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### **MAX9850 Evaluation System/Evaluation Kit**

### **General Description**

The MAX9850 evaluation system (EV system) consists of a MAX9850 evaluation kit (EV kit), a companion Maxim command module (CMOD232) interface board, and software.

The MAX9850 EV kit is a fully assembled and tested surface-mount printed circuit board (PCB) that evaluates the MAX9850 headphone stereo DAC with integrated headphone driver. The EV kit is designed to be driven by any digital audio Sony/Philips Digital Interface (S/PDIF) audio source and can be optionally configured to accept generic digital audio or I<sup>2</sup>S-compatible signals. The EV kit provides RCA jacks for connecting analog input signals. A 3.5mm headphone jack allows for easy connection of headphones to the PCB.

The Maxim command module interface board (CMOD232) allows a PC to use its serial port to emulate an I<sup>2</sup>C 2-wire interface. Windows<sup>®</sup> 98/2000/XP-compatible software, which can be downloaded from the Maxim website, provides a user-friendly interface to exercise the features of the MAX9850. The program is menu driven and offers a graphical user interface (GUI) with control buttons and a status display.

The MAX9850 EV system (MAX9850EVCMOD2#) includes both the EV kit and the CMOD232 interface board. Order the MAX9850 EV kit (MAX9850EVKIT#) if you already have a command module interface.

Windows is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corp.

### \_Features

- 1.8V to 3.6V Single-Supply Operation
- ♦ I<sup>2</sup>C-Compatible 2-Wire Serial Interface
- Selectable Optical/Electrical S/PDIF Input
- On-Board 12MHz Crystal Oscillator
- On-Board Digital Audio Receiver
- No Detectable Clicks or Pops
- ♦ Easy-to-Use Menu-Driven Software
- Assembled and Tested
- Includes Windows 98/2000/XP-Compatible Software and Demo PCB

### Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	IC PACKAGE	I <sup>2</sup> C INTERFACE TYPE
MAX9850EVKIT#	$0^{\circ}$ C to +70 $^{\circ}$ C	28 TQFN	Not included
MAX9850EVCMOD2#	$0^{\circ}$ C to +70°C	28 TQFN	CMOD232

#Denotes RoHS compliant.

**Note:** The CMOD232 board is required to interface the EV kit to the computer when using the software.

### Component Lists

### MAX9850 EV Kit (continued)

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION
C5–C8	4	10μF ±20%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitors (0805) TDK C2012X5R0J106M
C9–C12, C15– C23, C30, C31, C37, C43	17	1.0μF ±20%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitors (0402) TDK C1005X5R0J105M
C13	1	2.2µF ±20%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitor (0603) TDK C1608X5R0J225M
C14	1	0.47µF ±20%, 16V X7R ceramic capacitor (0603) TDK C1608X7R1C474M
C24–C29, C35, C44, C45	9	0.1µF ±20%, 10V X5R ceramic capacitors (0402) TDK C1005X5R1A104M

#### MAX9850 EV System

PART	QTY	DESCRIPTION
MAX9850EVKIT#	1	MAX9850 EV kit
CMOD232+	1	SMBus/I <sup>2</sup> C interface board
AC Adapter	1	9VDC at 200mA (powers the CMOD232 board)

#Denotes RoHS compliant.

+Denotes lead-free and RoHS compliant.

