

CIPOS™ Micro IPM 600V/4A

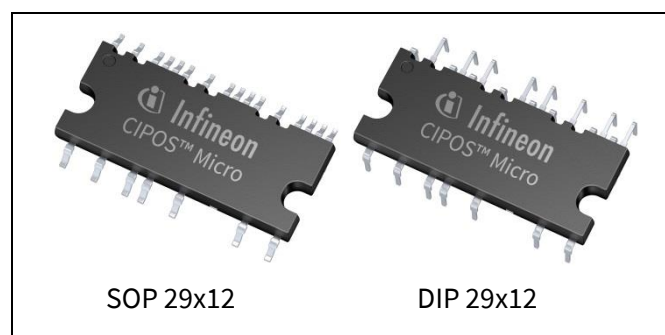
IM231-M6S1B / IM231-M6T2B

Description

IM231-M6-series 3-phase Intelligent Power Modules (IPM) are designed for high-efficiency appliance motor drives such as air-conditioner fans and refrigerator compressors. These advanced IPMs, available in both surface mount and through-hole configurations, offer a combination of low $V_{CE(sat)}$ TRENCHSTOP™ IGBT6 technology and the industry benchmark rugged half-bridge drivers. The IPMs have several protection features including precise overcurrent protection and temperature feedback.

Features

- 600V 3-phase inverter including gate drivers & bootstrap function
- Low $V_{CE(sat)}$ TRENCHSTOP™ IGBT6
- Temperature monitor
- Accurate overcurrent shutdown ($\pm 5\%$)
- Fault reporting and programmable fault clear
- Advanced input filter with shoot-through protection
- Optimized dV/dt for loss and EMI trade offs
- Open-emitter for single and leg-shunt current sensing
- 3.3V logic compatible
- Isolation 2000VRMS, 1min



Potential Applications

- Air-conditioner fans
- Refrigerator compressors
- Ventilation fans & blower fans
- Low power motor drives

Product validation

Qualified for industrial applications according to the relevant tests of JEDEC47/20/22.

Table 1 Part Ordering Table

Base Part Number	Package Type	Standard Pack		Orderable Part Number
		Form	Quantity	
IM231-M6T2B	DIP 29x12	Tube	240	IM231M6T2BAKMA1
IM231-M6S1B	SOP 29x12	Tube	240	IM231M6S1BALMA1
IM231-M6S1B	SOP 29x12	Tape & Reel	500	IM231M6S1BAUMA1

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1 Internal Electrical Schematic

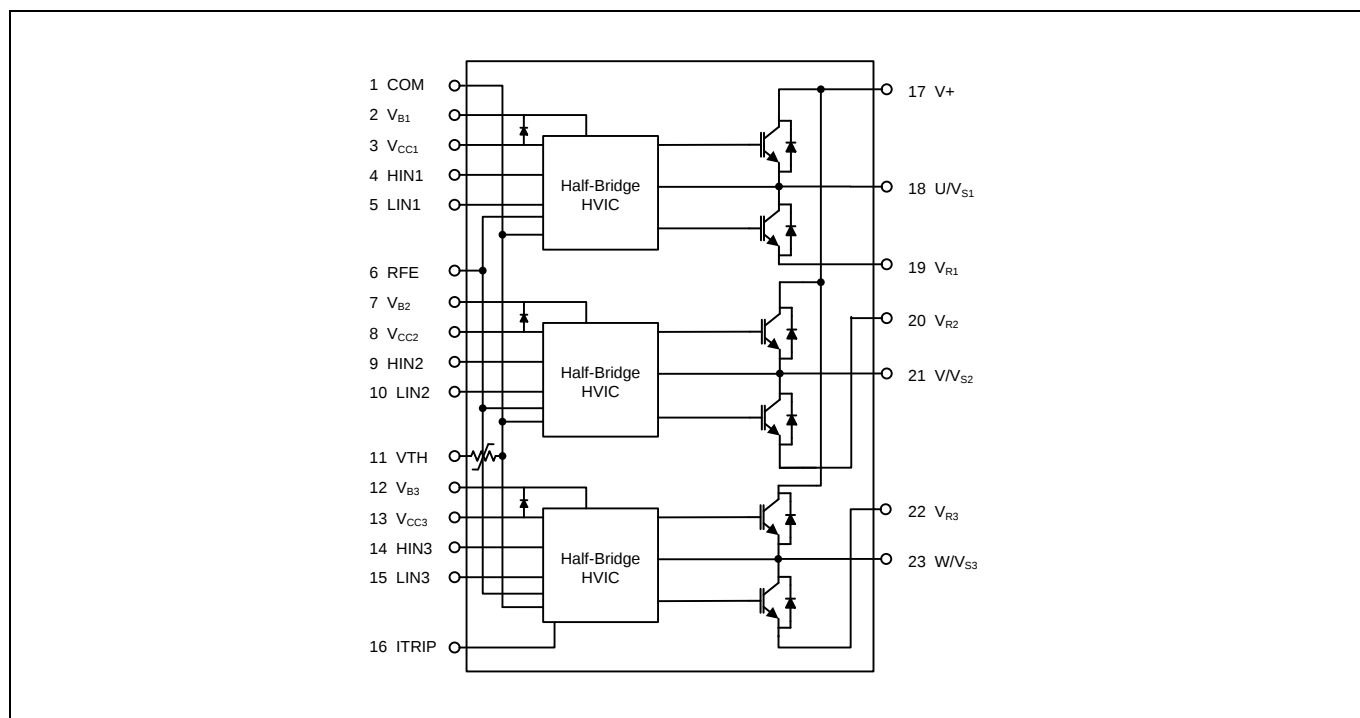


Figure 1 Internal electrical schematic.

2 Pin Configuration

2.1 Pin Assignment

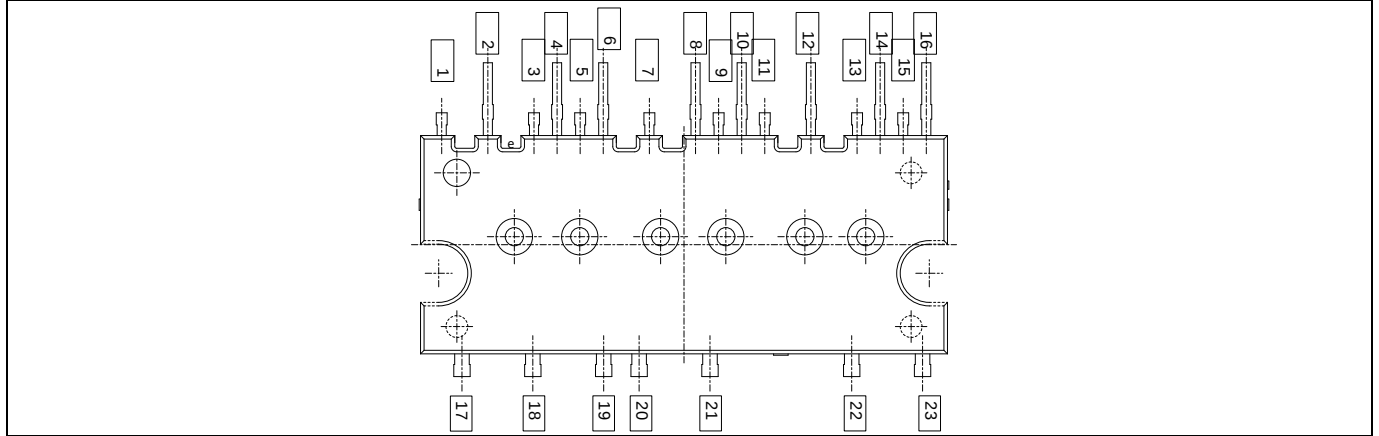


Figure 2 Module pinout

Table 2 Pin Assignment

Pin	Name	Description
1	COM	Logic ground
2	V _{B1}	High side floating supply voltage 1
3	V _{DD1}	Low side control supply 1
4	HIN1	Logic Input for high side gate driver - Phase 1
5	LIN1	Logic Input for low side gate driver - Phase 1
6	RFE	RCIN / Fault / Enable
7	V _{B2}	High side floating supply voltage 2
8	V _{DD2}	Low side control supply 2
9	HIN2	Logic input for high side gate driver - Phase 2
10	LIN2	Logic input for low side gate driver - Phase 2
11	VTH	Thermistor output
12	V _{B3}	High side floating supply voltage 3
13	V _{DD3}	Low side control supply 3
14	HIN3	Logic Input for high side gate driver - Phase 3
15	LIN3	Logic Input for low side gate driver - Phase 3
16	ITRIP	Current protection pin
17	V+	Dc bus voltage positive
18	U/V _{S1}	Output - phase 1, high side floating supply offset 1
19	V _{R1}	Phase 1 low side emitter
20	V _{R2}	Phase 2 low side emitter
21	V/V _{S2}	Output - phase 2, high side floating supply offset 2
22	V _{R3}	Phase 3 low side emitter
23	W/V _{S3}	Output - phase 3, high side floating supply offset 3

