

# How to Connect Reveal™ LoRaWAN Sensors



#### How to Connect Reveal LoRaWAN Sensors Guide

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# **Chapter 1 Overview**

### Introduction

Reveal wireless sensors provide full sensor to cloud solutions for Internet of Things (IoT) applications. Reveal LoRaWAN sensors can connect to a variety of LoRaWAN compliant network servers, located either on a local gateway or as acloud-based network server. From there, the sensor messages can be sent to the web-based console or a third-party application. This document provides instructions for connecting LoRaWAN sensors using several different methods.

For more information on the web-based console, visit https://console.radiobridge.com

## **Stand-Alone vs Network Provider**

A network provider for LoRaWAN will set up LoRa base stations and charge for accessing theirnetwork much like a cell phone provider will charge to connect your phone to their network. In some cases, however, it may be desirable to set up a stand-alone gateway that does not use a network provider. Reasons for this may include lack of coverage in remote area or simplyreducing the cost when there are many sensors in the field.

# **AppEUI / JoinEUI**

The LoRaWAN AppEUI, now known as the JoinEUI (they are sometimes used interchangeably), is consistent among Reveal products and thus is not listed on the product labels. Earlierproducts use a generic, non-unique, JoinEUI, and newer products use a unique JoinEUI as described in the following table.

AppEUI/JoinEUI	Description
01-01-01-01-01-01-01	Used in the following product families: RBS301, RBS304, RBS305, and RBS306
78-94-E8-00-00-00-00-00	Used in product families not listed above

Table 1 AppEUI/JoinEUI	for Reveal Products
------------------------	---------------------

Note that the AppEUI/JoinEUI can be modified at the time of manufacturing to match theend customer's requirements. Please contact Reveal for more details on customization and pre-configuration

# **Revision History**

Revision	Date	Description
1.0	August 2018	Initial release of the document
1.1	September 2018	Added section for general gateways
1.2	January 2019	Added support for TTN
1.3	February 2019	Added process ID for TTN
1.4	May 2019	Added APPEUI definition to TTN
1.5	June 2019	Added Senet
1.6	July 2019	Added Loriot
1.7	February 2020	Added ChirpStack
1.8	April 2020	Additional add gateway features, A
1.9	April 2020	Added new AppEUI/JoinEUI
1.10	June 2020	Added Kerlink integration
1.11	March 2021	New Python script for stand-alone MultiTech gateway
1.12	July 2021	Updated for TTN v3

#### Table 2 Revision History

### **Document Conventions**

Table 3 Document Conventions

Font / Icon	Meaning
	Important notes
<u>^</u>	Warnings and cautions

# **Chapter 2 The Things Network (TTN)**

The Things Network, also referred to as TTN, is a collaborative global LoRaWAN network. The TTN network server is located in the cloud and the gateways act as simple packet forwarders. Instructions for setting up a gateway and adding devices are provided on the website <a href="https://www.thethingsnetwork.org">https://www.thethingsnetwork.org</a> and are not repeated here.



Do not add devices to TTN directly. After this integration is set up, adding devices to the console will automatically add devices to your TTN account.

This section describes the setup required to link your TTN account with the console.

## **Register through the Console**

The easiest way to utilize TTN is to register your devices through the console. In this case, it is not necessary to set up your own TTN account or set up any integrations in the console. Go to:

https://console.radiobridge.com/

#### **Add Your Gateway**

If there is TTN coverage in your area, it is not necessary to add your own gateway, but if adding coverage is necessary, this section describes the process to do so. Log into the console, select the Gateways tab on the left side, and click "Add Gateway." Select the "TTN Gateway" from the listed network, fill in your Gateway EUI (Generally, it is your Gateway MAC ID with "00:00" inserted between the first three and last three bytes),select the appropriate frequency plan, and select the appropriate router zone.

Once the gateway is registered, you should see it in gateway list. Click the "Gateway Setup" link for the new gateway and note the gateway ID and gateway Key. This ID and Key need to be added to your gateway to complete the link. Once this is done you should see a connected status on the console as well as within your gateway.

#### **Add Devices to Console**

When you add devices in the console, select The Things Network, select the option touse the Reveal account, and add the device.

### **Connect your own TTN Account**

If you already have a TTN account and wish to connect it to the console, follow the steps in this section.

#### **Create a New Application on TTN**

In your TTN console, go to Applications -> add application. Make sure you change your Application EUI to the Reveal AppEUI (see section on AppEUI/JoinEUI above). If this Application EUI is not set, it won't link correctly to the console.

#### **Create API Key on TTN**

Go to your application on TTN and select API Keys -> Add API Key. Name the new key "console" and select: Grant all current and future rights. Click Create API key.

#### Add Integration to the Console

Go to the console and select the Integrations tab -> The Things Network. Add the TTN application ID to the Application ID field and the API key generated in the last step to the API Key field. Note that the Application API Key is not the name of the key, but the randomly generated string that was created. Enter the Application server, Gateway Server, Identity Server, Join Server and Network server host address. You can find these on the TTN Home page (Check below screenshot). Click Update.



### **Add Integration to TTN**

Go to the TTN application and select Integrations -> Webhooks -> Add Webhook. Enter the fields as shown in the following table.