#### MAX9850 EV Kit

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION
C1, C2	2	220µF ±20%, 6.3V tantalum capacitors (C-case) AVX TPSC227M006R0070 or AVX TPSC227M006R0100
C3, C4	0	Not installed, capacitors (C-case)

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For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

Evaluate: MAX9850

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION
C32, C33, C34, C36, C38, C39	6	0.01µF ±5%, 25V C0G ceramic capacitors (0603) TDK C1608C0G1E103J
C40	1	0.022µF ±10%, 25V X7R ceramic capacitor (0402) TDK C1005X7R1E223K
C41	1	1000pF ±5%, 50V C0G ceramic capacitor (0603) TDK C1608C0G1H102J
C42	0	Not installed (0603)
J1	1	2 x 10 right-angle female receptacle
J2	1	Digital audio optical receiver Toshiba TORX147L
J3, J5	2	Phono jacks, red
J4, J6	2	Phono jacks, white
J7	1	Phono jack, yellow
J8	1	Switched stereo headphone jack (3.5mm dia)
J9	1	SMA PC-mount connector
J10	1	8-pin header
JU1	1	Dual-row 6-pin header
JU2	1	2-pin header
JU3	1	3-pin header
L1	1	3.3µH ±10%, 270mA inductor (1812) Coilcraft 1812CS-332XKL
L2	1	47μH ±10%, 200mA inductor (1812) Coilcraft 1812LS-473XKL
R1, R2, R3, R13	4	$1k\Omega \pm 5\%$ resistors (0603)
R4	1	47k $\Omega$ ±5% resistor (0603)
R5	1	$75\Omega \pm 5\%$ resistor (0603)
R6, R7, R8, R12	0	Not installed, resistors (0603)
R9, R10	2	1k $\Omega$ ±5% resistors (0402)

### Component Lists (continued)

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION
R11	1	$3.01$ k $\Omega \pm 1$ % resistor (0603)
R14	0	Not installed, resistor—short (PC trace) (1206)
R15	1	$4.7$ k $\Omega \pm 5\%$ resistor (0603)
SW1	0	Not installed
U1	1	Stereo audio DAC (28 TQFN) Maxim MAX9850ETI+
U2	1	192kHz digital audio receiver (28 TSSOP) Cirrus Logic CS8416-CZZ
U3	1	Level translator (10 µMAX <sup>®</sup> ) Maxim MAX1840EUB+
U4	1	16-bit, dual-supply bus transceiver (48 TSSOP) Texas Instruments SN74AVCAH164245GR
U5	1	Dual/triple voltage microprocessor supervisor (5 SC70) (Top Mark: AFS) Maxim MAX6736XKTGD3+
U6, U7	2	2:1 noninverting multiplexers (6 SC70) Fairchild Semi NC7SV157P6X_NL (Top Mark: VF7)
U8	1	Schmitt trigger buffer (5 SC70) Fairchild Semi NC7SV17P5X_NL (Top Mark: V17)
Y1	1	Low-jitter crystal clock oscillator CTS Frequency Controls CB3LV-3C-12.0000-T
	3	Shunts
	1	PCB: MAX9850 Evaluation Kit#

#Denotes RoHS compliant.

### **Component Suppliers**

SUPPLIER	PHONE	FAX	WEBSITE
AVX Corp.	843-946-0238	843-626-3123	www.avxcorp.com
Coilcraft, Inc.	847-639-6400	847-639-1469	www.coilcraft.com
TDK Corp.	847-803-6100	847-390-4405	www.component.tdk.com

Note: Indicate that you are using the MAX9850 when contacting these component suppliers.

 $\mu$ MAX is a registered trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.



### MAX9850 EV Kit Files

FILE	DESCRIPTION
INSTALL.EXE	Installs the EV kit files on your computer
MAX9850.EXE	Application program
UNINST.INI	Uninstalls the EV kit software

### \_\_\_Quick Start

#### **Recommended Equipment**

- Computer running Windows 98, 2000, or XP
- Serial port (this is a 9-pin socket on the back of the computer)
- Standard 9-pin, straight-through, male-to-female cable (serial extension cable) to connect the computer's serial port to the Maxim command module interface board
- CMOD232 command module with included wall cube power source
- Two 3.0V/100mA DC power supplies
- One pair of headphones (16 $\Omega$  or greater)
- One digital audio S/PDIF signal source