2.2 Pin Descriptions

HIN(1,2,3) and LIN(1,2,3) (Low side and high side control pins)

These pins are positive logic and they are responsible for the control of the integrated IGBT. The Schmitt-trigger input thresholds of them are such to guarantee LSTTL and CMOS compatibility down to 3.3V controller outputs. Pull-down resistor of about 800kΩ is internally provided to pre-bias inputs during supply start-up and an ESD diode is provided for pin protection purposes. Input Schmitt-trigger and noise filter provide beneficial noise rejection to short input pulses.

The noise filter suppresses control pulses which are below the filter time T_{FILIN} . The filter acts according to Figure 4.

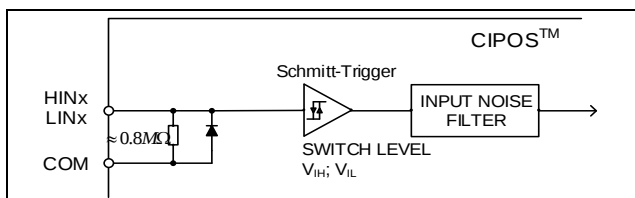


Figure 3 Input pin structure

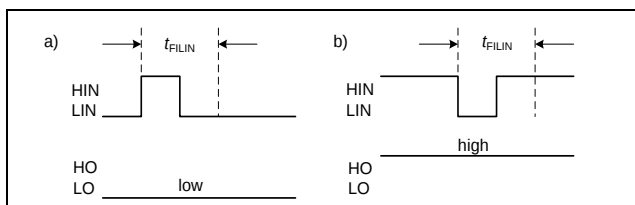


Figure 4 Input filter timing diagram

The integrated gate drive provides additionally a shoot through prevention capability which avoids the simultaneous on-state of the high-side and low-side switch of the same inverter phase. A minimum deadtime insertion of typically 300ns is also provided by driver IC, in order to reduce cross-conduction of the external power switches.

V_{DD}, COM (Low side control supply and reference)

V_{DD} is the control supply and it provides power both to input logic and to the output power stage. Input logic is referenced to COM ground.

The under-voltage circuit enables the device to operate at power on when a supply voltage of at least a typical voltage of V_{DDUV+} = 11.1V is present.

The IC shuts down all the gate drivers power outputs, when the V_{DD} supply voltage is below V_{DDUV-} = 10.9V. This prevents the external power switches from critically low gate voltage levels during on-state and therefore from excessive power dissipation.

V_{B(1,2,3)} and V_{S(1,2,3)} (High side supplies)

V_B to V_S is the high side supply voltage. The high side circuit can float with respect to COM following the external high side power device emitter voltage.

Due to the low power consumption, the floating driver stage is supplied by integrated bootstrap circuit.

The under-voltage detection operates with a rising supply threshold of typical V_{BSUV+} = 11.1V and a falling threshold of V_{BSUV-} = 10.9V.

V_{S(1,2,3)} provide a high robustness against negative voltage in respect of COM. This ensures very stable designs even under rough conditions.

V_{R(1,2,3)} (Low side emitters)

The low side emitters are available for current measurements of each phase leg. It is recommended to keep the connection to pin COM as short as possible in order to avoid unnecessary inductive voltage drops.

VTH (Thermistor output)

A UL certified NTC resistor is integrated in the module with one terminal of the chip connected to COM and the other to VTH. When pulled up to a rail voltage such as V_{DD} or 3.3V by a resistor, the VTH pin provides an analog voltage signal corresponding to the temperature of the thermistor.

RFE (RCIN / Fault / Enable)

The RFE pin combines 3 functions in one pin: RCIN or RC-network based programmable fault clear timer, fault output and enable input.

The RFE pin is normally connected to an RC network on the PCB per the schematic in Figure 5. Under normal operating conditions, R_{RCIN} pulls the RFE pin to 3.3V, thus enabling all the functions in the IPM. The microcontroller can pull this pin low to disable the IPM functionality. This is the Enable function.

Pin Configuration

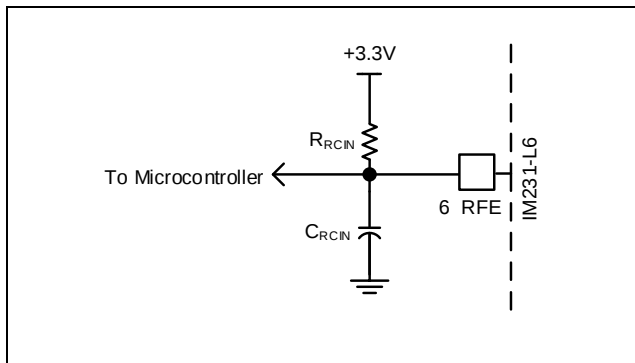


Figure 5 Typical PCB circuit connected to the RFE pin

The Fault function allows the IPM to report a Fault condition to the microcontroller by pulling the RFE pin low in one of two situations. The first is an under-voltage condition on V_{DD} and the second is when the ITRIP pin sees a voltage rising above $V_{IT,TH+}$.

The programmable fault clear timer function provides a means of automatically re-enabling the module operation a preset amount of time ($T_{FLT-CLR}$) after the fault condition has disappeared. Figure 6 shows the RFE-related circuit block diagram inside the IPM.

The length of $T_{FLT-CLR}$ can be determined by using the formula below.

$$V_{RFE}(t) = 3.3V * (1 - e^{-t/RC})$$

$$T_{FLT-CLR} = -R_{RCIN} * C_{RCIN} * \ln(1 - V_{IN,TH+}/3.3V)$$

For example, if R_{RCIN} is 1.2MΩ and C_{RCIN} is 1nF, the $T_{FLT-CLR}$ is about 1.7ms with $V_{IN,TH+}$ of 2.5V. It is also important to note that C_{RCIN} needs to be minimized in order to make sure it is fully discharged in case of over current event.

Since the ITRIP pin has a 500ns input filter, it is appropriate to ensure that C_{RCIN} will be discharged below $V_{IN,TH-}$ by the open-drain MOSFET, after 350ns. Therefore, the max C_{RCIN} can be calculated as:

$$V_{RFE}(t) = 3.3V * e^{-t/RC} < V_{IN,TH-}$$

$$C_{RCIN} < 500ns / (-\ln(V_{IN,TH-} / 3.3V)) * R_{RFE_ON}$$

Consider $V_{IN,TH-}$ of 0.8V and R_{RFE_ON} of 50ohm, C_{RCIN} should be less than 7nF. It is also suggested to use a R_{RCIN} of between 0.5MΩ and 2MΩ.

