

40V, 3.5A, Low IQ, Synchronous DC/DC Buck Converter with Programmable Frequency

#### DESCRIPTION

The AP64350 is 3.5A, synchronous buck converter with a wide input voltage range of 3.8V to 40V. The device fully integrates a 75m $\Omega$  high-side power MOSFET and a 45m $\Omega$  low-side power MOSFET to provide high-efficiency step-down DC/DC conversion.

The AP64350 device is easily used by minimizing the external component count due to its adoption of peak current mode control.

The AP64350 design is optimized for Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) reduction. The converter features Frequency Spread Spectrum (FSS) with a switching frequency jitter of  $\pm 6\%$ , which reduces EMI by not allowing emitted energy

#### **FEATURES**

- Wide Input Range: 3.8V-40V
- 3.5A Continuous Output Current
- 0.8V ±1% Reference Voltage
- 22µA Ultralow Quiescent Current (Pulse Frequency Modulation)
- Programmable Switching Frequency: 100kHz to 2.2MHz
- External Clock Synchronization: 100kHz to 2.2MHz
- Proprietary Gate Driver Design for Best EMI Reduction
- Frequency Spread Spectrum (FSS) to Reduce EMI
- Low-Dropout (LDO) Mode

to stay in any one frequency for a significant period of time. It also has a proprietary gate driver scheme to resist switching node ringing without sacrificing MOSFET turn-on and turn-off times, which reduces highfrequency radiated EMI noise caused by MOSFET switching.

The device is available in a SO-8EP package.

- Precision Enable Threshold to adjust UVLO
- Protection Circuitry
  - Undervoltage Lockout (UVLO)
  - Output Overvoltage Protection (OVP)
  - Cycle-by-Cycle Peak Current Limit
  - Thermal Shutdown
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device



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# APPLICATIONS

- 5V, 12V, and 24V Distributed Power Bus Supplies
- White Goods and Small Home Appliances
- Home Audio
- Network Systems
- Consumer Electronics
- Cordless Power Tools
- Optical Communication and Networking Systems
- General Purpose Point of Load

# **TYPICAL APPLICATIONS CIRCUIT**

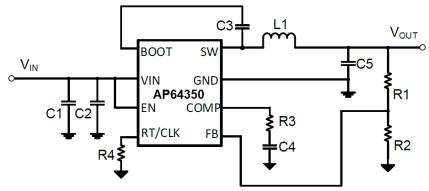


Figure 1. Typical Application Circuit

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit	
VIN	Supply Din Voltage	-0.3 to +42.0 (DC)	V	
VIIN	Supply Pin Voltage	-0.3 to +45.0 (400ms)		
V <sub>BST</sub>	Bootstrap Pin Voltage	V <sub>SW</sub> - 0.3 to V <sub>SW</sub> + 6.0	V	
V <sub>EN</sub>	Enable/UVLO Pin Voltage	-0.3 to +42.0	V	
V <sub>RT/CLK</sub>	RT/CLK Pin Voltage	-0.3 to +6.0	V	
V <sub>FB</sub>	Feedback Voltage	-0.3V to +6.0	V	
V <sub>COMP</sub>	Compensation Pin Voltage	-0.3 to +6.0	V	
1/	Switch Node Voltage	-0.3 to VIN + 0.3 (DC)	V	
$V_{SW}$	Switch Node Voltage	-2.5 to VIN + 2.0 (20ns)	v	
TJ	Junction Temperature	+160	°C	
TL	Lead Temperature	+260	°C	



## **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
VIN	Supply Voltage	3.8	40	V
VOUT	Output Voltage	0.8	39	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	-40	+85	°C
TJ	T <sub>J</sub> Operating Junction Temperature Range		+125	°C