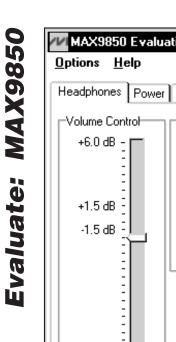
#### Procedure

The MAX9850 EV kit is fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify board operation. **Caution: Do not turn on the power supply until all connections are completed.** 

#### Command Module Setup

- 1) Enable the SDA/SCL pullup resistors on the command module by setting both switches (SW1) to the on position.
- Set the command module working voltage to 3.3V by placing a shunt across pins 1-2 of the VDD select jumper.
- 3) Connect a cable from the computer's serial port to the command module (CMOD232) interface board. Use a straight-through 9-pin male-to-female cable. To avoid damaging the EV kit or your computer, do not use a 9-pin null-modem cable or any other proprietary interface cable that is physically similar to the straight-through cable.
- 4) Connect the provided wall cube power supply to the CMOD232 board.

- EV Kit Setup
  1) Visit <u>www.maxim-ic.com/evkitsoftware</u> to download the latest version of the EV kit software, 9850Rxx.ZIP. Save the EV kit software to a temporary folder and uncompress the ZIP file.
  2) Install the EV kit software on your computer by run-
- Install the EV kit software on your computer by running the INSTALL.EXE program inside the temporary folder. The program files are copied and icons are created in the Windows <u>Start I Programs</u> menu.
- Ensure that the I<sup>2</sup>C address of the MAX9850 is set to 0x20h by verifying that a shunt is placed across pins 1-2 of jumper JU1.
- 4) Ensure that a shunt is installed on jumper JU2
- 5) Connect the first 3.0V power supply to the DVDD and corresponding GND pads.
- 6) Connect the second 3.0V power supply to the PVDD and corresponding GND pads.
- 7) Connect the S/PDIF signal source to either J2 (optical) or J7 (electrical)
- 8) Insert a pair of  $16\Omega$  headphones into the headphone jack J8.
- 9) Carefully align the 20-pin connector of the MAX9850 EV kit with the 20-pin header of the CMOD232 interface board. Gently press them together.
- 10) Plug the CMOD232 wall cube into an electrical outlet.
- 11) Turn on both of the 3.3V power supplies
- 12) Enable the stereo audio sources.
- 13) Start the MAX9850 program by opening its icon in the **Start I Programs** menu.
- 14) Normal device operation can be verified by the "Status: MAX9850 Operational" text in the Interface box.
- 15) To autoconfigure the MAX9850 in a functional state, use the "auto setup" feature in the MAX9850 software.



MAX9850 Evalua	tion Software		×
Options <u>H</u> elp			
Headphones Power	Clock Setup Digital Audio/Configuration Receiver	Interface Device Address: 0x20h	٦
Volume Control	Headphone Features	Status: MAX9850 Operational	
+6.0 dB -	Enable Slew Rate Control	Register Address Sent = AUTO SETUP	
	Slew Rate 0	Data Sent/Received = SUCCESS	
+1.5 dB <sup>-</sup>	Debounce Delay (cycles) 0 💌	MAX9850 Status	
-1.5 dB	Enable Zero Crossing Detection Force Headphone Mono Mode	Interrupt Enable GPIOState High 🗖	
		PULLock Locked	•
		PLL Lock Locked Headphones Detected Volume Normal Overload Normal	
		Volume Normal 🗆 🗋	
		Headphones Detected Volume Normal Overload Normal Output Mode Stereo Headphone Operational Line Output Operational Line Inputs Shutdown DAC Operational	į
		Headphone Operational	i I
-41.5 dB -		Line Output Operational	L
		DAC Operational	
-73.5 dB		Interrupt Status None	i
-3.5 dB		Read Status 🔽 Automatic Status Read	
Mute		POR <u>R</u> eset MAX9850 Global Shutdown	n
		Automatic Diagnostics     Silence 12C-bus Activity	
		Auto Setup Receiver Enabled	
			_
Master Clock: 11.	294 MHz Internal Clock: 11.294 MHz	Charge Pump Clock = 666.7 kHz	

Figure 1. MAX9850 EV Kit Software Main Window

### **Detailed Description** of Software

Note: Words in bold are user-selectable features and status flags in the software.