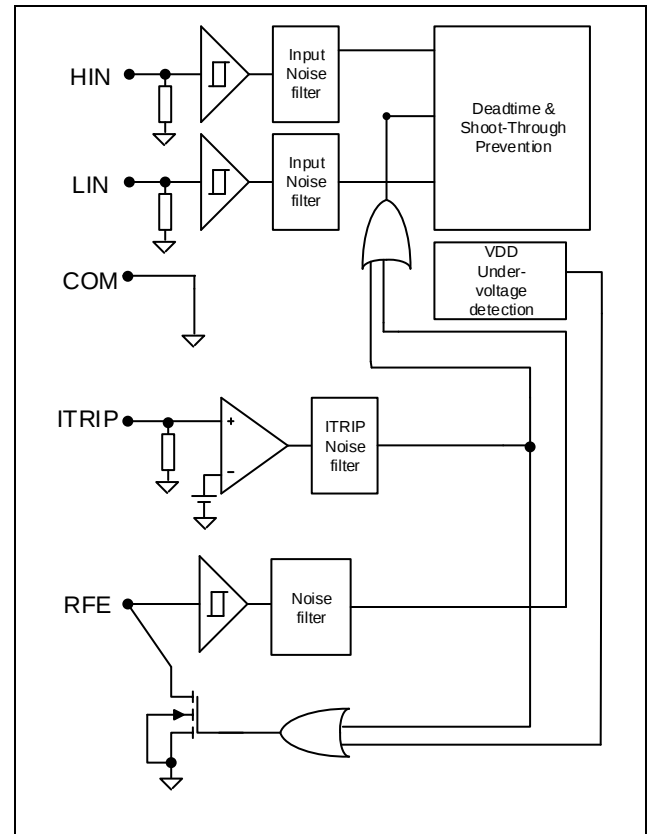


Figure 6 RFE internal circuit structure

U/V_{S1}, V/V_{S2}, W/V_{S3} (High side emitter and low side collector)

These pins are motor U, V, W input pins.

V+ (Positive bus input voltage, Pin 23)

The high side IGBTs are connected to the bus voltage. It is noted that the bus voltage should not exceed 450V.

Absolute Maximum Rating

3 Absolute Maximum Rating

3.1 Module

Table 3

Parameter	Symbol	Condition		Units
Storage temperature	T_{STG}		-40 ~ 150	°C
Operating case temperature	T_C		-40 ~ 125	°C
Operating junction temperature	T_J		-40 ~ 150	°C
Isolation test voltage	V_{ISO}	1min, RMS, f = 60Hz	2000	V

3.2 Inverter

Table 4

Parameter	Symbol	Condition		Units
Max. blocking voltage	V_{CES}/V_{RRM}		600	V
Output current	I_O	$T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	4	A
Peak output current	I_{OP}	$T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $t_p < 1\text{ms}$	6	A
Peak power dissipation per IGBT	P_{tot}	$T_C = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	8.7	W
Short circuit withstand time	T_{SC}	$V_{DC} = 360\text{V}$, $T_J = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{DD} = 15\text{V}$ Allowed number of short circuits: <1000, time between short circuits: >1s	3	μs

3.3 Control

Table 5

Parameter	Symbol	Condition		Units
Low side control supply voltage	V_{DD}		-0.3 ~ 20	V
Input voltage	V_{IN}	LIN, HIN, ITRIP, RFE	-0.3 ~ V_{DD}	V
High side floating supply voltage (V_B reference to V_S)	V_{BS}		-0.3 ~ 20	V

4 Thermal Characteristics

Table 6

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Junction-case thermal resistance, all IGBTs operating (per module)	$R_{TH(J-C) _M}$		-	2.9	3.4	°C/W
Junction-case thermal resistance, all diodes operating (per module)	$R_{TH(J-C)D_M}$		-	3.0	3.5	°C/W
Single IGBT thermal resistance, junction-case	$R_{TH(J-C)}$	High side V-phase IGBT	-	10.0	11.6	°C/W
Single diode thermal resistance, junction-case	$R_{TH(J-C)D}$	High side V-phase IGBT	-	11.2	13.0	°C/W

5 Recommended Operating Conditions

Table 7

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Positive DC bus input voltage	V+	-	-	450	V
Low side control supply voltage	V _{DD}	13.5	-	16.5	V
High side floating supply voltage	V _{BS}	12.5	-	17.5	V
Input voltage (LIN, HIN, ITRIP, RFE)	V _{IN}	0	-	5	V
PWM carrier frequency	F _{PWM}	-	20	-	kHz
External dead time between HIN & LIN	DT	1	-	-	μs
Voltage between COM and V _{R(1,2,3)}	V _{COMR}	-5	-	5	V
Minimum input pulse width	PW _{IN(ON)} , PW _{IN(OFF)}	1	-	-	μs

6 Static Parameters

6.1 Inverter

$(V_{DD}-COM) = (V_B - V_S) = 15\text{ V}$. $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Table 8

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Collector-to-emitter saturation voltage	$V_{CE(sat)}$	$I_C = 1\text{ A}$	-	1.2	-	V
		$I_C = 2\text{ A}$	-	1.4	2.1	V
		$I_C = 2\text{ A}$, $T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$	-	1.5	-	V
Collector emitter leakage current	I_{CES}	$V_{IN} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_+ = 600\text{ V}$	-	-	80	μA
		$V_{IN} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_+ = 600\text{ V}$ $T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$	-	24	-	μA
Diode forward voltage	V_F	$I_C = 1\text{ A}$	-	1.2	-	V
		$I_C = 2\text{ A}$	-	1.4	2.1	V
		$I_C = 2\text{ A}$, $T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$	-	1.3	-	V

6.2 Control

$(V_{DD}-COM) = (V_B - V_S) = 15\text{ V}$. $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified. The V_{IN} and I_{IN} parameters are referenced to COM and are applicable to all six channels. The V_{DDUV} parameters are referenced to COM. The V_{BSUV} parameters are referenced to VS.

Table 9

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Logic "1" input voltage (LIN, HIN)	$V_{IN,TH+}$	2.2	-	-	V
Logic "0" input voltage (LIN, HIN)	$V_{IN,TH-}$	-	-	0.8	V
V_{DD}/V_{BS} supply undervoltage, positive going threshold	$V_{DD,UV+}$, $V_{BS,UV+}$	9.6	10.4	11.2	V
V_{DD}/V_{BS} supply undervoltage, negative going threshold	$V_{DD,UV-}$, $V_{BS,UV-}$	8.6	9.4	10.2	V
V_{DD}/V_{BS} supply undervoltage lock-out hysteresis	V_{DDUVH} , V_{BSUVH}	-	1.0	-	V
RFE positive going threshold	V_{RFE+}	-	1.9	2.2	V
RFE negative going threshold	V_{RFE-}	0.8	1.1	-	V
ITRIP positive going threshold	$V_{IT,TH+}$	0.475	0.500	0.525	V
ITRIP negative going threshold	$V_{IT,TH-}$	-	0.430	-	V
ITRIP input hysteresis	$V_{IT,HYS}$	-	0.07	-	V
Quiescent V_{BS} supply current	I_{QBS}	-	-	70	μA
Quiescent V_{DD} supply current per channel	I_{QDD}	-	-	2.6	mA
Input bias current $V_{IN}=5\text{ V}$ for LIN, HIN	I_{IN+}	-	6.25	12.5	μA
Input bias current $V_{IN}=5\text{ V}$ for RFE	$I_{IN,RFE+}$	-	-	1	μA

Static Parameters

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Input bias current $V_{IN}=5V$ for ITRIP	I_{ITRIP+}	-	5	20	μA
Bootstrap resistance	R_{BS}	-	200	-	Ω
RFE low on resistance	R_{RFE}	-	34	60	Ω

7 Dynamic Parameters

7.1 Inverter

$(V_{DD}-COM) = (V_B - V_S) = 15\text{ V}$. $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Table 10

