# CP2725AC48TEZ-FB Compact Power Line High Efficiency Rectifier

Input: 100-120/220-240 Vac; Output: 2725W1 @ 52Vdc; 5 Vdc @ 4W



## **Applications**

• Wide band power amplifiers

### **Features**

- Efficiency 95%
- Compact 1RU form factor providing 30 W/in3
- 2725W @ 52V from nominal 220 240Vac
- 1200W from nominal 100 120Vac (for V₀ > 42Vdc)
- Output voltage programmable from 18V 53Vdc
- PMBus compliant dual I<sup>2</sup>C and RS485 serial busses
- Power factor correction (meets EN/IEC 61000-3-2 and EN 60555-2 requirements)
- Output overvoltage and overload protection
- AC Input overvoltage and undervoltage protection
- Over-temperature warning and protection
- Redundant, parallel operation with active load sharing
- Redundant +5V Aux power
- Remote ON/OFF
- Hot insertion/removal (hot plug)
- Four front panel LED indicators
- UL\* Recognized to UL60950-1, CAN/ CSA<sup>†</sup> C22.2 No. 60950-1, and VDE<sup>‡</sup> 0805-1 Licensed to IEC60950-1
- CE mark meets 2006/95/EC directive§
- Internally controlled Variable-speed fan
- RoHS 6 compliant
- Special Foldback Curve

## **Description**

The CP2725AC48TEZ-FB Rectifier has an extremely wide programmable output voltage capability and fold-back current limiting features. High-density front-to-back airflow is designed for minimal space utilization and is highly expandable for future growth. This custom rectifier incorporates both RS485 and dual-redundant I<sup>2</sup>C communications busses that allow it to be used in a broad range of applications. Feature set flexibility makes this rectifier an excellent choice for a set of applications requiring operation over a wide output voltage range.

- \* UL is a registered trademark of Underwriters Laboratories, Inc.
- † CSA is a registered trademark of Canadian Standards Association.
- ‡ VDE is a trademark of Verband Deutscher Elektrotechniker e.V.
- This product is intended for integration into end-user equipment. All the required procedures for CE marking of end-user equipment should be followed. (The CE mark is placed on selected products.)
- \*\* ISO is a registered trademark of the International Organization of Standards.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> High line operation. The unit current limits below 52V and therefore the available output power below 52V operation is reduced.



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## **Electrical Specifications**

Input						
Par	rameter	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Notes
Startup Input Vo Low-line Op High-line Op	eration			90 200		
Operating Volta Low-line Cont High-line Con	figuration	90 200	100, 110, 120 220 - 240	140 265	Vac	
Surges (no dam	nage)	305				
Input Frequency	/	47		66	Hz	
Input Current	ut Current			12 13.5	А	At 110 Vac At 240 Vac
Inrush Transien	t		25	30	Apk	Measured at 25°C for all line conditions; does not include X-Capacitors charging.
Input Leakage (	Current		2.5	3.5	mA	Measured at 265Vac, 60Hz
Power Factor		0.96	0.98			From 50% to 100% (2725W @ HL, 1200W @ LL). load
Efficiency <sup>2</sup>	20 – 90% of FL	93	95		%	With or'ing function, aux 5V output, dual/redundant I <sup>2</sup> C and RS485 communications and POE isolation
Efficiency	>38V	85			%	>20% load Test condition: input; 240Vac, 60hz, output; 52Vdc
Holdup	Holdup		20 30		ms	48Vdc, Measurement starts at zero crossing of the ac voltage, and voltage decayed to 40V. ← For loads below 1200W.
Ride thru		1/2	1		cycle	Tested at nominal 115V and 230V . Complies to CISPR24 standards
Power Fail Warr	ning³	3	5		ms	Alarm issued via PFW signal going LO 5 ms prior to the main output decaying below 40Vdc.

Main Output					
Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Notes
Output Power	1200 2725			W	Above 52Vdc from nominal 90-120Vac upto 55°C. Above 52Vdc from nominal 200-265Vac upto 55°C
Default Set point		48		Vdc	Output floats with respect to frame ground.
Overall Regulation <sup>4</sup>	-1 -2		+1 +2	%	0 – 45C, minimum load 2.5A > 45C
Output Voltage Set Range	18		53	Vdc	Analog margining and RS485
	18		53	Vdc	Set by I <sup>2</sup> C
Output current	1 1		23 52.4	А	1200W @ 52V @ 90-120Vac. 2725W @ 52V @ 200-240Vac.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> At 52Vdc, 240Vrms and 25°C.

