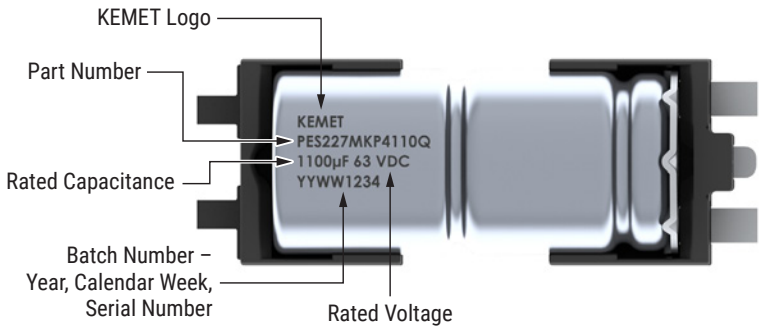
Due to customer requirements, there may appear additional markings such as lead-free (LF) or lead-free wires (LFW) on the label.

Table 1 – Ratings & Part Number Reference

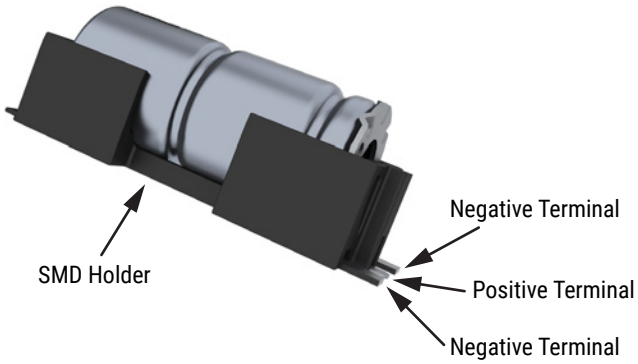
Rated Voltage 125°C	De-Rated Voltage 150°C	Rated Capacitance	Size Code	Case Size	Ripple Current					ESR			Part Number
					Maximum			Rated	Maximum (Reduced Voltage)	Maximum			
(VDC)	(VDC)	100 Hz 20°C (µF)		W x L (mm)	≥ 5 kHz 125°C (A)[1]	≥ 5 kHz 140°C (A)[2]	≥ 5 kHz 150°C (A)[2]	≥ 5 kHz 125°C (A)	≥ 5 kHz 125°C (A)	100 Hz 20°C (mΩ)	100 kHz 20°C (mΩ)	5–100 kHz 125–150°C (mΩ)	
25	18	4,600	KP	18 x 43	19.3	12.2	5.5	7.4	9.3	35	23	9.6	PES227HKP4460ME4
25	18	6,200	LP	20 x 43	21.6	13.6	6.1	8.3	10.5	27	18	8.4	PES227HLP4620QE4
40	32	2,200	KP	18 x 43	19.0	12.0	5.4	7.2	9.1	47	23	9.9	PES227KKP4220ME4
40	32	3,000	LP	20 x 43	21.2	13.4	6.0	8.2	10.4	35	18	8.7	PES227KLP4300QE4
63	54	1,100	KP	18 x 43	14.9	9.4	4.2	5.7	7.2	76	32	16.0	PES227MKP4110QE4
63	54	1,600	LP	20 x 43	17.3	11.0	4.9	6.7	8.5	55	24	13.0	PES227MLP4160QE4

[1] *Capacitor-mounted with low thermal resistance path (heat-sink).*
[2] *Valid for capacitor supplied with reduced DC voltage, capacitor-mounted with low thermal resistance path.*