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Input to output turn-on propagation delay	T_{ON}	$I_C = 2\text{ A}$, $V_+ = 300\text{ V}$	-	633	-	ns
Turn-on rise time	T_R		-	29	-	ns
Turn-on switching time	$T_{C(on)}$		-	114	-	ns
Input to output turn-off propagation delay	T_{OFF}	$I_C = 2\text{ A}$, $V_+ = 300\text{ V}$	-	922	-	ns
Turn-off fall time	T_F		-	89	-	ns
Turn-off switching time	$T_{C(off)}$		-	85	-	ns
RFE low to six switch turn-off propagation delay	T_{EN}	$V_{IN}=0$ or $V_{IN}=5\text{ V}$, $V_{RFE}=5\text{ V}$	-	520	-	ns
ITRIP to six switch turn-off propagation delay	T_{ITRIP}	$V_+ = 300\text{ V}$, no cap on RFE	-	1.3	-	μs
Turn-on switching energy	E_{ON}	$I_C = 2\text{ A}$, $V_+ = 300\text{ V}$, $V_{DD} = 15\text{ V}$, $L = 5\text{ mH}$	-	57	-	μJ
Turn-off switching energy	E_{OFF}		-	20	-	
Diode reverse recovery energy	E_{REC}		-	15	-	
Diode reverse recovery time	T_{RR}		-	129	-	ns
Turn-on switching energy	E_{ON}	$I_C = 2\text{ A}$, $V_+ = 300\text{ V}$, $V_{DD} = 15\text{ V}$, $L = 5\text{ mH}$, $T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$	-	87	-	μJ
Turn-off switching energy	E_{OFF}		-	34	-	
Diode reverse recovery energy	E_{REC}		-	40	-	
Diode reverse recovery time	T_{RR}		-	190	-	ns

7.2 Control

$(V_{DD}-COM) = (V_B - V_S) = 15\text{ V}$. $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Table 11

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Input filter time (HIN, LIN)	$T_{FIL,IN}$	$V_{IN} = 0$ or $V_{IN} = 5\text{ V}$	-	300	-	ns
Input filter time (ITRIP)	$T_{FIL,ITRIP}$	$V_{IN}=0$ or $V_{IN}=5\text{ V}$	-	500	-	ns
Internal dead time	DT_{IC}	$V_{IN} = 0$ or $V_{IN} = 5\text{ V}$	-	300	-	ns
Matching propagation delay time (on and off) for same phase high-side and low-side	M_T	External dead time $> 500\text{ ns}$	-	-	50	ns

8 Thermistor Characteristics

Table 12

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Resistance	R_{25}	$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $\pm 5\%$ tolerance	44.65	47	49.35	k Ω
Resistance	R_{125}	$T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$	1.27	1.39	1.51	k Ω
B-constant (25/100)	B	$\pm 1\%$ tolerance	-	4006	-	K
Temperature Range			-20	-	150	$^\circ\text{C}$

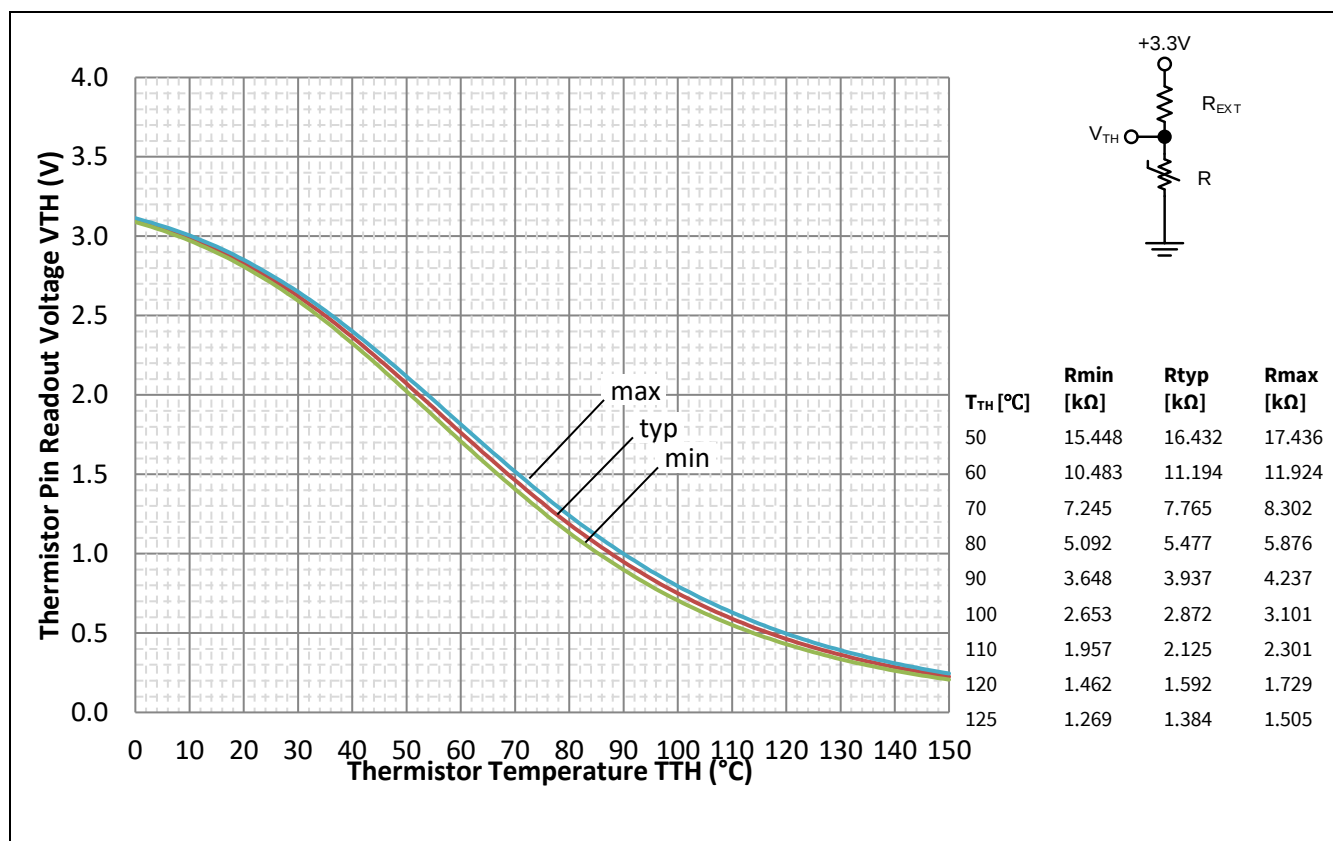


Figure 7 Thermistor resistance - temperature curve, for $R_{EXT}=9.76k\Omega$, and thermistor resistance variation with temperature.

9 Mechanical Characteristics and Ratings

Table 13

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Comparative Tracking Index	CTI		550	-	-	V
Curvature of module backside	BC	See Figure 9	-50	-	50	μm
Mounting Torque	T	M3 screw & washer, thermal grease	0.4	0.8	1.2	Nm
		M3 screw & washer, SIL-PAD 1500ST	-	0.6	1.0	Nm
Weight	W		-	3.0	-	g

10 Qualification Information

Table 14

UL Certification	Number E252584
Moisture sensitivity level (SOP 29 x12 only)	MSL3
RoHS Compliant	Yes