Parameter	Description
Webhook ID	Enter any name
Webhook Format	JSON
Base URL	Use the URL from the TTN tab on the console
Method	POST
Downlink API key	Leave this field blank
Additional headers	
Authorization	Use the Authorization Value from the TTN tab on the console
Enabled messages	
Uplink message	Tick and leave the path field as blank

#### Table 4 Parameters for TTN integration

## **Add Devices to Console**

Your console should now be connected to your TTN account. When you add devices in the console, select The Things Network and add the device. Adding and deleting devices in the console will now be reflected in your TTN account, and messages coming through TTN will appear in the console.

# **Chapter 3 MachineQ**

MachineQ is a LoRaWAN connectivity service from Comcast. The MachineQ network server is located in the cloud, and the MachineQ gateways forward packets between the network server and the LoRaWAN sensors. There is no configuration required on a MachineQ gateway, just plug it in and it is ready to go.

# **Registering Devices through the Console**

The easiest way to add MachineQ devices is to let console register them for you. In this scenario, you don't need your own MachineQ account or a direct engagement with MachineQ. There is no cost associated with registering through the console.

Log into the console and select the Devices tab on the left side of the page and click "Add Device." From there select the MachineQ icon and then "Register through RadioBridge". Once the device has been added, you will see sensor messages appear in the console.

https://console.radiobridge.com/

# **Using Your MachineQ Account**

If using your own MachineQ account is required, this section shows how to link MachineQ back end to the console.

### **Create the Output Profile**

Go to the console, select Integrations along the left and then MachineQ along the top. The three settings under "MachineQ Output Profile Settings" including the URL, TokenType, and TokenValue will be used in the MachineQ backend setup.

In the MachineQ backend, go to the Integrations tab on the left, select "Output Profiles" along the top, and then click "Add Output Profile". Under REST Profiles select "add rest profile". Provide a name for the output profile and then enter the URL, TokenType, and TokenValue from the console as shown below.

rblink	
10TT Profiles	
<u>id mqtt profile</u>	
EST Profiles	
<u>id rest profile</u>	
	Ŵ
URL*	
https://console.radiobridge.com/lora_c	
TokenType (j)	
Authorization	
Authorization	

Click Submit to create the new profile.

#### **Create the Application**

On the MachineQ window and select Integrations -> Application Management and then Get Started. Give the application a name and hit start. Copy the Client ID shown and paste into the client ID field on the console. Click next and do the same forthe client secret. Hit done inside of MachineQ and the application will be created.

Back in the console, click on "Refresh Dropdowns" and you will see the output profile displayed as shown below.

Please enter following details to setup the MachineQ account.		Machir
Client ID *	From the machineQ	
69a331a4-ce60-4f6b	application	URL: http
Client Secret *		TokenTyp
scXhjEa3YVpard3BQ		TokenVal
APP EUI *		5WVZKS
01010101010101		ak5qY3la
Please fill your client ID and Client Secret to fetch the values for below dropdowns CRefresh Dropdowns		
-Select Output Profile-		
Select Output Profile	Select the output profile cr	eated in machineQ
rblink		
Select Decoder Type		
Device Profile *		
Select Device Profile		
Service Profile *		
Select Service Profile		
Update		
opulate		
How to Connect MachineO Account 🗗		

For the Decoder Type select "Unknown" and for Device Profile select "LoRaWAN-1.0.2- class A-FCC-20dBm". Service profile should be on "default". Click Update, and if everything was set up correctly you will get a message saying that the account detail hasbeen saved. You can now add devices and see the uplink messages come through your MachineQ backend account and up to the console.

### **Bypassing the Console**

If the console is not used, and sensor messages will be sent directly from theend customer's MachineQ account to a third-party application, please refer to the table below for the parameters required to add the device to the MachineQ back end.

Parameter	Description
Dev EUI	The Device ID listed on your sensor
App EUI	See section on AppEUI/JoinEUI above
Арр Кеу	Enter the Key listed on your sensor
Device Profile	LoRaWAN 1.0.2 Class A 20dBm
Decoder Type	Use "Unknown"
DevAddr Assign	Dynamic

#### Table 5 Parameters for MachineQ Setup

#### **Add Devices to Console**

Your console should now be connected to your MachineQ account. When youadd devices in the console, select MachineQ and add the device. Adding and deleting devices in the console will now be reflected in your MachineQ account, and messages coming through MachineQ will appear in the console.

# Chapter 4 Stand-Alone MultiTech Conduit AP/AEP

This section describes the steps necessary to connect a stand-alone MultiTech Conduit AP or AEPLoRa gateway to the console. In the stand-alone configuration, the network server is located on the local gateway and a Python script is used to pass messages to the console.



A cloud-based network server is highly recommended vs a standalone setup. If you wish to use this method, we recommend contacting our support to discuss your application further.

# Add Gateway to the Console

Log into the console at console.radiobridge.com, select the Gateways tab on the

left side, and click "Add Gateway".

Follow the menu to select MultiTech and give the gateway a name. Click on "Register Gateway" and note the link to the installation script that will be used in future steps.