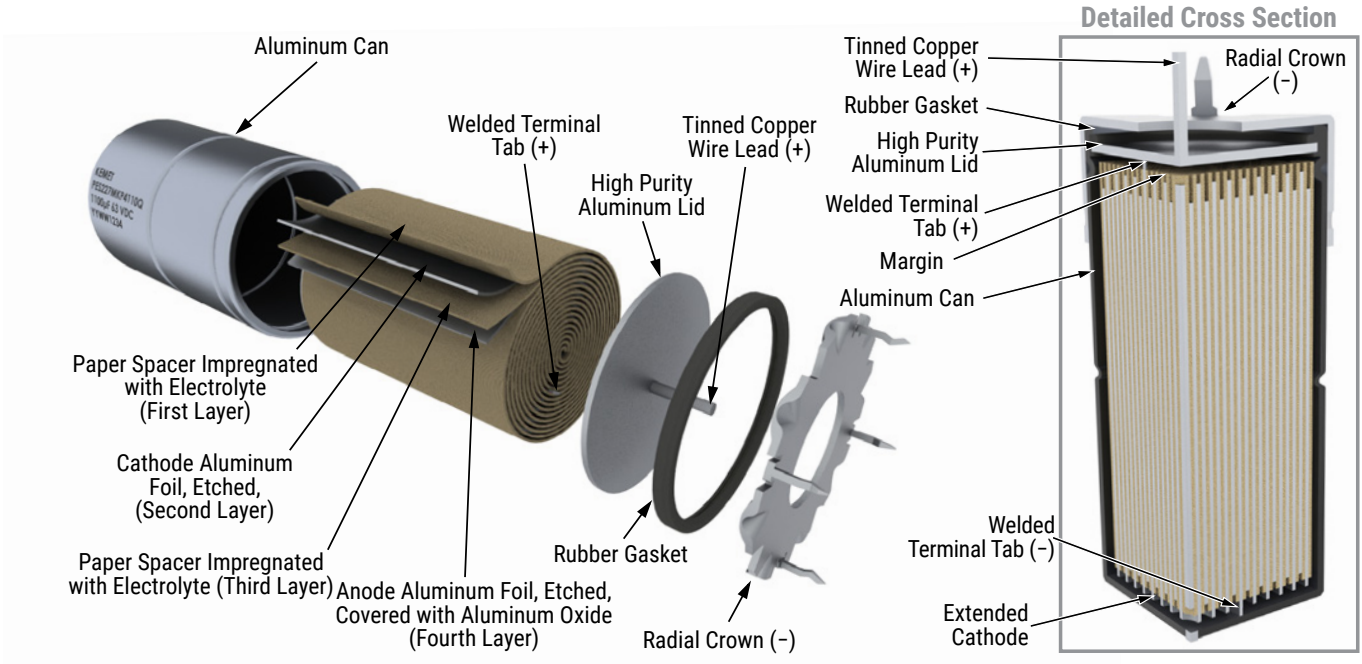
Marking



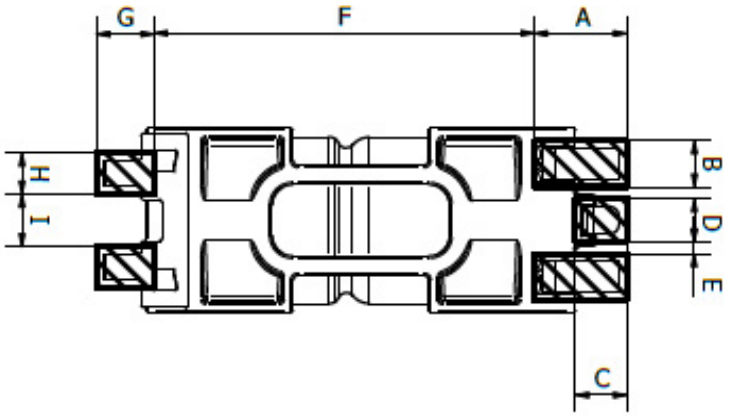
Construction



Construction cont.



Landing Pad – Millimeters



Size Code	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
KP	8.85	4.5	4.9	4.2	1.15	36.3	5.5	4.0	5.1
LP	8.85	4.5	4.9	4.2	2.15	36.3	5.5	4.0	7.1
Units in mm									

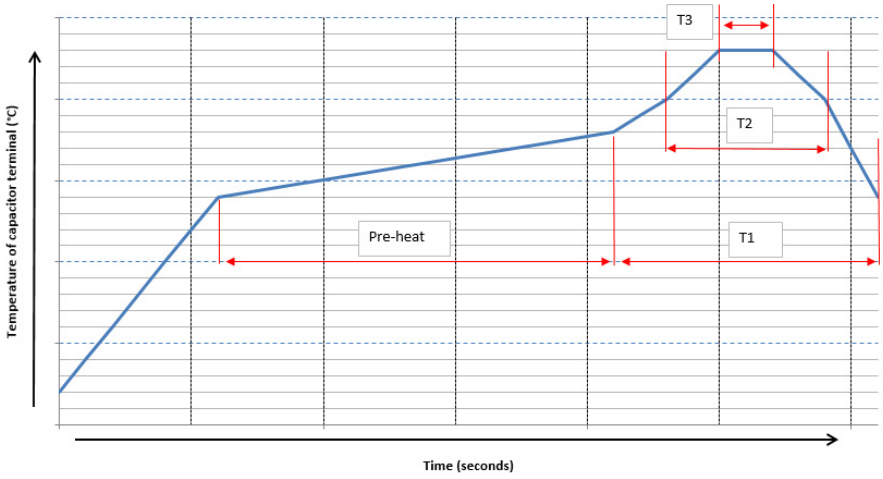
Reflow Soldering

The soldering conditions should be within the specified conditions below:

- Vapor heat transfer systems are not recommended.
- The system should be thermal, such as infra-red radiation or hot blast.
- Observe the soldering conditions as shown below.
- Do not exceed these limits and avoid repeated reflowing.