Internal protection circuits may override the PFW signal and may trigger an immediate shutdown.
 Includes all variations due to specified load range, drift, and environmental conditions.

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## **Electrical Specifications (continued)**

	Parameter		Min	Тур	Max	Units	Notes
Current Share		V <sub>O</sub> > 42V V <sub>O</sub> < 42V	-5 -10		5 10	%FL	Compared to the average output current delivered by a set of Rectifiers. Loads > 50% FL
Output Ripple RMS (5Hz t Peak-to-Pe	o 20MHz) eak (5Hz to 20MHz)			60	100 500	mVrms mVp-p	Measured with 20MHz bandwidth under any condition o loading. Minimum load is 1A.
xternal Bulk L	oad Capacitance		0		5,000	μF	External capacitance can be increased but the rectifier will not meet its turn-ON rise time requirement.
urn-On Delay Rise Time - S Overshoot	tandard (PMBus) -Telecom (RS-485) <sup>5</sup>			5 100 5	2	s ms s %	Monotonic Turn_On from 30% to 100% of Vnom above -5°C operation. Monotonic Turn_On from 60% to 100% of Vnom below -5°C operation.
oad Step Res \[ \Delta I \] \[ \Delta V \] \[ Response \]				2.0 2	50	%FL Vdc ms	ΔI/Δt slew rate 1A/μs. Settling time to within regulation requirements. Minimum load of 2.5 amperes required.
	Power Li	mit - high line	2725			W	Down to 51Vdc
	Power The overload curren	limit – low line t limit threshold	1200 should be	e set ≅ 5%	6 above	W the load enve	elope shown here
Permissible Load Boundary			should be	e set ≅ 59			25 deg C —90Vin_55 deg C —55 deg C

System Power

January 7, 2013

maintains the operating voltage and current so as to not exceed the load map.

for approximately 20 seconds to guarantee restart.

Units should be able to be plugged in one at a time and guarantee system start up. Units should stay in current limit

 $<sup>^{5}</sup>$  Below -5°C, the rise time is approximately 5 minutes to protect the bulk capacitors.

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Input: 100-120/220-240 Vac; Output: 2725W1 @ 52Vdc; 5 Vdc @ 4W

## **Electrical Specifications (continued)**

Main Output (continued)								
Over-voltage	Delayed iate Latchoff		60 65	Vdc Vdc	200msec delayed shutdown to be implemented. Instantaneous shutdown above this point.			
		Three restart attempts may be implemented within a one minute window prior to a latched shutdown						
Over-temperature Warning		5		°C	Implemented prior to commencement of an OT shutdown			
Shutdown		20		°C	Below the maximum rating of the device being protected			
Auto-recoverable	Tem	Temperature hysteresis of approximately 10°C provided between shutdown and restart.						

Overcurrent events that exceed the envelope by 5% will hiccup continuously at a frequency of approximately once every 20 seconds. For voltage setpoints below 42V, a tracking Under Voltage shutdown occurs at 2 volts below set-point. UV must exhibit for more than 1 second before shutdown. UV shutdown will exhibit the same 20 second hiccup behavior.

# Electrical Specifications (continued)

Auxiliary Output									
Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Notes				
Output Voltage Setpoint		5		Vdc					
Output Current	0.005		0.75	Α					
Overall Regulation	-10		+5	%	Within ±5% when load is < 0.5A.				
Ripple and Noise		50	100	mVpk-pk	20MHz bandwidth				
Over-voltage Clamp			7	Vdc					
Over-current Limit	110		175	%FL					