# **Bring the Gateway Online**

To bring the gateway online, refer to the standard setup instructions from MultiTech. Note the gateway may default to a static IP of 192.168.2.1.

Be sure to set the DNS correctly in the network setup, as future steps will fail if the DNS is notcorrect.

## **Update Gateway Firmware**

Verify the gateway is running firmware version 5.3.0 or later. If it is not, follow the MultiTech instructions for upgrading the system firmware before proceeding to the nextsteps.

## **Enable the LoRa Network Server**

Navigate to the LoRaWAN tab on the left side of the screen, select network settings, and under Mode select "Network Sever".

The default settings should be in the correct state, but double check that the Channel Plan is "US915", the frequency sub-band set to 1, and the network mode is set to "PublicLoRaWAN". Click on Submit.

Click on Administration -> Access Configuration and check the box "Via WAN" under the SSH heading. Click Submit.

Go to Firewall->Settings and check the box "Allow Inbound". Click Submit.Click Save and Apply.

## **Install Python Script**

Log into the gateway via SSH. You can use a program such as PUTTY on Windows or theTerminal on a Mac. The command will usually take the form:

#### ssh <user>@<gateway IP address>

Navigate to the home folder:

#### cd /var/config/home/admin

Run the wget command using the link provided by the console when the gateway wasregistered. The command will look like:

#### wget https://console.radiobridge.com/download-setup/<code>/multitech\_sdk.tar.gz

Extract the files with the command:

#### tar -xzvf multitech\_sdk.tar.gz

Navigate to the extracted folder and execute the following commands to run the setup:

#### cd multitech\_sdk

sudo chmod +x ./mqtt\_gateway.sh

sudo ./mqtt\_gateway.sh

#### sudo reboot

If you are prompted for a password in the above commands, use the admin password set for the gateway. You can close the SSH session.

After the gateway reboots, login through the web interface, click on LoRaWAN, and under network settings verify that the LoRa mode is set to "network server" and the status shows "running" in green.

### **Add Devices to Gateway**

Log into the gateway and go to LoRaWAN -> Key Management. Under Location select "LocalKeys" and click Add New.

Enter the fields as shown in the following table.

Table 6 Parameters for Device Setup

Parameter	Description
Dev EUI	The Device ID listed on your sensor
App EUI	See section on AppEUI/JoinEUI above

Арр Кеу	Enter the Key listed on your sensor
http://tey	Enter the key listed on your sensor

Click OK.

Make sure the Enabled box is NOT checked under Local Network Settings. Once you haveadded all of your devices click on Submit then click Save.

Note that this only adds the devices to the gateway, they will still need to be added to the console. Adding a device to the gateway does not automatically add to the console, and adding to the console does not automatically add them to the gateway, so theymust be added separately.

### **Add Devices to the Console**

As mentioned in the previous step, even though the devices have been added to thegateway, they will still need to be added to the console.

Log into the console and select the Devices tab on the left side of the page and click "AddNew Device". Select the MultiTech stand-alone gateway in the Select Network screen. For the ID and Key, use the numbers found on the sensor label which is the same ID/Key pair entered on the gateway.

Reveal sensors can now connect to the console through the stand-alone gateway. Trycreating sensor events and verify that you see messages in the console.

# Chapter 5 ChirpStack

ChirpStack is an open source LoRaWAN network server that can be deployed by end users whowish to maintain their own private installation. You can register devices through the console ChirpStack installation, or you can connect your own ChirpStack installation to the console. Both methods are described below.

### Using the Reveal ChirpStack Server

The easiest way to use ChirpStack is to let the console provision the device to the Reveal ChirpStack server. In this scenario, you don't need to install your own ChirpStack network server.

https://console.radiobridge.com/

### **Configure the ChirpStack Gateway**

You will need to set up a gateway to direct LoRaWAN traffic to the Reveal ChirpStack server. To do so, set the gateway to use the basic Semtech packet forwarderand point it to the IP address chirpstack.radiobridge.com port 1700 as shown in the following image.

WI-Fi LoRa Settings		
Mode Semtech Forwarder	v	
Network Server Address chirpstack.radiobridge.com	Port Up	Port Down 1700
Update		

### Add the ChirpStack Gateway to the Console

Go to the Gateways tab on the left, click Add New Gateway, and select ChirpStack.

Enter a name, description, and the Gateway EUI. Note that the Gateway EUI is often the MAC address with 0xFFFF as the middle two bytes. For example, if your 6-byte MAC address is 0x010203040506, then the 8-byte Gateway EUI may be 0x010203FFFF040506.

### Add Devices to the Console

Select the Devices tab on the left side of the page and click "Add New Device". From there select the ChirpStack icon and then "Register through RadioBridge". Once the device has been added, your sensors will connect through the ChirpStacknetwork and you will see new messages appear in the console.

### Using Your ChirpStack Server

If you wish to use your own ChirpStack network server, this section shows how to link yourChirpStack backend to the console.