11 Diagrams & Tables

11.1 T_c Measurement Point

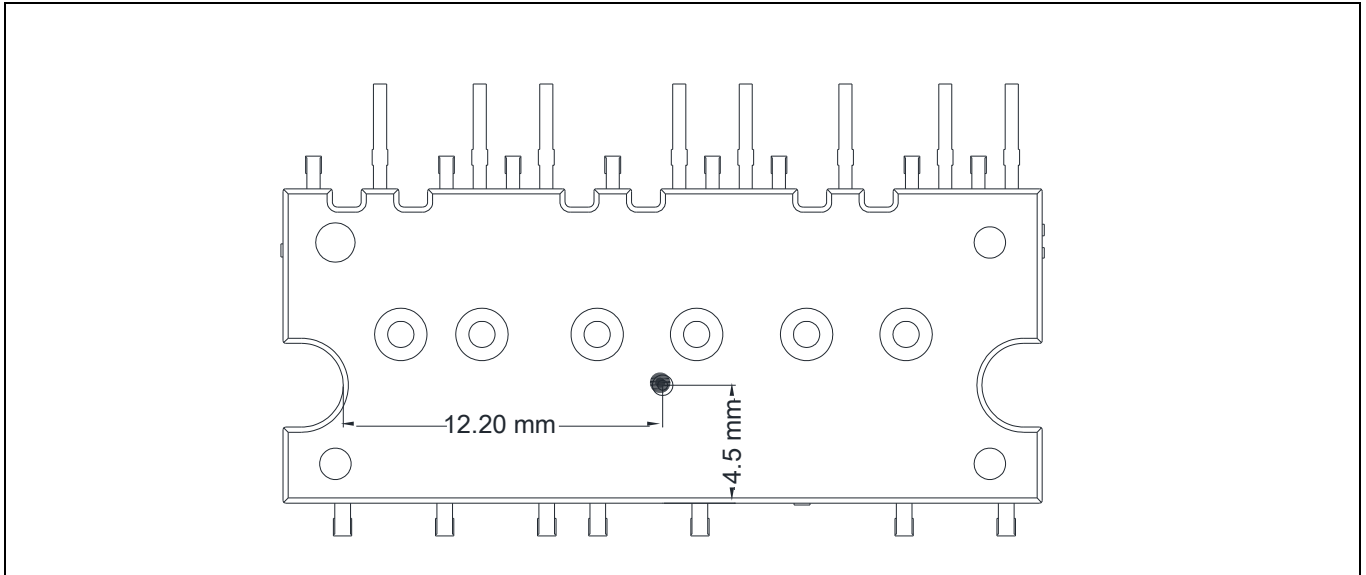


Figure 8 T_c measurement point

11.2 Backside Curvature Measurement Points

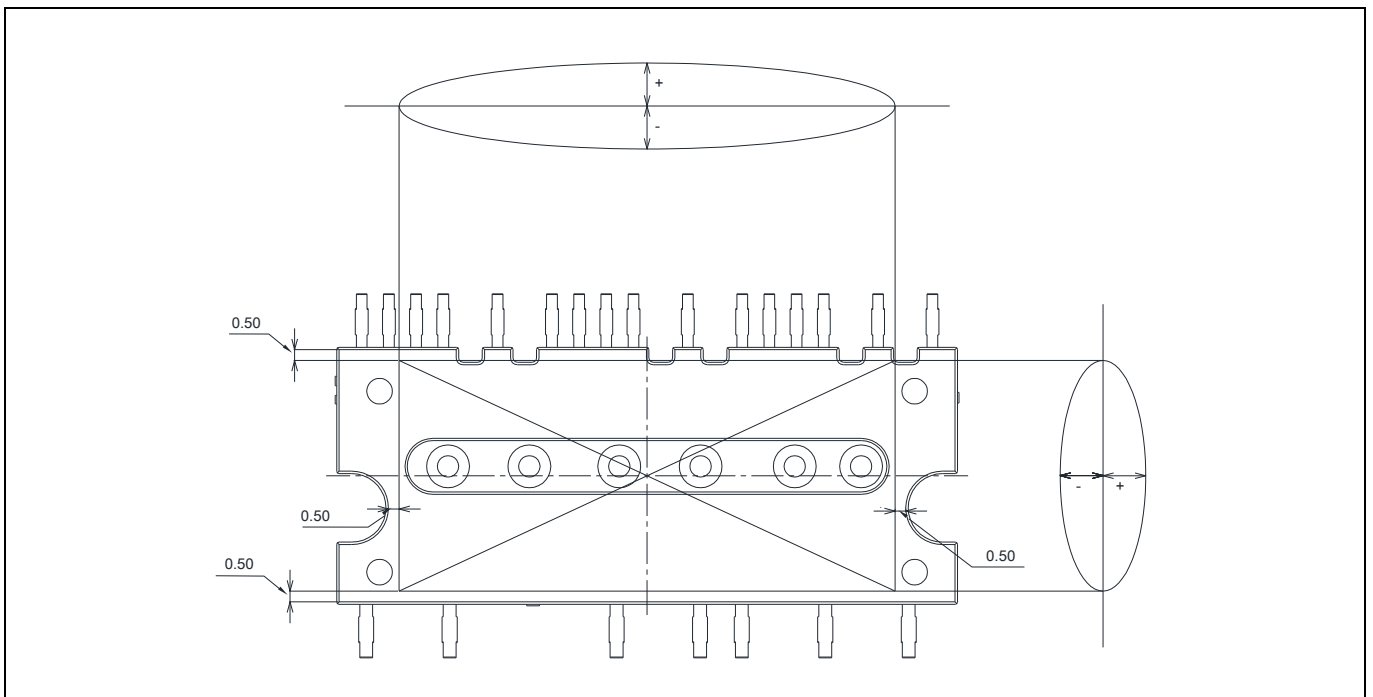


Figure 9 Curvature measurement points

11.3 Input-Output Logic Table

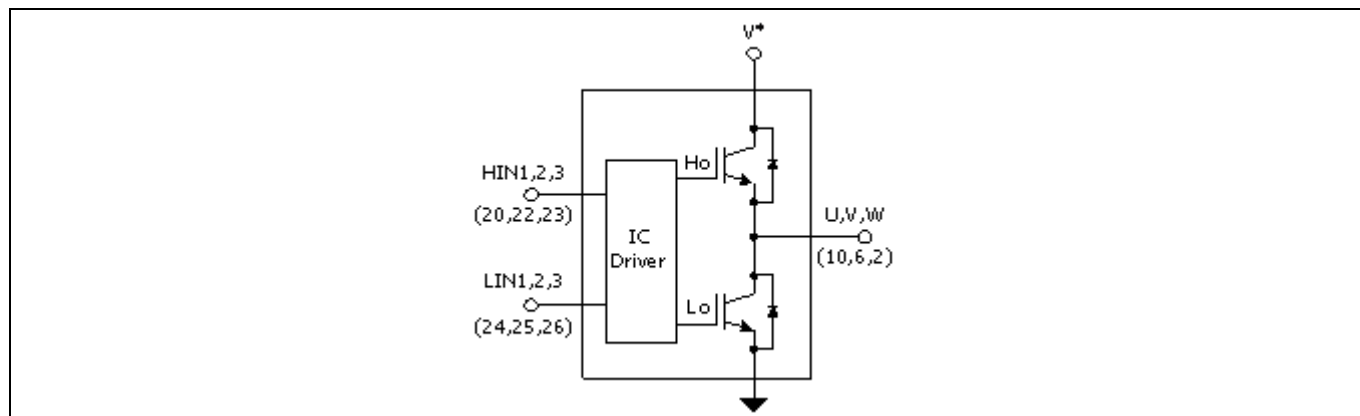


Figure 10 **Module block diagram**

Table 15

RFE	ITRIP	HIN1,2,3	LIN1,2,3	U,V,W
1	0	1	0	V+
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	‡
1	0	1	1	‡
1	1	x	x	‡
0	x	x	x	‡