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Environmental, EMC, Reliability Specifications								
Environmental								
Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Notes			
Ambient Temperature Operating Derating	-406	1	55 2	°C °C	Air inlet from sea level to 5,000 feet. Per 1,000 feet above 5,000 feet.			
Storage Temperature	-40		85	°C				
Humidity	5		95	%	Relative humidity, non-condensing			
Altitude	-60 -200		4000 13000	m ft	For operation above 2500m (5000 ft.), maximum operating temperature is derated by 2°C per 305m (1000 ft.).			
Shock and Vibration					IPC9592 sections 5.2.8 – 5.2.13			
Earthquake Rating	4			Zone	Per Telcordia GR-63-CORE, all floors, when installed in CP Shelf.			
Acoustic Noise		55		dBA	Noise is proportional to fan speed, load and ambient temperature.			
Harmonic Emissions	Per EN/IE0	C61000-3-2						
Radiated Emissions <sup>7</sup>	Exceeds F	Exceeds FCC and CISPR22 (EN55022) - Class A by a 6dB margin						
Conducted Emissions - ac		CC and CISPR GR-1089-CORI			rgin			
ESD	Error free	per EN/IEC 610	000-4-2 Leve	el 3 (6 kV cc	ontact discharge, 8 kV air discharge).			
Radiated Immunity	Error free	per EN/IEC 610	000-4-3 Leve	el 3 (10 V/m	n).			
Electrical Fast Transient Burst	Error free	per EN/IEC 610	000-4-4 Leve	el 3 (2 kV, 5	kHz repetition rate)			
Lightning Surge, Error Free Damage Free		000-4-5 Level 4 41 Level A3 (6			2 kV differential mode). ential mode)			
Line sags and interruptions	IPC9592A output sh	issued May 20 all stay above	)10 ; 1 cycl 40Vdc at full	e interrupti I load. (Note	on or 25% sag (115V, 230V – nominal for UUT) for 2 seconds the e: An input sag below 80V may cause an immediate shutdown.]			
Conducted Immunity	Error free	per EN/IEC 610	000-4-6 Leve	el 3 (10Vrm	s).			
Reliability (calculated)		450,000		Hours	At ambient of 25°C at full load per Telcordia SR-332, issue 2, Reliability Prediction for Electronic Equipment, Method I Case III.			
Isolation Input-Chassis/Signals Input - Output Output-Chassis Output-Chassis/Signals	1500 3000 500 2250			Vrms Vrms Vdc Vdc	Per EN60950. Consult factory for testing to this requirement Internal Lineage standard, GR_947 POE compliant Rectifier, Per IEEE802.3.			
Service Life		10		Years	25°C ambient, full load excluding fans.			

 $<sup>^{6}</sup>$  Designed to start and work at an ambient as low as -40°C, but may not meet operational limits until above -5°C

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Radiated emissions compliance was met using a Lineage Power shelf. This shelf includes output common and differential mode capacitors that assist in meeting compliance.

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#### **Status and Control**

The Rectifier provides three means for monitor/control: analog RS485or I<sup>2</sup>C.

Details of analog controls are provided in this Technical Requirements under Signal Definitions. GE Energy will provide separate application notes on the RS485 and 1<sup>2</sup>C protocol for users to interface to the CPL RECTIFIERs. Contact your local GE Energy representative for details.

### **Hot Plug**

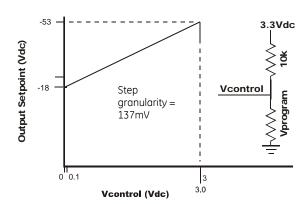
The Rectifier is designed to accommodate rapid extraction and reinsertion into either RS485 or I<sup>2</sup>C based protocol configurations as set by the *protocol* pin. The protocol state of the Rectifier shall reset immediately after disengagement from the mating connector and the Rectifier will configure itself to the state set by the *protocol* pin upon reinsertion.

### **Control Definitions**

All signals are referenced to Logic\_GRD unless otherwise noted. See the Signal Definitions Table at the end of this document for further description of all the signals.

#### **Input Signals**

Margining: Set point of the Rectifier can be changed via this input pin. Programming can be either a voltage source or a resistance divider. The margining pin is connected to 3.3Vdc via a  $10k\Omega$  resistor inside the Rectifier. See graphs below.



An open circuit on this pin reverts the voltage level back to the original setting of 48V

Software commanded margining overrides the hardware set point indefinitely or until the default setting is reinstated for example if input power and bias power have been removed from the module.

**Module Present Signal:** This signal has dual functionality. It can be used to alert the system when a module is inserted. A  $500\Omega$  resistor is present in series between this signal and Logic\_GRD. An external pull-up should not raise the voltage on the pin above 0.25Vdc. Above 1Vdc, the write\_protect feature of the EEPROM is enabled.

**Protocol Select:** Establishes the communications mode of the rectifier, between analog/I<sup>2</sup>C and RS485 modes. For RS485, connect  $10k\Omega$  pull-down resistor to 54\_OUT(-DC).

**Enable:** On/Off control when I<sup>2</sup>C communications are utilized as configured by the Protocol pin. This pin must be pulled low to turn **ON** the rectifier. The rectifier will turn **OFF** if either the **Enable** or the **ON/OFF** pin is released. This signal is referenced to Logic\_GRD. This function is not supported in RS485 mode.