### **Configuring HTTP Integration in ChirpStack**

The first step is to configure the HTTP Integration to forward messages from your ChirpStack application server to the console. The image below illustrates the steps to configure HTTP Integration from the ChirpStack server:

- 1. Click Applications. Each application contains separate HTTP integrations, so clickon the application which you want to use with Reveal
- 2. Go to the Integrations tab and click the Create button.
- 3. Click the `Add Header` button to add the Authorization header.
- The Header value should be filled in with the TokenValue generated from the console as shown in the next section.
- 5. Fill in the URL fields with the URL provided in the console as shownin the next section.
- 6. Once done, click Update Integration to save.

See the screenshot below. Notice that the Header Value and the URLs come from the console as shown in the next section.

€	ChirpStack	2 Select the application -> Click Integrations -> Add/Edit the Integration application, application, gateway or device
C2000 C2000 C2000	Network-servers	Applications / RadioBridgeConsole / Integrations / http
$\bigcirc$	Gateway-profiles	Note: When you create new integration, Please choose HTTP Integration for Integration Kind
▦	Organizations	Headers
*	All users	Header name Header value Authorization ZXIKcGRpSTZJbXhJWIZkSU9EVJJIR1pVZWpreFZERkJVbTINYUVF0VBTSXNJblpoYkhWbElqb2lRV1JKUJB0RGRHdFE
Radio	oBridge 👻	ADD HEADER
\$	Org. settings	Endpoints Grab the TokenValue from Console Integration page and put as Header Value
•	Org. users	uplink data URL(s) https://console.radiobridge.com/uplink/v1/chirpstack
±≡	Service-profiles	Multiple URLs can be defined as a comma separated list. White use will be automatically removed.
114 ITI	Device-profiles	Join notification URL(s) https://console.radiobridge.com/uplink/v1/chirpstac
R	Gateways	Multiple URLs can be defined as a comma separated list. Whitespace will be automatically removed.
ш	Applications	Device-status notification URL(s) https://console.radiobridge.com/uplink/v1/chirpstack
ψ	Multicast-groups	Multiple URLs can be defined as a comma separated list. Whitespace full be automatically removed. Lecation notification URL(s) https://console.radiobridge.com/uplink/v1/chirpstack
		Multiple UBLs can be defined as a comma separated Ist. Whitespace wise a automatically removed.
		ACK notification UBL(s) https://console.radiobridge.com/uplink/v1/chirpstack
		Multiple URLs can be defined as a comma separated list. Whitespace will be unconstically removed.
		Error notification URL(s) https://console.radiobridge.com/uplink/v1/chirpstack
		Multiple UBLs can be defined as a comma separated Ist. Whitespace will be au ornatically removed.
		Fill in the Uplink data URL as above & Update Integration

### **Configuring the Integration in the Console**

The image below illustrates the steps to configure HTTP Integration from the Reveal The image below illustrates the steps to configure HTTP Integration from the console:

- 1. Go to the Integrations tab and click the Create button
- 2. Enter the URL of the ChirpStack server into the field "ChirpStack Server Address"
- 3. Enter the ChirpStack account admin username into the "Admin Username" field
- 4. The JWT Secret is a secret key that is set into the ChirpStack application server configuration file. Enter this into the "JWT Secret" field
- 5. Enter the Application Name from the ChirpStack server in the "Application" field
- 6. Enter the Device Profile created from the ChirpStack server in the "DeviceProfile" field.
- 7. When complete, click Update.

BRIDGE			Hi Deepak 📃 👻
Demo Account	Chirpstack Configuration You	r Chirpstack Application Server API URL	The Things Network - TTN Sigfox MachineQ Senet Loriot
Admin Panel	Please enter following details to setup the Chirpstack	account	Chirpstack HTTP Integration Settings
	/api		URL: https://console.radiobridge.com/uplink/vi/chirpstack
6 Gateways	Admin Username *		TokenType: Authorization
📽 Groups			TokenValue: ZXIKcGRpSTZJbEUwYldWaWVVMTZPVmxGVkhSblUyMVBOMmhrWm5j0VBTSXNJblpoYkhWbElqb2
2 Notifications	JWT Secret *		
		3mQ=	
Message Log	Please fill your JWT Secret set into your Application Se values for below dropdowns	erver to tetch the	
₽ /41	C Refresh Dropdowns	JWT Secret token configured in you	r Chirpstack application server configuration
Integrations	Application *	,	
Billing	RadioBridgeConsole	•	
Help	Device Profile *	Application and Dev	ice Profile created on your Chirpstack account
	Radio Bridge Console Profile	\$	
	Update		
	How to Connect Chirostack Account P		
			Were Onlinet How may help you today?

The console is now linked to the ChirpStack server. When adding a new device, select ChirpStack and "Use Your Own Account".

### Update Your ChirpStack Server Settings

The ChirpStack network server does not have the 500kHz channels enabled by default, and this is required for Reveal sensors to communicate with data rate 4 (DR4). If ChirpStack is not updated to include this, messages may be lost.

To update your ChirpStack server, please do the following:

- 1. Log into your network server using SSH
- 2. You can find the Chirpstack configuration file in the folder /etc/chirpstack-network-server/chirpstack-network-server.toml
- 3. Enter the command below to edit the above file sudo nano /etc/chirpstack-network-server/chirpstack-network-server.toml
- 4. In the editor find the line enabled\_uplink\_channels= [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 64]
- 5. Replace the above line with enabled\_uplink\_channels=[]
- 6. Save the file and restart the network server using the command below:sudo systemctl restart chirpstacknetwork-server

# **Chapter 6 Senet**

Senet is a LoRaWAN connectivity service. The Senet network server is located in the cloud, andSenetenabled gateways forward packets between the network server and the LoRaWAN sensors.