‡ Voltage depends on direction of phase current

11.4 Switching Time Definitions

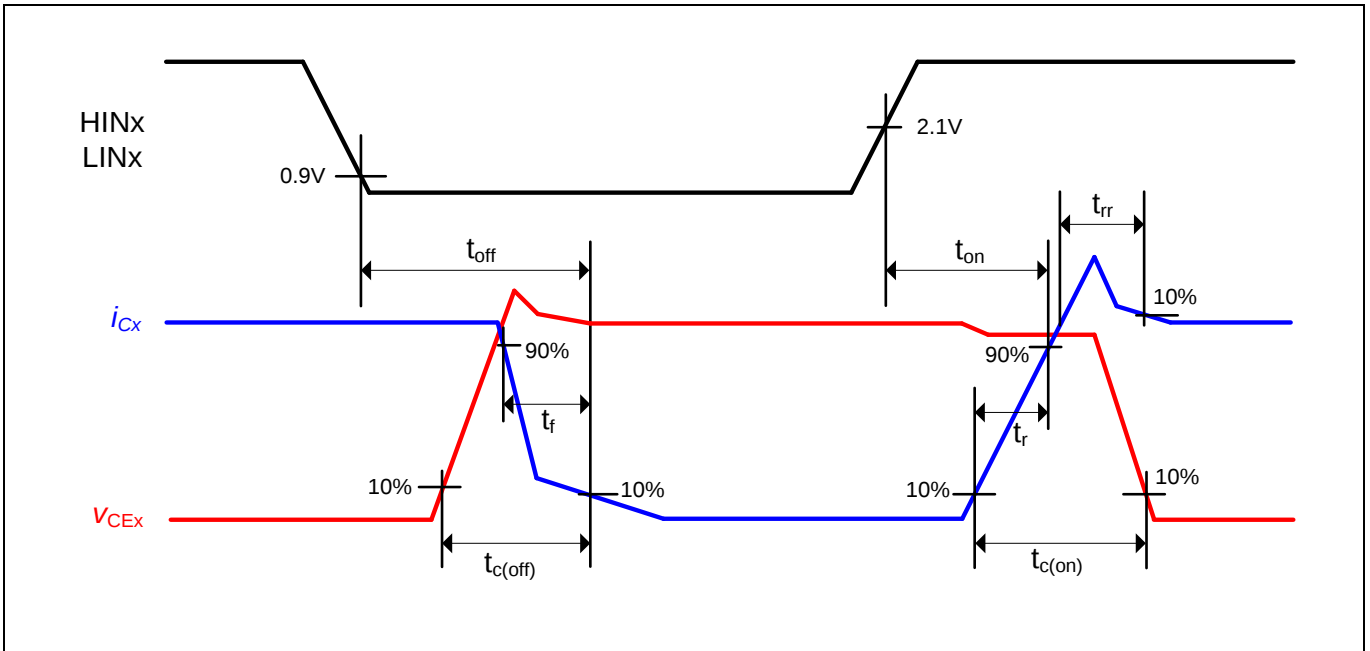


Figure 11 Switching times definition

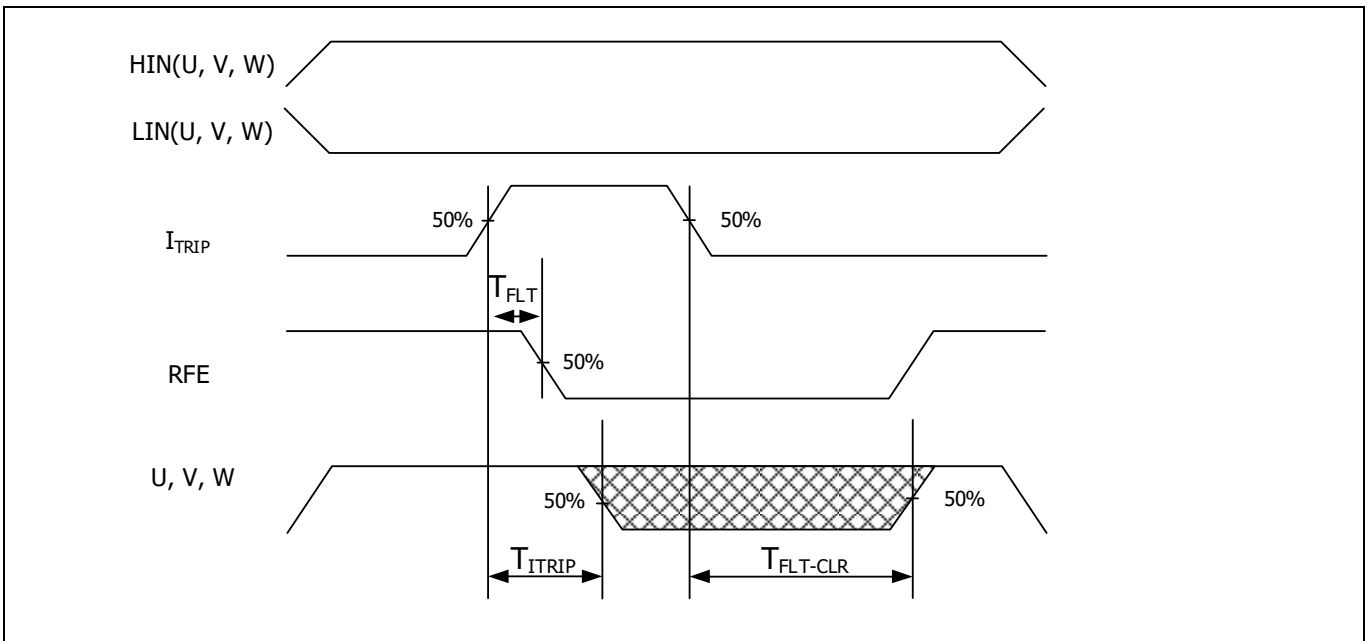


Figure 12 ITRIP time waveform

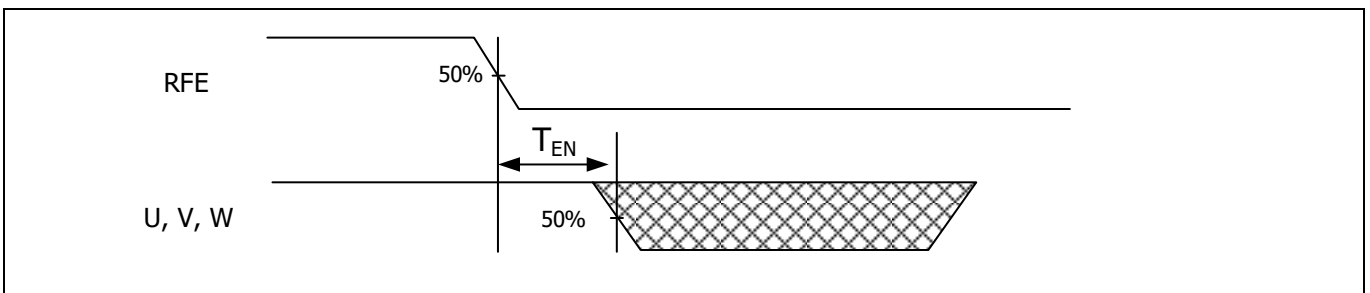


Figure 13 Output disable timing diagram

12 Application Guide

12.1 Typical Application Schematic