#### **User-Interface Panel**

The user interface (Figure 1) is easy to operate; use the mouse, or a combination of the Tab and Arrow keys to manipulate the software. Each of the buttons corresponds to bits in the command and configuration bytes. By clicking on them, the correct I<sup>2</sup>C write operation is generated to update the internal registers of the MAX9850 or the on-board S/PDIF receiver.

The software divides EV kit functions into logical blocks. The Interface box indicates the current Device Address, the Register Address Sent, and the Data Sent/Received for the last read/write operation. This data is used to confirm proper device operation. Headphone, Power, Clock Setup, Digital Audio/ Configuration, and Receiver functions are accessed through tab sheets. MAX9850 status and interrupt control are accessed through the MAX9850 Status box.



The status bar displays vital MAX9850 clock information.

Return the EV kit to its power-on-reset state by clicking the **POR Reset** button. Power up the MAX9850 by clearing the **MAX9850 Global Shutdown** checkbox. Power up the receiver (U2) by selecting the **Receiver Enabled** checkbox.

The MAX9850 EV kit software features additional functions to simplify operation. **Automatic Diagnostics** probes the command module board and the MAX9850 EV kit to make sure that all connections are made, and all devices are working. This will create some activity on the I<sup>2</sup>C bus. The **Silence I2C-bus Activity** checkbox will reduce I<sup>2</sup>C bus activity to allow easy triggering of an oscilloscope.

The **Auto Setup** button further reduces user input. When this button is pressed, the software will do the following:

- 1) Search both EV kit S/PDIF inputs for a valid signal and then set the on-board multiplexer accordingly.
- 2) Power up the receiver IC as well as vital sections of the MAX9850.
- 3) Set internal clock dividers based on the incoming master clock frequency.

MAX9850 Status		Interrupt Enable
GPIO State PLL Lock Headphones Volume Overload	High Locked Detected Normal Left/Right	
Output Mode	Mono	
Headphone Line Output Line Inputs DAC	Operational Shutdown Shutdown Shutdown	
Interrupt Status	None	

Figure 2. MAX9850 EV Kit Software Status Window

- 4) Set the MSB(14:8) and LSB(7:0) bits based on the desired mode of operation.
- 5) Set the charge-pump clock division bits if the MAX9850 is not using the internal oscillator.

The **Auto Setup** button is intended to simplify user interaction by placing the EV kit into a known-good mode of operation.

#### MAX9850 Status/Interrupt

The MAX9850 EV kit software defaults to a state that continually polls the device for new status data and monitors the alert conditions. The contents of the status register are displayed in the **MAX9850 Status** group box (Figure 2). Changes in the GPIO state, PLL lock, headphones present, volume, and output overload can be set to trigger an interrupt by checking the checkbox next to the desired information.

To disable continuous polling of data, uncheck the **Automatic Status Read** checkbox (Figure 1). Force a manual status register read by clicking the **Read Status** button.

If an interrupt condition is generated, the message **INTERRUPT** appears next to the interrupt status label. If enabled, the program will disable automatic reading of the status register.

#### **Status Bar**

The status bar (Figure 3) displays the MAX9850 master clock, internal clock, and charge-pump clock frequencies. By default it is updated automatically; however, this feature can be turned off (see the *Clock Setup* section).

#### **Headphone Control**

The Headphones tab (Figure 1) allows access to the MAX9850 headphone-related controls.