## **Registering Devices through Reveal**

The easiest way to add Senet devices is to purchase service through Reveal and let the console handle the provisioning automatically. In this scenario, you don't needyour own Senet account or a direct engagement with Senet.

Simply log into the console and select the Devices tab on the left side of the

page and click "Add New Device". From there select the Senet icon and then "Register through Reveal". Once the device has been added, your Reveal sensors will

connect through the Senet network and you will see new messages appear in the console.

### **Using Your Senet Account**

If using your own Senet account is required, this section shows how to link your Senet back-end to the console. To setup your Senet account, you will need API Key, APP EUI, Join EUI, Contract ID, and Profile ID as described in the next sections.

#### **Request API Key**

First you need to request the API key from Senet support. Send an email to <u>support@senetco.com</u> to request the API key for your account.

#### **AppEUI**

The default Reveal AppEUI is defined in the section on AppEUI/JoinEUI above. ThisAppEUI can be programmed to a custom value in the factory, and in the Senet back-end you can find the AppEUI assigned to your account as shown in below image.

∙(ତ୍ତ୍)ି∙ Dashboard	🕂 Applications	${\Bbb B}$ Base Stations ${\Bbb H}$	🛛 Map 🗘 Aler	ts
010101010101		Ĺ ↔ ∰ E		
	Device Profiles - Contracts	Contract ID can b Profile	e found on contracts page ID can be found on Device	Profiles page
7		Editable	App EUI	ADR F
	142 Default - 01	01010101010101 Editable	010101010101010101	true
010101010101 dio Bridge dio Bridge gistered Device Ister abled	166 Radio Bridg	e - Min DR 1 Editable	010101010101010101	true

### **Contract ID and Profile ID**

You can find the contract ID and profile ID through Applications tab, please see theimage below to find the contract id and profile id.

senet	∙@़्)∙ Dashboard	Applications	Base Stations	🕅 Мар	🔔 Alerts	0	£ 0	6
O Application - 0	101010101010101		↓ ⊕ щ ₽		-			
EU: Name Description Join Type: App Type: Notifier Type: Notifier Type: Notifier Pype: Notifier Pype: Default Device Profile: Default Contract:	01010101010101 Radio Bridge Registered Device Cluster Enabled Device and Application 9 Radio Bridge - Min DR 1 (166) Radio Bridge (100)	Contracts - Contra	idge Senet Operations				Search:	
		Showing 1 to 2 of 2 enti	ies					

### **Notification Target**

To receive messages in the console, you will need to set the notification target in the Senet back-end to point to the console. You can email Senet support to setthis for your account.

Alternatively, Senet allows to set the notification target for every device individually. Toset the notification target for a device, go to the Senet console, click the Applications tab and edit a device to add the notification target. Please follow the screenshots below to set the notification target.

senet	·(ॖੈ)∙ Dashboard	Applications	Base Stations	<b>M</b> 1															
O Application - 01	01010101010101 🥖	8000	⊈ ш ⊕																
		1 - G -	A X										Dia	ignostic	c Mode	Only 🗌	Search:		0
		Dev EUI	Last Heard From		Redur	ndancy	PSR		Avg SI	NR	Avg	RSSI	Pkt	s Up	Pkt	s Down	Data Rate	Base Station	Lo
		4491600000F7BE38	06/19/2019 12:46:57.590	M	78		100	100	10.55	10.72	-83	-83	434	683	427	673	2	647FDAFFFE0040DD	0.0
	210101010101010101	4491600000F7C5B9	06/18/2019 06:53:23.243	PM	1 0		100	0	11.82	0.00	-29	0	5	0	4	0	1	COEE40FFFF293FCB	0.0
Name:	Radio Bridge	4491600000F7BFC8	05/20/2019 10:53:06.285	M	0 0		0	)	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	3		0.0
Description: Join Type: App Type: Modifier Type: Network ID: Default Device Profile: Default Contract:	Radio Bridge Registered Device Cluster Enabled Device and Application 9 Radio Bridge - Min DR 1 (166) Radio Bridge (100)		<b>X</b>																
		Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entrie	5																

	۰ເوُ)∙ Dashboard	$\stackrel{\Omega}{=}$ Applications	Base Stations	🏛 Мар 🛛 🗍	🗘 Alerts		() L	0	6
O Device - 44916		du 🗹							
6	<b>R</b>	Lifetime 🕶	PSR				ADR Chan	ges	
Reported: 6 ho PSR: 1009 Tags: radio	urs ago % (0%) obridge,Dpk R		11			·	6		
0 ¢	¢	-	Avg. RS	SSI			Redundar	су	
Details			-17	7			1		
Application EUI: 0 Gateway: 0 Dev Address: 1	101010101010101 0EE40FFFF293FCB 201054F		-17				1		
First Join: 1 Last Join: 6 Join ID: 1 Security Sessions: 3	3 days ago hours ago 16		Up Pki	ts			Down Pk	ts	
Frame Count Up: 4 Frame Count Down: 5 Current Data Rate: 0 TX Power: 2	0R1 - SF9BW125		52	2			47		
Channel Plan: ( Pending Downlinks: 1	D Oueued	D							

The following image shows the notification target setting, you can find the Header key and value on RadioBridge console -> Senet integrations page.