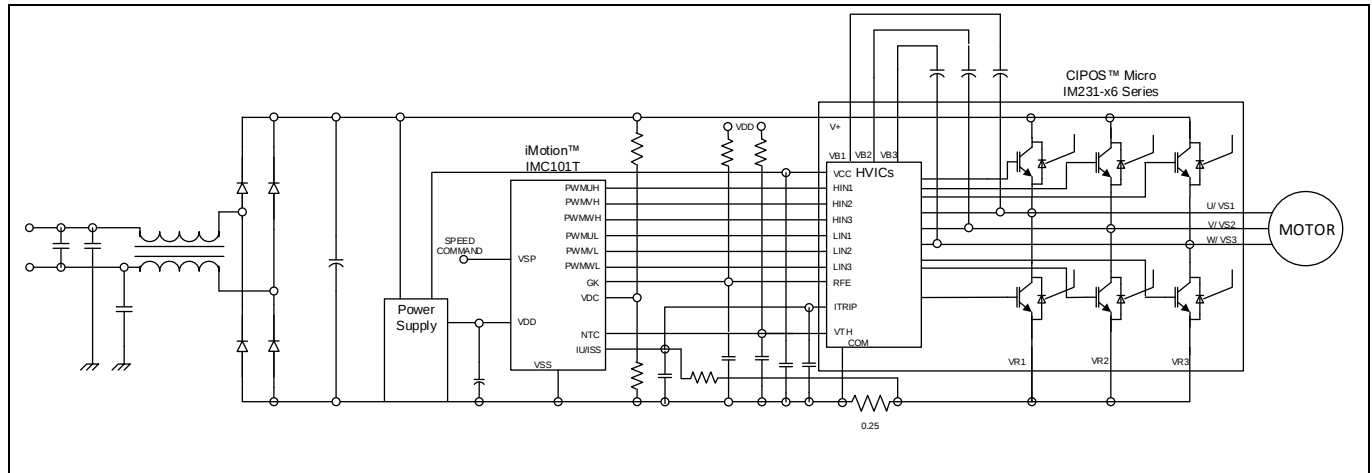


Figure 14 Application schematic

12.2 T_J vs T_{TH}

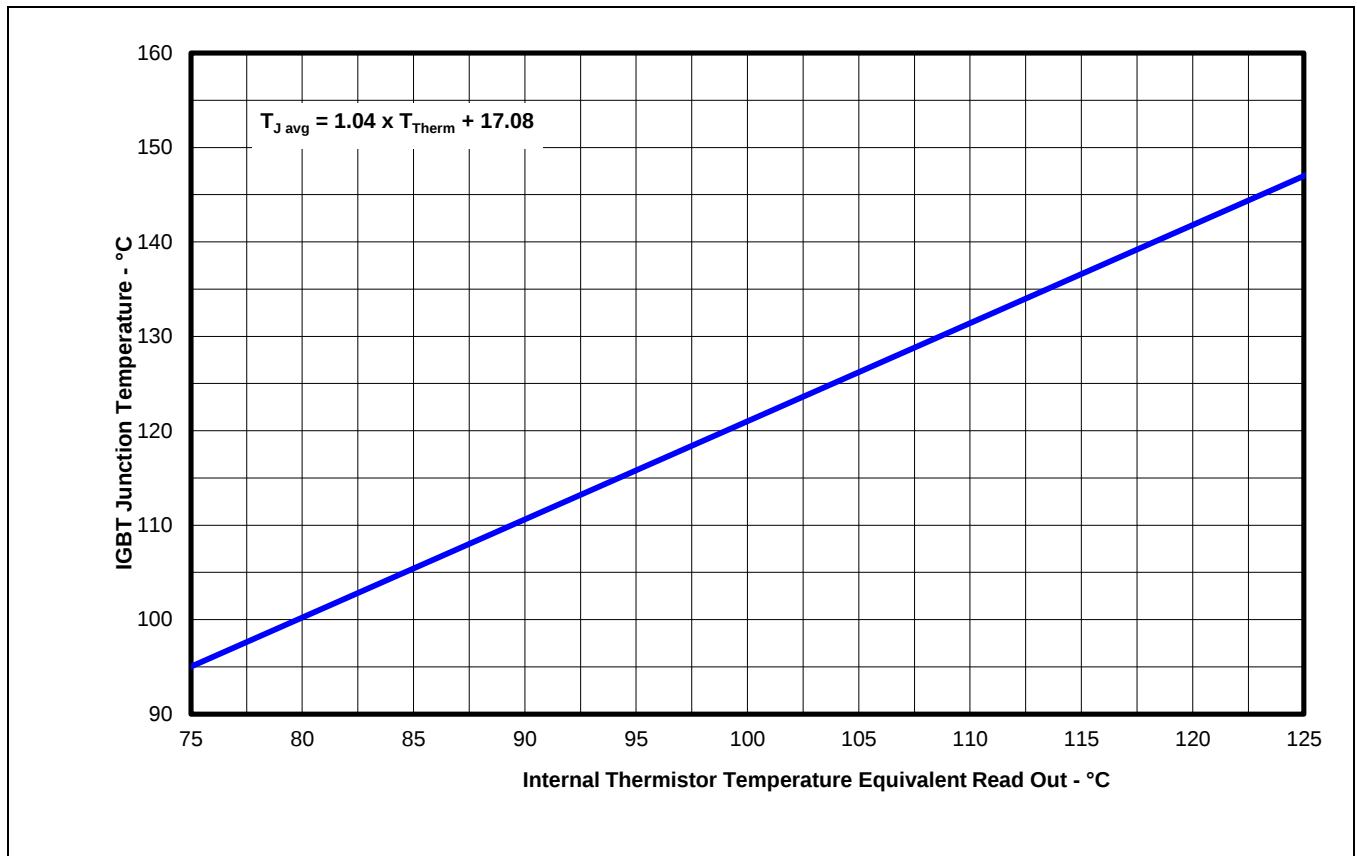


Figure 15 Typical T_J vs T_{TH} correlation

12.3 -V_s Immunity

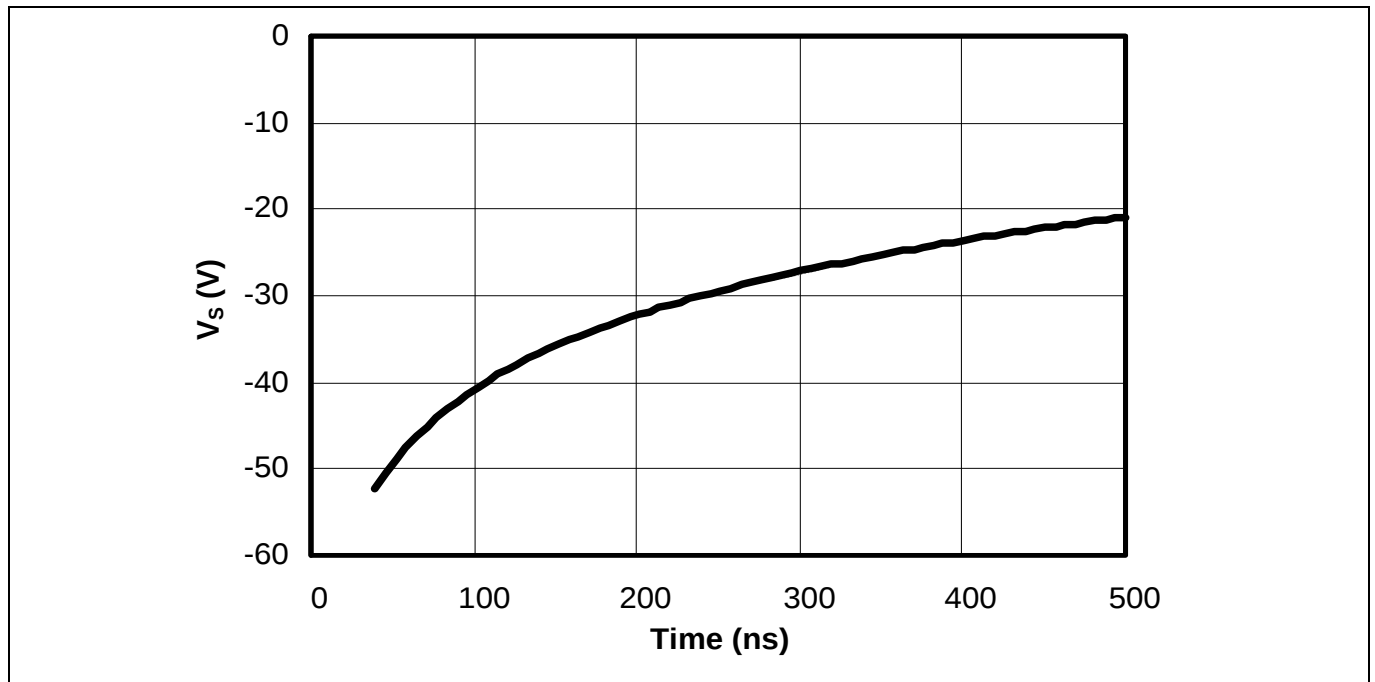
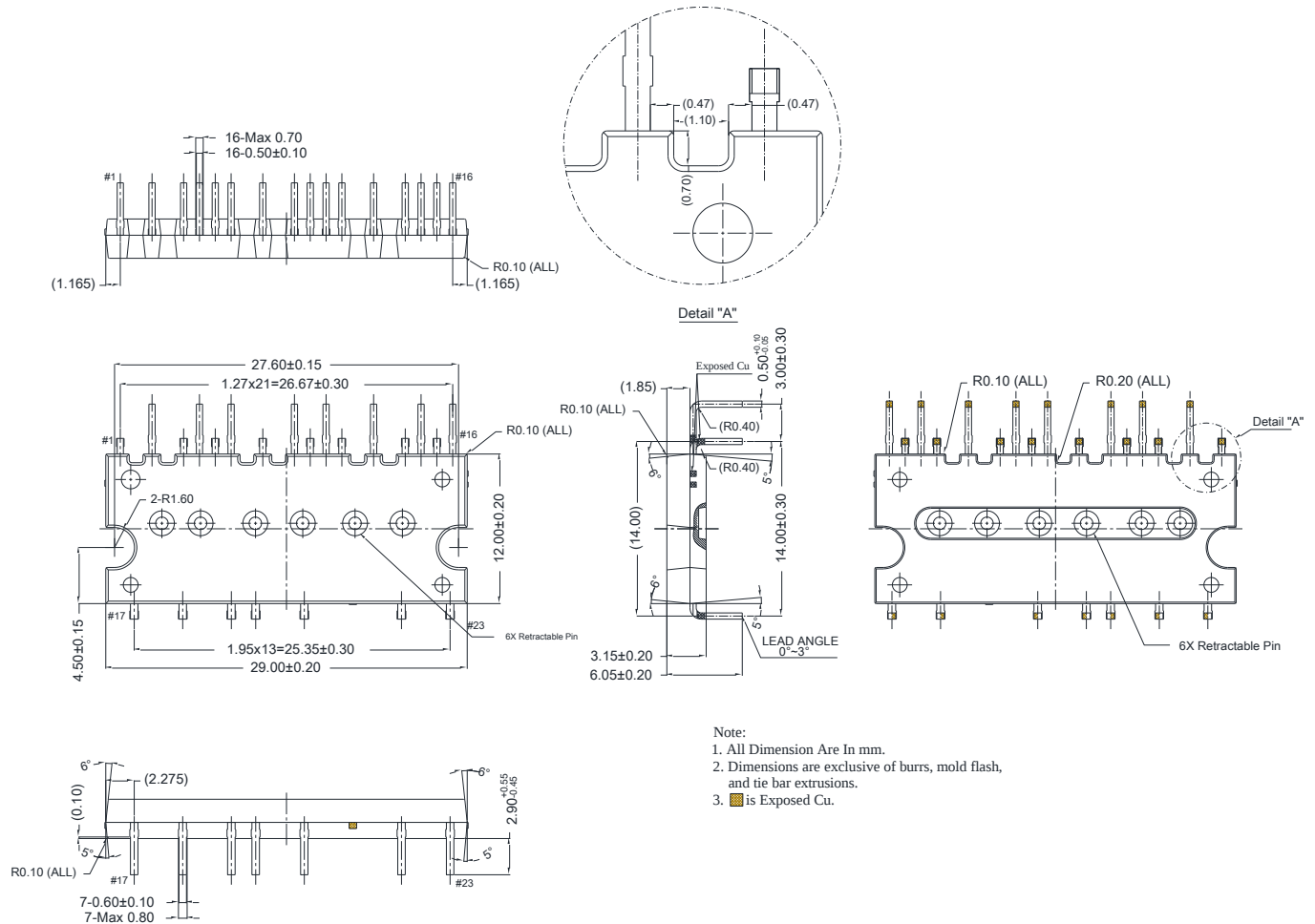


Figure 16 Negative transient V_s SOA for integrated gate driver

Package Outline