Headphone volume can be adjusted in dB increments by adjusting the **Volume Control** slider. The dB increments are not evenly spaced and are detailed further in the MAX9850 data sheet. Alternatively, a number can be entered in the box below the **Volume Control** slider. If a number that does not match a predefined dB increment is entered, the software automatically rounds the number to the nearest valid dB increment and sends the appropriate I<sup>2</sup>C data to the MAX9850. Mute the HP output by selecting the **Mute** checkbox.

Additional headphone control is also provided through the **Headphone Features** box. **Slew Rate Control** is controlled through the respective check and drop-

Master Clock: 11.294 MHz	Internal Clock: 11.294 MHz	Charge Pump Clock = 666.7 kHz

Figure 3. MAX9850 EV Kit Software Status Bar

Interface-

Device Address: 0x20h

-MAX9850 Status-

GPIO State

Headphones

Output Mode

Headphone

Line Output

Line Inputs DAC

Read Status

POR Reset

Auto Setup

Interrupt Status None

PLL Lock

Volume.

Overload

Status: MAX9850 Operational

Data Sent/Received = SUCCESS

Register Address Sent = AUTO SETUP

High

Locked

Normal

Normal

Stereo

Operational Operational

Shutdown

Operational

✓ Automatic Status Read

Automatic Diagnostics Silence I2C-bus Activity

Receiver Enabled Disconnect Receiver

Charge Pump Clock = 666.7 kHz

MAX9850 Global Shutdown

Detected

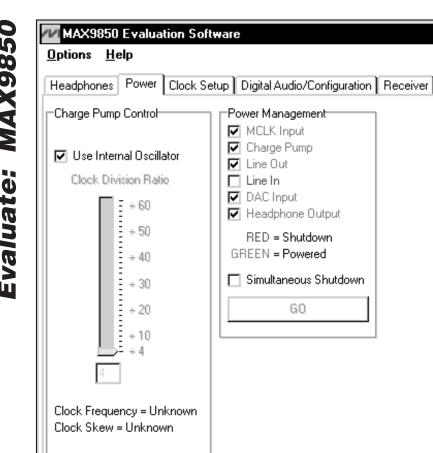


Figure 4. MAX9850 EV Kit Software Power Tab

Master Clock: 11.294 MHz

down boxes. Zero-Crossing Detection and Debounce **Delay** are also controlled through the interface. For a detailed description of zero-crossing detection and debounce delay, refer to the MAX9850 data sheet. Clicking the Force Headphone Mono Mode checkbox mutes the right channel and outputs a left/right-channel mix on the left channel.

#### **Power Management**

Internal Clock: 11.294 MHz

Power-management features of the MAX9850 are accessed through the **Power** tab (Figure 4).

Power enables for the MCLK input, charge pump, line out, line in, DAC input, and headphone output are accessed through the **Power Management** box.

The MAX9850 charge pump can operate either an internal 666.7kHz oscillator or frequency derived from the master clock. Force the MAX9850 to use the internal oscillator by checking the Use Internal Oscillator checkbox. When the Use Internal Oscillator checkbox is unchecked, set the charge-pump clock divider by adjusting the Clock Division Ratio slider. Refer to the



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Interrupt Enable

XV

MAX9850 Evaluation Software <u>Options</u> <u>H</u> elp		_	□×
Headphones Power Clock Setup Dig	ital Audio/Configuration Receiver MAX9850 Mode Setup Master (Non-Integer) Master (Integer) Slave (Non-Integer) Slave (Integer) MSB and LSB values have no effect on MAX9850 functionality in Slave (Non-Integer) Mode	Interface         Device Address:       0x20h         Status:       MAX9850 Operational         Register Address Sent = AUTO SETUP         Data Sent/Received = SUCCESS         MAX9850 Status         MAX9850 Status         Interrupt         Enable         GPIO State       High         PLL Lock       Locked         Headphones       Detected         Volume       Normal         Overload       Normal         Output Mode       Stereo         Headphone       Operational         Line Output       Operational         Line Inputs       Shutdown         DAC       Operational         Interrupt Status       MAX9850 Global Shu         POR Beset       MAX9850 Global Shu	itdown s
Master Clock: 11.294 MHz	Internal Clock: 11.294 MHz	Auto Setup Receiver Enabled Disconnect Receiver Charge Pump Clock = 666.7 kHz	-

Figure 5. MAX9850 EV Kit Software Clock Setup Tab

MAX9850 data sheet for further details about clockdivider operation.