**ON/OFF:** This is a short pin utilized for hot-plug applications to ensure that the rectifier turns **OFF** before the power pins are disengaged. It also ensures that the rectifier turns **ON** only after the power pins have been engaged. Must be connected to V\_OUT (-DC).

#### **Output Signals**

**Power Capacity:** A HI on this pin indicates that the rectifier delivers high line rated output power; a LO indicates that the rectifier is connected to low line configured for 1200W operation.

**Power Fail Warning:** This signal is HI when the main output is being delivered and goes LO for the duration listed in this data sheet prior to the output decaying below the voltage level listed in this data sheet.

Alert #: I<sup>2</sup>C interrupt signal.

Fault: This signal goes LO for any failure that requires Rectifier replacement. Some of these faults may be due to:

• Fan failure, OT shutdown, OV shutdown, Internal fault

RS485 mode default: When the unit is powered ON in RS-485 mode the default operational state is powered ON. An RS-485 mode unit shall go to remote standby for any of the following conditions: Interlock Open, or loss of AC.

RS485 mode rise time: When the unit is powered ON in RS485 mode the rise time defaults to load current walk-in. The rise time can be configured to be rapid turn-ON independent of the load profile.

**Fan Speed Control:** The fan speed can be instructed to turn faster than what is required by the power supply using either the RS485 or I<sup>2</sup>C protocols. The RS485 command for this feature is:

Name	Cmd	Data Bytes	Туре	Notes
Min_speed	3Bh	01h	Uchar	00h: 0% default
				64h: 100%

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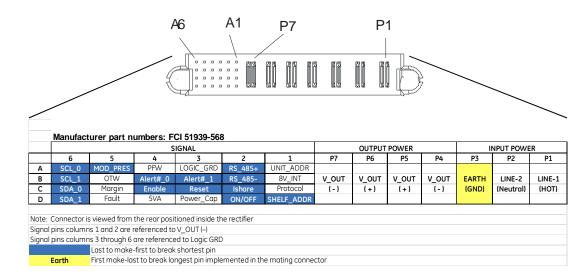
### Alarm Table

							nitoring :	
	P	ower Suppl	:		(Referenced to Logic_GRD)			
Condition	AC OK Green	<b>DC OK</b> Green	Service Amber	<b>Fault</b> Red	Fault	OTW	PFW	Module Present
OK	1	1	0	0	HI	HI	HI	LO
Thermal Alarm (5C before shutdown)	1	1	1	0	Н	LO	HI	LO
Thermal Shutdown	1	0	1	1	LO	LO	LO	LO
Defective Fan	1	0	0	1	LO	HI	LO	LO
Blown AC Fuse in Unit	1	0	0	1	LO	HI	LO	LO
No AC <15mS (single unit)	0	1	0	0	HI	HI	LO <sup>3</sup>	LO
AC Present but not within limits	Blinks	0	0	0	HI	HI	LO	LO
AC not present <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0	0	HI	HI	LO	LO
Boost Stage Failure	1	0	0	1	LO	HI	LO	LO
Over Voltage Latched Shutdown	1	0	0	1	 LO	HI	LO	LO
Over Current	1	Blinks	0	0	HI	HI	LO	LO
Non-catastrophic Internal Failure <sup>2</sup>	1	1	0	1	LO	HI	HI	LO
1 Missing Module								HI <sup>4</sup>
Standby (remote)	1	0	0	0	Ξ	HI	LO	LO
Service Request (PMBus mode)	1	1	Blinks	0	HI	HI	HI	LO
Communications Fault (RS485 mode)	1	1	0	Blinks	Ξ	HI	HI	LO

 $<sup>^{</sup>m 1}$  This signal is correct if the Rectifier is back biased from other Rectifiers in the shelf .

### **Output Connector**

Mating Connector: right angle PWB mate - all pins: AMP 1450572-1, right angle PWB mate except pass-thru input power: AMP 6450378-1



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Any detectable fault condition that does not result in the power supply shutting down. For example, ORing FET failure, boost section out of regulation, etc.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Signal transition from HI to LO is output load dependent

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Signal must be pulled HI external to the module

# CP2725AC48TEZ-FB Rectifier

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## **Signal Definitions**

All hardware alarm signals (Fault, PFW, OTW, Power Capacity) are open drain FETs. These signals should be pulled HI to either 3.3V or 5V. Maximum sink current 5mA. An active LO signal (< 0.4Vdc) state. All signals are referenced to Logic GRD unless otherwise stated. Contact your Lineage Power representative for more details.