## **EVALUATION BOARD**

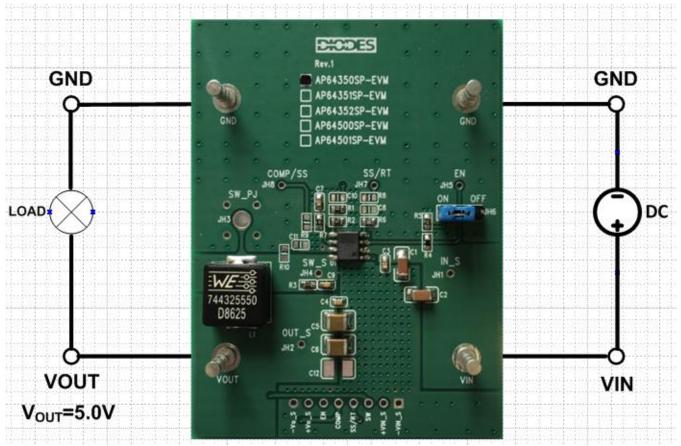


Figure 2. AP64350SP-EVM



### **QUICK START GUIDE**

The AP64350SP-EVM has a simple layout and allows access to the appropriate signals through test points. To evaluate the performance of the AP64350SP, follow the procedure below:

- 1. Connect a power supply to the input terminals VIN and GND. Set VIN to 12V.
- 2. Connect the positive terminal of the electronic load to Vout and negative terminal to GND.
- 3. For Enable, place a jumper at JH6 to "ON" position to connect EN pin to V<sub>IN</sub> through 100KΩ resistor to enable IC. Jump to "OFF" position to disable IC.
- 4. The evaluation board should now power up with a 5.0V output voltage.
- Check for the proper output voltage of 5.0V (±1%) at the output terminals Vou⊤ and GND. Measurement can also be done with a multimeter with the positive and negative leads between Vou⊤ and GND.
- 6. Set the load to 3.5A through the electronic load. Check for the stable operation of the SW signal on the oscilloscope. Measure the switching frequency.

#### **MEASUREMENT/PERFORMANCE GUIDELINES:**

- 1) When measuring the output voltage ripple, maintain the shortest possible ground lengths on the oscilloscope probe. Long ground leads can erroneously inject high frequency noise into the measured ripple.
- 2) For efficiency measurements, connect an ammeter in series with the input supply to measure the input current. Connect an electronic load to the output for output current.

#### **SETTING OUTPUT VOLTAGE:**

Table 1 shows a list of recommended component selections for common output voltages.

VOUT	R1	R2	L1	R7	C7	C1, C2	C5, C6
1.2V	11KΩ	22.1KΩ	3.3µH	3.32KΩ	3.3nF	2x10µF	2x22µF
1.5V	19.6KΩ	22.1KΩ	3.3µH	4.22ΚΩ	3.3nF	2x10µF	2x22µF
1.8V	27.4KΩ	22.1KΩ	3.3µH	4.99ΚΩ	3.3nF	2x10µF	2x22µF
2.5V	47.5ΚΩ	22.1KΩ	4.7µH	6.98KΩ	3.3nF	2x10µF	2x22µF
3.3V	69.8KΩ	22.1KΩ	4.7µH	9.31KΩ	3.3nF	2x10µF	2x22µF
5.0V	115KΩ	22.1KΩ	5.5µH	14KΩ	3.3nF	2x10µF	2x22µF
12V	309KΩ	22.1KΩ	10µH	33.2KΩ	3.3nF	2x10µF	2x22µF

### Table 1. Common Output Voltages



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## **EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATIC**