Senet	Applications	Edit Device	⑦ 원 ⑩ steve kilts@radiobridge.com 😡
Reported: 6 hours ago PSR: 100% (%) Tags: radiobridge.Dpk R	Lifetime +	NOTIFICATION TARGET	ADR Changes
O     O     O     O	- ( U	Include RF Data Include Duplicate Uplinks *     Urse Legary Format Include Estimated Location *     Contractual agreement required in Production.  URL  https://console.radiobridge.com/senet_uplink_callback	Redundancy <b>1</b>
Dev Address: 120/054 First Join: 13 days ago Last Join: 6 hours ago Join ID: 116 Security Sessions: 3 Frame Count Up: 4 Frame Count Up: 4 Frame Count Down: 5 Current Data Rate: DB: 15980/125 TX Power: 20	H C R	Header Key(s) Header Value(s) Authorization ZXIKcGRpSTZJazVVZUhKRINVODBhV3QyWTIx Grab authorization header value through Senet Integration page from Radio Bridge Console Save Cancel	Down Pkts



Normally you do not want to set the notification target on eachdevice. Rather, you should contact Senet and have them set thenotification target for your account.

### Senet Configuration on the Console

To set up Senet on the console, go to the integrations tab and click Senet.Enter the contract ID and the profile ID into the fields shown below.

An authorization header is provided which can be given to Senet when requesting the permanent notification target described in the previous section.

BRIDGE		Hi Deepak
Admin Panel	Senet Configuration	The Things Network - TTN Sigfox MachineQ
Devices	Please enter following details to setup the Senet account.	Senet Uplink API Settings
Gateways	AK2- WoQhQznj	URL: https://console.radiobridge.com/senet_uplink_callback
Groups	This key can be obtained by contacting the Senet Support.	Header:
	App Eui*	Authorization: ZXIKcGRpSTZJazVvZUhKRINVODBhV3QyWTIxSIZWUmtjWGRIUldjOVBT
Notifications	01010101010101	SXNJblpoYkhWbE GUIdScIJVZERTek
	You can find App Eui inside applications tab in your Senet account.	UIVUhOWWVrdFr aUTBWU0IFNXd WVTIIVIhaYVJWVI XJJNkitVmpPVIF5
Message Log	Join Fui *	WpJNE9HRTFOR( RrMkIHUXpNelF5
101		npNM1ptVXdOak5oTIRZek9EbClObUk1WIRJd1pXWWImUT09
API	You can find Join FI II incide applications tab in your Senat account	1
Integrations	Contract ID*	
Billing	87	This is the authorization key to set when setting up Notification
Dimig	Profile ID*	Target
Help	142	
	Update	
	How to Connect Senet Account 🖉	

### **Add Devices to Console**

Your console should now be connected to your Senet account. When you add devices in the console, select Senet and add the device. Adding and deleting devices in the will now be reflected in your Senet account, and messages coming through Senet will appear in the console.

# **Chapter 7 Loriot**

Loriot.io is a LoRaWAN connectivity service. The Loriot.io network server is located in the cloud, and the Loriot enabled gateways forward packets between the network server and the LoRaWAN sensors.

### **Registering Devices through Reveal**

The easiest way to add devices is to let Reveal register them for you. In this scenario, you don't need your own Loriot account or a direct engagement with Loriot.

Simply log into the console and select the Devices tab on the left side of the page and click "Add New Device". From there select the Loriot icon and then "Registerthrough Reveal". Once the device has been added, you will see sensor messagesappear in the console.

#### **Optional: Add Your Loriot Gateway**

In addition to registering devices through the console, you can also register your gateway if you need to supplement coverage. Note that this section describes adding your gateway through Reveal and not with your own account (which is described in the next section).

Go to the Gateways tab on the left, click Add New Gateway, and select the supported gateway you wish to use. You can follow the prompts to finish the gateway registration. You can now add new Loriot devices and begin receiving data in the console.

## Using your Loriot.io account

If you are planning to use your own Loriot account, this section shows how to link yourLoriot.io back end to the console.

#### **Loriot.io Server Location**

First you need to determine your account region, for example: us1, us2 etc. You can findall allowed regions on Loriot login page (<u>https://loriot.io/login.html</u>)

#### Loriot.io API Key

Login into your Loriot.io account, navigate to the Accounts -> API Keys -> Click Generatenew API Key.