Function	Label	Туре	Description
Output Enable	Enable	Input	If shorted to LOGIC_GRD, the Rectifier output is enabled when using I <sup>2</sup> C mode of operation. May also be toggled to reset a latched OFF Rectifier. Function not available in RS485 mode.
Power Fail Warning	PFW	Output	An open drain FET; normally HI, indicating output power is present. Changes to LO at least 5msec before the output voltage decays below 40Vdc.
I <sup>2</sup> C Interrupt	Alert#_0 Alert#_1	Output	Interrupt signal via I <sup>2</sup> C lines indicating that service is requested from the host controller. This signal pin is pulled up to 3.3V via a $10k\Omega$ resistor and switches to active LO when an interrupt occurs.
Rectifier Fault	Fault	Output	Indicates that an internal fault exists. An open drain FET; normally HI, changes to LO.
Module Present	MOD_PRES	Output	Short pin, see Status and Control description for further information on this signal.
ON/OFF	ON/OFF	Input	Short pin, connects last and breaks first; used to activate and deactivate output during hot-insertion and extraction, respectively. Ref: Vout ( - )
Protocol select	Protocol	Input	See Status and Control description for further information on this signal. Ref: Vout ( - ).
Margining	Margin	Input	Allows changing of output voltage through an analog voltage input or via resistor divider.
Over-Temperature Warning	OTW	Output	An open drain FET; normally HI, changes to LO approximately 5°C prior to thermal shutdown.
Power Capacity	POWER_CAP	Output	Open drain FET; Used to indicate Rectifier operation mode; HI indicates 2725W operation and LO indicates 1200W operation.
Rectifier address	Unit_addr	Input	Voltage level addressing of Rectifiers within a single shelf. Ref: Vout ( - ).
Shelf Address	Shelf_addr	Input	Voltage level addressing of Rectifiers within multiple shelves. Ref: Vout ( - ).
Back bias	8V_INT	Bi-direct	Diode OR'ed 8Vdc drain; used to back bias microprocessors and DSP of failed Rectifier from operating Rectifiers. Ref: Vout ( - ).
Mux Reset	Reset	Input	Resets the I <sup>2</sup> C lines to I <sup>2</sup> C line 0.
Standby power	5VA	Output	5V at 0.75A provided for external use by either adjacent power supplies or the using system.
Current Share	Ishare	Bi-direct	A single wire interface between each of the power unit forces them to share the load current. Ref: Vout ( - ).
I <sup>2</sup> C Line 0	SCL_0, SDA_0	Input	I <sup>2</sup> C line 0.
I <sup>2</sup> C Line 1	SCL_1, SDA_1	Input	I <sup>2</sup> C line 1.
I <sup>2</sup> C Interrupt	Alert#_0, Alert#_1	Output	Goes active LO
RS485 Line	RS_485+ RS_485-	Bi-direct	RS485 line.

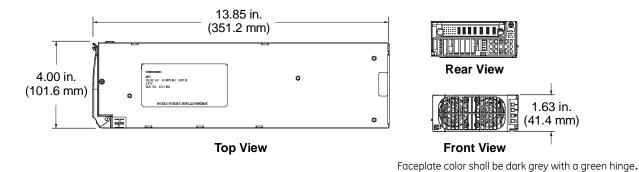
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### Front Panel LEDs

	Analog Mode	I <sup>2</sup> C Mode	RS485 Mode		
□~	<b>←</b>	ON: Input ok Blinking: Input out of limits			
□ <b></b>	<b>←</b>	ON: Output ok Blinking: Overload			
□*	ON: Over-temperature Warning	ON: Over-temperature Warning Blinking: Service	ON: Over-temperature Warning		
□ !	<b>←</b> 0I	N: Fault	ON: Fault Blinking: Not communicating		

### **Dimensions**



## Physical

Packaged weight	5.4/2.45 lbs/kgs
Unpacked weight	4.8/2.18 lbs/kgs
Heat release	100 Watts or 341 BTUs @ 80% load, 153 Watts or 522 BTUs @ 100% load

## **Ordering Information**

Item	Description	Comcode
CP2725AC48TEZ-FB	48Vdc @ 52.4A, 5Vdc @ 0.75A, RoHS 6/6	150030225

## Contact Us

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