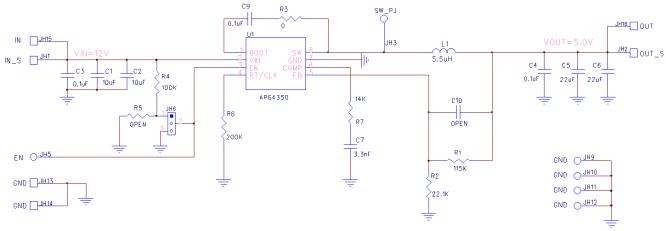


Figure 3. AP64350SP-EVM Schematic

## PCB TOP LAYOUT

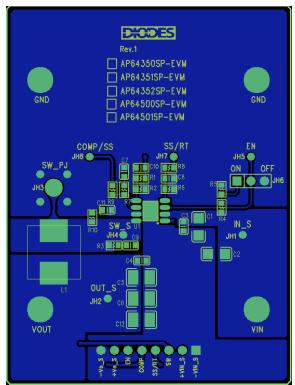


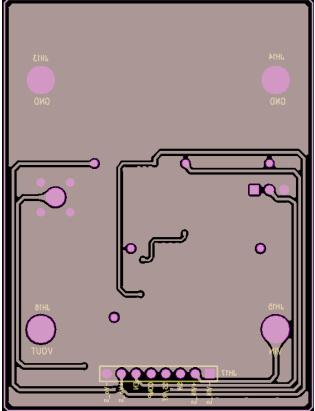
Figure 4. AP64350SP-EVM – Top Layer

AP64350SP-EVM Document number: Rev. 1 - 0 5 of 9 www.diodes.com



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# PCB BOTTOM LAYOUT







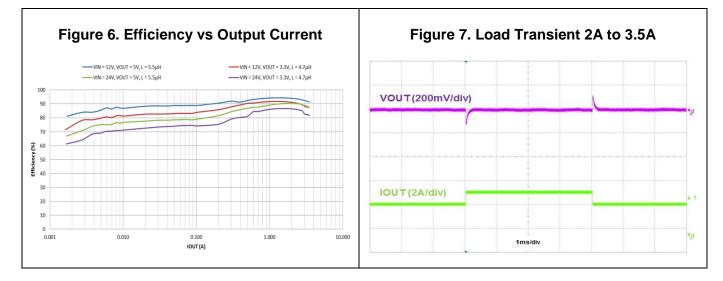
# BILL OF MATERIALS for AP64350SP-EVM for Vout=5V

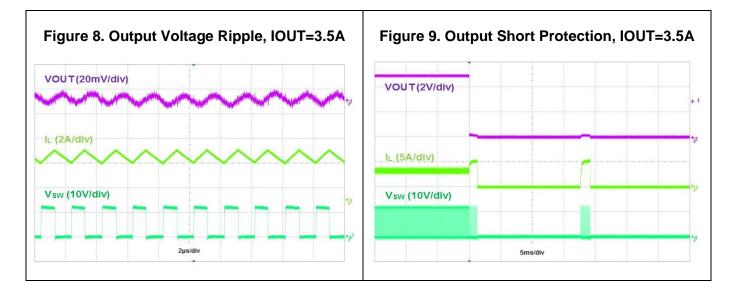
Ref	Value	Description	Qty	Size	Vendor Name	Manufacturer PN
		Ceramic Capacitor, 50V,				
C1, C2	10µF	X7R, 10%	2	1206	Samsung	CL31B106KBHNNNE
C3, C4	0.1µF	Ceramic Capacitor, 50V, X7R, 10%	2	0603	Wurth Electronics	885012206095
C5, C6	22µF	Ceramic Capacitor, 16V, X7R	2	1210	Samsung	CL32B226KOJNNNE
C7	3.3nF	Ceramic Capacitor, 25V, X7R	1	0603	Wurth Electronics	885012206062
C9	0.1µF	Ceramic Capacitor, 25V, X7R	1	0603	Wurth Electronics	885012206071
R1	115KΩ	RES SMD 1% 1/8W	1	0603	Panasonic	ERJ-3EKF1153V
R2	22.1KΩ	RES SMD 1% 1/8W	1	0603	Stackpole	RNCP0603FTD22K1
R3	0Ω	RES SMD 1% 1/10W	1	0603	Vishay	CRCW06030000Z0EAC
R4	100ΚΩ	RES SMD 1% 1/10W	1	0603	Yageo	RC0603FR-07100KL
R6	200ΚΩ	RES SMD 1% 1/10W	1	0603	Yageo	RC0603FR-07200KL
R7	14ΚΩ	RES SMD 1% 1/10W	1	0603	Bourns Inc	CR0603-FX-1402ELF
L1	5.5µH	DCR=10.3mΩ, Ir=10A	1	10.2x10.2x 5mm	Wurth Electronics	744325550
JH6		PCB Header, 40 POS	1	1X3	3M	2340-611TG
JH13, 14, 15, 16	1598	Terminal Turret Triple 0.094" L (Test Points)	4	Through- Hole	Keystone Electronics	1598-2
U1	AP64350	Sync DC/DC Converter	1	SO-8EP	Diodes Inc	AP64350SP





# **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**







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