#### HOW TO CONNECT LORAWAN SENSORS

LORIOT			Pr	ofessional Account 🛛 California 🔜 🕮 v. 4.0
Pradio Cogout	API Keys	If your account is Profe API Keys menu under y	ssional account then you will see your account	Bashboard > Account > API Key
🗲 Back To Dashboard	API keys			
Account	Key last 4 characters	Comment	Actions	
		Custom comment for the key	🌣 Generate new API key	
	**************************************	Console	X Revoke	
		Important notice: Anyone with knowledge of an AP	I Key has full access to the Network Server	
🚍 Credit Cards		The API documentation is only available for	r large-scale commercial accounts	
A Notifications				
🔒 API Keys				
SSH Tokens				

### **Loriot.io Application ID**

Navigate to Applications -> New Application (If not created) -> Copy the App ID as displayed in below screenshot (note this is different than the LoRaWAN AppEUI). Copy this ID (with no hyphens) to the console under Integrations -> Setup Loriot.

LORIO T	=		
@radio	Network Applica	itions	
← Back To Dashboard	Applications		
+ New Application		Name	Ĵ≟ App Id
Search Q		Filter by name	
SampleApp 1	0	SampleApp	BE-7E-04-55

#### Loriot.io Access Token

The access token is used to send the downlink config messages to the device & network.Navigate to Loriot Console -> Application -> Select the Application -> Click Access Tokensin left menu. Copy this access token to the console under Integrations -> Setup Loriot.



### **Loriot Output**

To receive messages into the console, you will need to setup the Output asan HTTP Push. The screenshot below shows the steps to add a new Output.



You can find the Target URL and Authorization header value in your console underIntegrations -> Setup Loriot -> Loriot uplink API. Copy the URL and Authorization value into the HTTP Push configuration window on Loriot.

### **Add Devices to Console**

Your console should now be connected to your Loriot account. When you adddevices in the console, select Loriot and add the device. Adding and deleting devices in the console will now be reflected in your Loriot account, and messages coming through Loriot will appear in the console.

# Chapter 8 Kerlink Wansey Management Center (WMC)

The Wanesy Management Center from Kerlink is a LoRaWAN connectivity service. The Kerlink network server is located in the cloud, and the Kerlink gateways forward packets between the network server and the LoRaWAN sensors.

# **Registering Devices through Wanesy**

The easiest way to add devices is to let Reveal register them for you. In this scenario,

you don't need your own Wanesy account.

Simply log into the console and select the Devices tab on the left side of thepage and click "Add New Device". From there select the Kerlink icon and then "Register

through Reveal".

### **Add Your Kerlink Gateway**

In addition to registering devices through the console, you must also register yourgateway to create coverage. Note that this section describes adding your gatewaythrough Reveal, and not with your own WMC account.

First you need to Setup the Kerlink Gateway to Connect it with Wanesy ManagementCenter. Please follow the steps below to configure your Gateway.

#### **Update Gateway Firmware**

- 1. To update the gateway, first ensure the gateway is connected to the localnetwork.
- 2. Open a web browser and enter the IP assigned by your router.
- 3. On the login screen, the default admin login username is **admin** and the password is also **admin**. In the latest version, the default username is **admin** and the password is **pwd4admin**
- 4. To update the firmware, please click the link below to find the latest firmwareversion available to download

https://wikikerlink.fr/wirnet-productline/doku.php?id=wiki:firmware:lastversion

**NOTE:** Wikikerlink.fr website is protected using a username and password, If you don't have an account then you need to request <a href="mailto:support@kerlink.fr">support@kerlink.fr</a> to getyour account.

 To run the upgrade, you will need to login into your Gateway terminal using SSH. The default username is root and password is a combination of pdmk-<last6 chars of gateway Board ID>

For example: If your gateway Board ID is XXXAPa010X9A, then password will bepdmk-010X9A

6. Create the updates folder if that doesn't exist

# mkdir /user/.updates

7. Copy the downloaded firmware using SCP command in the /user/.updatesfolder

# scp keros\_2.4.0..ipk root@<ip\_address>:/user/.updates/

- 8. Trigger the update for next reboot# kerosd -u
- 9. Reboot the device.# reboot

You can find more details using the link below https://wikikerlink.fr/wirnetifemtocell/doku.php?id=wirnet-ifemtocell:software\_updates

#### **Configure using the Magic Link**

Request a "magic link" from Kerlink support to finish the configuration to connect the Gateway with WMC panel. You will need to send an email to <a href="mailtosupport@kerlink.fr">support@kerlink.fr</a> with your Kerlink Gateway Serial number to activate the Gateway and generate a magic link.The magic link is an executable file, which configures everything in the gateway and enables Gateway to connect with WMC Network.

#### Add the Gateway

Go to the Gateways tab on the left side of the console, click Add New Gateway, and select the supported gateway you wish to use. You can follow the belowguide to finish the gateway registration.

- 10. Enter any name for your Kerlink Gateway.
- 11. You can obtain Kerlink Gateway EUI using below method:

Wirnet iBTS : 7276FF002E<last 6 characters of the CPU serial number>

Wirnet Station : 7276FF000<last 7 characters of the station barcode>

Wirnet iFemtoCell : 7276FF00<last 8 characters of the CPU board serialnumber>

- 12. If you are using iFemtoCell then you can find the EUI using below command.
  - a. First login into Gateway console using SSH.
  - Type the below command which will retrieve the EUI for your Gateway.cat /tmp/board\_info.json | grep -i eui

c. Output will look like

"EUI64": "7076FF0054040166",

- d. Your EUI is "7076FF0054040166", Copy that and put it into console.
- 13. Fill in other fields and click "Register Gateway"
- 14. You should see a successful message and gateway should connect with the Wanesy network in few mins. Gateway will blink as soon as it will connect with the Network.