13 Package Outline

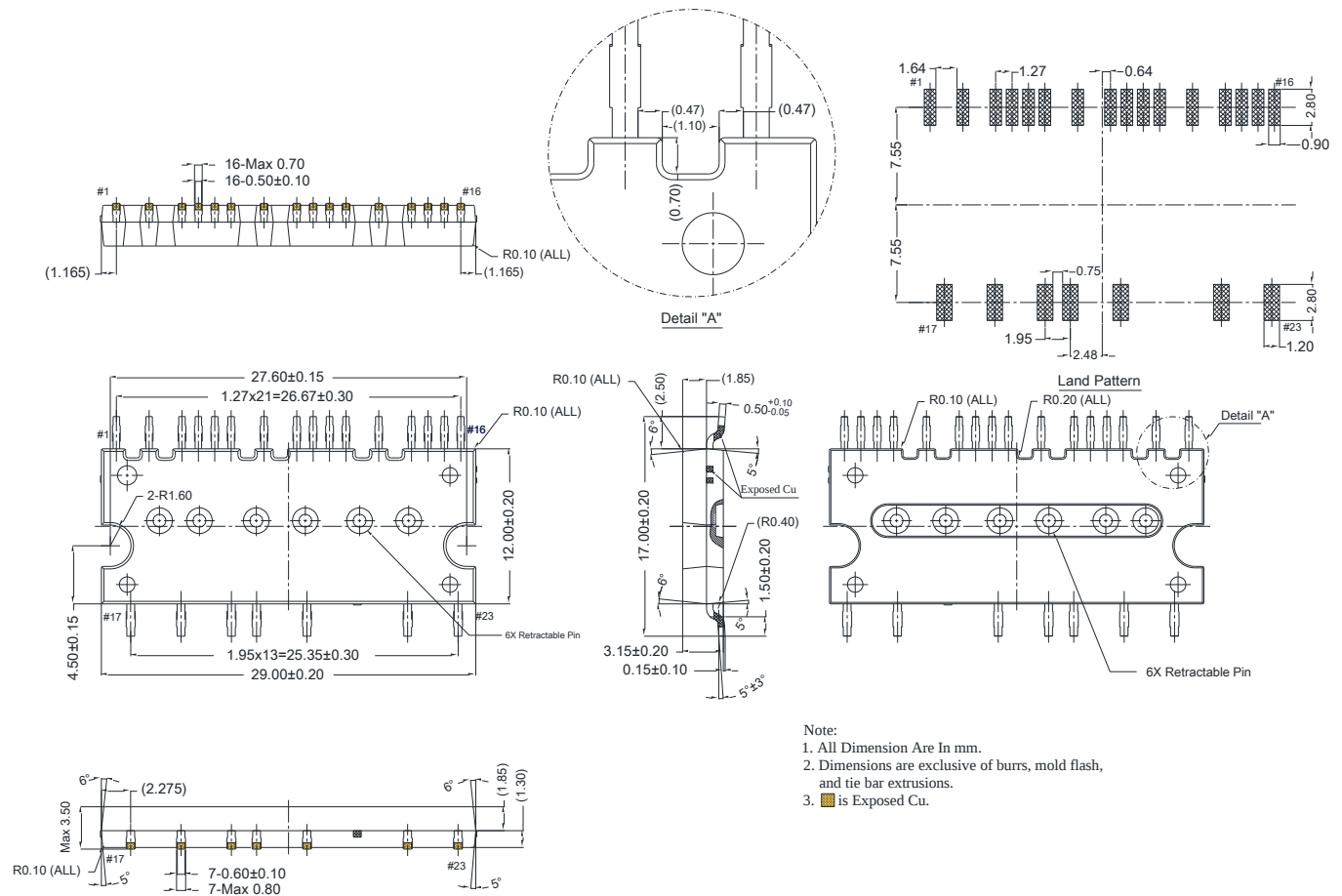
13.1 DIP 29x12



Dimensions in mm

Package Outline

13.2 SOP 29x12



Dimensions in mm

14 Revision History

Major changes since the last revision

Page or Reference	Description of change
Page 21 -22	Updated font size for Package Outline drawing

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