By default, the MAX9850 EV kit software writes to the registers when a control is activated. To shut down more that one item during the same I<sup>2</sup>C write operation, click the **Simultaneous Shutdown** checkbox. Adjust the other power-control checkboxes to the desired mode of operation and click the **GO** button. The proper register contents for the new selections will be sent in one I<sup>2</sup>C write command.

#### **Clock Setup**

Clock configuration features of the MAX9850 are accessed through the **Clock Setup** tab (Figure 5).

On-board multiplexers route a high-frequency square wave to the MAX9850 MCLK input. Select **Recovered Master Clock** to use the S/PDIF master clock. Select **On-Board Crystal Oscillator** to use the 12MHz crystal oscillator. Alternatively, a **User Provided Clock** can be applied to J9 of the MAX9850 EV kit. Enter the correct frequency in the **Frequency** box just below the **User** 



MAX9850 Mode Setup
<ul> <li>Master (Non-Integer)</li> <li>Master (Integer)</li> </ul>
O Slave (Non-Integer) O Slave (Integer)
O Manual Control MSB/LSB 15429 0x3C 0x45 Update
Automatic
Desired LRCLK Freq: 48 kHz
Actual LRCLK Freq: 48.001 kHz

Figure 6. Master (Non-Integer) Mode

**Provided Clock** selection. Depending on the desired mode of operation (see the *MAX9850 Mode Setup* section) digital audio data can be synchronized to the master clock signal. The on-board S/PDIF receiver performs the synchronization of the digital audio data to the chosen MAX9850 master clock signal. To synchronize the digital audio to the MAX9850 master clock, check the **Synchronize Data with Clock** checkbox.

**Note:** When using the **Recovered Master Clock** as the master clock frequency, the digital audio data will always be synchronized.

The MAX9850 uses a frequency-divided master clock signal throughout the IC (see the *MAX9850 Mode Setup* section). Select the desired internal clock-divider ratio from the **Internal Clock Divide Ratio** pulldown.

The MAX9850 EV kit software is capable of calculating the master clock, internal clock, and charge-pump clock frequencies. Press the **Update Clocks in Status Bar** button to display the calculated values. Checking the **Automatically Update Clocks** checkbox will update the calculated values on a regular basis.

#### MAX9850 Mode Setup

The **MAX9850 Mode Setup** window alters its appearance depending on which mode is selected. Figures 6–9 show the different appearances of these windows.

Both Master (Non-Integer) and Master (Integer) modes of the MAX9850 EV kit software (Figures 6 and

MAX9850 Mode Setup
<ul> <li>Master (Non-Integer)</li> <li>Master (Integer)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Slave (Non-Integer)</li> <li>Slave (Integer)</li> </ul>
O Manual Control LSB 16 0x10
Update • Automatic
Desired LRCLK Freq: 48 kHz
Actual LRCLK Freq: 47.059 kHz

Figure 7. Master (Integer) Mode

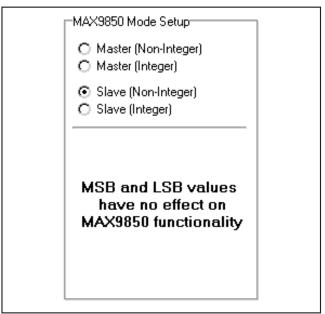


Figure 8. Slave (Non-Integer) Mode

7) are similar in operation. Select **Manual Control** to write directly to the MAX9850 registers. Enter the number in the **MSB/LSB** edit box in **Master (Non-Integer)** and **LSB** in **Master (Integer)** mode and press the **Update** button to write to the MAX9850. Alternatively, the **Automatic** mode can be selected and a desired