You can now add new Reveal devices and begin receiving data in the console.

### **Using your Wanesy Management Center account**

If you are planning to use your own WMC account, this section shows how to link your WMCback end to the console.

#### Integrate your WMC Account

Go to the Integrations page in your Reveal account, Click Kerlink to configure thenetwork. Enter your Wanesy Management Center username and password to connect the WMC portal with Reveal

#### **Push Configuration**

The Push Configuration allows WMC to push the uplink events to the console.

Login into your Wanesy account, navigate to the Administration -> Clusters -> Click Push Configurations

**Note:** It is important for you to configure the push configuration correctly, otherwise itmay function incorrectly.

1. Enter the Configuration name (It can be anything)

Update push configuration *re		* required		
Identity	Connection	Custom he	eaders	
Name * DpkKerlink				
Type *	O MQTT			
Message detail level * <ul> <li>Payload</li> <li>Radio</li> <li>Network</li> </ul>				
		CANCEL	NEXT	

2. Select the Type "HTTP", Message detail level should be "Network"

Update push configuration * required		
Identity (	Connection Custom headers	
Connection Url *	om/uplink/v1/kerlink	
User * deepakmaurya@hotmail.com	Password *	
Data Up route	Data Down event route	
/dataUp	/dataDownEvent	
PREVIOUS	CANCEL NEXT	

3. Copy the URL from the Kerlink Integrations page and setup as shown in theimage below.

4. You need to enter your Reveal account username and password for theauthentication.

Update push configuration		* required	
Identity Co	onnection	Custom headers	
Custom headers	value		+   ×
PREVIOUS		CANCEL	VALIDATE

5. Click Next, Skip the Headers section, and click Validate to finish the setup.

#### **Clusters**

Each device in your account belongs to a Cluster and Cluster defines the way you can route your data using Push Configuration and Payload type. If you already have a cluster then you can edit that and update the configuration as per below screenshot. Or if you don't have then please create the new cluster as per below instructions:

- Click the Add Cluster/Edit Cluster button to add/edit the cluster.
- Enter any name and Choose the Payload Type as **Base 64**
- Enable the push configuration
- Choose the Push Configuration created in Step 8.2.2
- Click Validate to save the cluster.
- In the console please make sure you choose the same cluster on IntegrationsPage.

Edit cluster			* required
Name * Radiobridge	Payload type *	Base 64	
Push <ul> <li>Enable Disable</li> <li>Push configuration *</li> </ul> RadioBridgePushConfig ~			
		CANCEL	VALIDATE

### **Add Devices to Console**

Your console should now be connected to your WMC account. When you add devices in the console, select Kerlink and add the device. Adding and deleting devices in the console will now be reflected in your WMC Kerlink account, and messages coming through WMC will appear in the console.

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# **Chapter 9 Third Party Network Servers**

This section provides the information required to connect the LoRaWAN sensors to a third partyLoRaWAN network server not otherwise described in this document. The network server may reside on the gateway itself or in the cloud, and the server may push the data to the console or another third-party application.

### **Sensor to Network Server**

The LoRaWAN network server must use the connectivity parameters shown in the following table.

Table 7 LoRaWAN Parameters

LoRaWAN Parameter	Description
Activation Method	OTA (over the air activation). The sensor will send a join request and expect a join accept before any other messages can be sent.
Device EUI	This is the ID on the label located on the sensor itself. The barcode provided can also be used to read the Device EUI.
Application EUI	See the section on AppEUI/JoinEUI above. This can be customized in the factory for production orders, but most customers simply use this default.
Application Key	This is the Key on the label located on the sensor itself. The barcode provided can also be used to read the Application Key.

The sensors will send a join request when the battery is inserted, and if the join fails it will tryagain once per hour. To force a new join request, remove the battery and replace it. Often ittakes a few minutes for LoRaWAN network servers to boot, so if it doesn't connect on the firstattempt, wait a few minutes before replacing the battery again.

## **Network Server to Console**

The network server may pass data to the console application or directly to a third-party application. The advantage of the console is simple provisioning, automatic decode and interpretation of sensor data, a downlink interface for reconfiguring the sensors, database with message history, health status, and a

simple API interface. This section describes the steps required to connect a gateway not specifically listed in this document to the console.

The first step is to create security credentials for a new stand-alone gateway so that it can connect to the console. Log into the console at console.radiobridge.com, select the Gateways tab on the left side, and click "Add Gateway". Follow the menu to select the gateway type "Other Gateway".

After the gateway has been created, select "Gateway Setup". Use the API provided with a POST or GET call to send data from a gateway to the console. The response from this call willcontain any downlink (sensor configuration information) if a new configuration message is pending. Note that the call has an authorization key that is unique to this gateway.

When adding a new LoRa device, select "Third Party Gateway" and select the name of the

gateway you just created. The gateway is now authorized to send sensor data to the console.

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