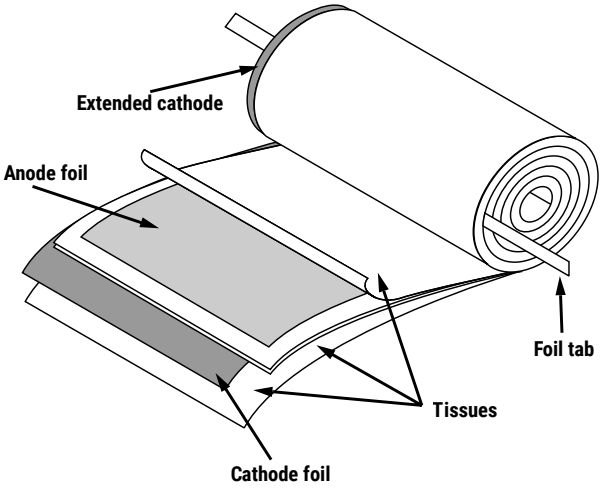
Time Period	Preheating	T1	T2	T3
Temperature (°C)	150 – 180	≥ 200	≤ 230	≤ 240
Time (seconds)		60 – 180	≤ 40	≤ 20
Reflow can be performed per the above parameters up to 2x				

The described re-flow profile corresponds to AEC Q-200 [condition J] - resistance to soldering heat.



Construction Data

The manufacturing process begins with the anode foil being electrochemically etched to increase the surface area and then "formed" to produce the aluminum oxide layer. Both the anode and cathode foils are then interleaved with absorbent paper and wound into a cylinder. During the winding process, aluminum tabs are attached to each foil to provide the electrical contact.



The winding is assembled to the capacitor Al-can and to the Al-lid. The can is filled with electrolyte and the winding is impregnated during a vacuum treatment. The capacitor is sealed. Throughout the process, all materials inside the housing must be maintained at the highest purity and be compatible with the electrolyte.

Each capacitor is aged and tested before being packed. The purpose of aging is to repair any damage in the oxide layer and thus reduce the leakage current to a very low level. Aging is carried out at elevated temperature and is accomplished by applying voltage to the device while carefully controlling the supply current. The process takes between 2 and 20 hours, depending on voltage rating.

Damage to the oxide layer can occur due to a variety of reasons:

- Slitting of the anode foil after forming
- Attaching the tabs to the anode foil
- Minor mechanical damage caused during winding

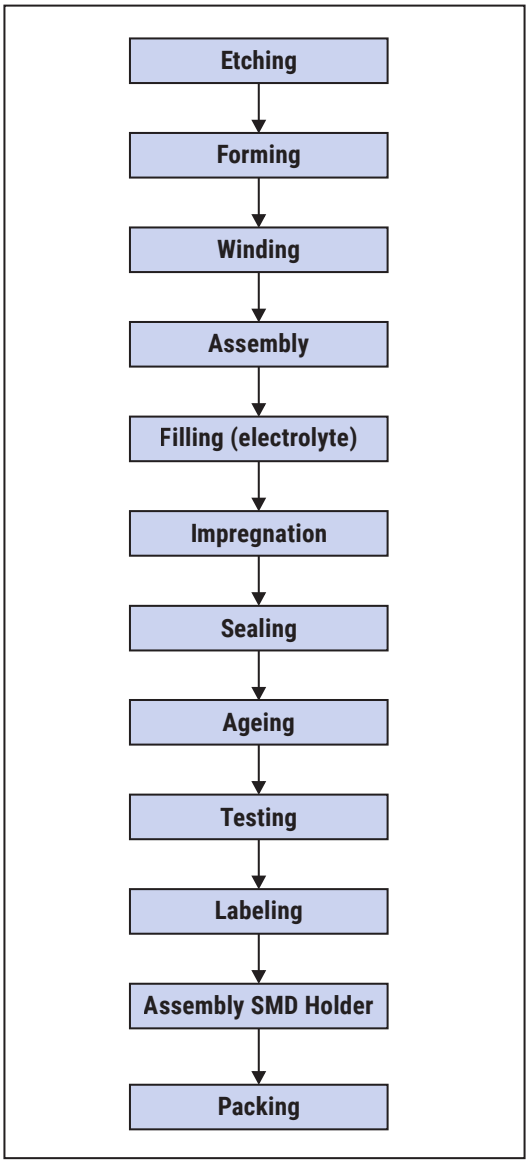
The following tests are applied for each individual capacitor.

Electrical:

- Leakage current
- Capacitance
- ESR
- Tan Delta

Mechanical/Visual:

- Pull strength test of wire terminals
- Print detail
- Box labels
- Packaging, including packed quantity



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