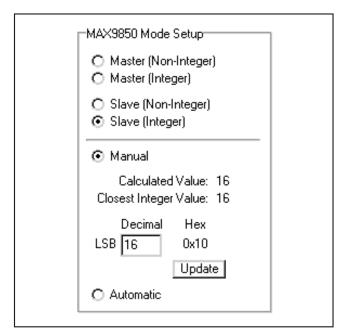


Figure 9. Slave (Integer) Mode

Left/Right Clock frequency can be entered into the **Desired LRCLK Freq** edit box. The EV kit software will automatically calculate the correct MSB/LSB values and write them to the MAX9850 registers.

The **Slave (Non-Integer)** mode (Figure 8) of the MAX9850 does not rely on the MSB or LSB registers for operation. **Slave (Integer)** mode (Figure 9) can be operated manually by entering a number in the **LSB** edit box. When using the **Automatic** mode, the MAX9850 EV kit software calculates the correct LSB value and writes it to the appropriate IC register.

#### **Digital Audio/Configuration**

Digital audio control and miscellaneous configuration options are accessed through the **Digital Audio/Configuration** tab (Figure 10).

In addition to a serial data delay, the MAX9850 can also accept an inverted bit clock (BCLK) or left/right clock (LRCLK). Configure the MAX9850 by checking the desired **Invert** or **Delay** checkboxes. Choose the desired **Data Format** and **Justification** from the pulldowns.

The MAX9850 EV kit software is designed to control both the on-board S/PDIF receiver chip as well as the MAX9850. To maintain a valid digital link between the two ICs, the MAX9850 EV kit software features a **Lock** checkbox in both the **Signals** and **Word Size** group boxes. When the **Signals/Lock** checkbox is checked, the EV kit software will ensure that **BCLK Invert**,

**LRCLK Invert, SDIN/OUT Delay**, and **Justification** settings for both the MAX9850 and the on-board S/PDIF receiver match. When the **Word Size/Lock** checkbox is checked, the EV kit software will ensure that the word size settings for both the MAX9850 and the on-board S/PDIF receiver match.

For example, if the **MAX9850 BCLK Invert** checkbox is altered, the MAX9850 EV kit software automatically changes the **Receiver BCLK Invert** checkbox to match. All appropriate I<sup>2</sup>C data will be sent to both ICs and the system will continue to function properly.

**Note:** Unchecking either of the lock checkboxes will allow the software to operate in a state that may not be functional. Undesirable results may occur.

The GPIO of the MAX9850 is also configured on this tab. Click the desired radio button to alter the **Pin Direction** or the **GPIO Output State**. To route the MAX9850 internal interrupt signal to the GPIO pin, check the **Enable Interrupt on GPIO** checkbox.

#### Receiver

The MAX9850 EV kit software also controls the onboard S/PDIF receiver. Receiver control and status are divided into two tabs.

#### Receiver Main Control

Receiver control is accessed through the **Main Control** sub-tab, which is located under the **Receiver** tab (Figure 11).

Choose the desired S/PDIF input (**Optical** or **Electrical**) in the **Digital Audio Input Selection** box. Mute the receiver output by checking the **Mute Receiver Output** checkbox. Activate the receiver's de-emphasis filter by choosing the desired option in the **Receiver De-Emphasis Filter** box. The on-board digital receiver features programmable error handling. Choose the desired method for handling S/PDIF errors in the **Audio Error Handling** box.

#### **Receiver Status**

Receiver status is accessed through the **Status** subtab, which is under the **Receiver** tab (Figure 12). This tab serves as an invaluable diagnostic tool when evaluating the MAX9850 EV kit.

Read the error status by clicking the **Read Status** button in the **Receiver Error Status** window. The **Monitor** checkboxes must be selected for the status bits to be valid.

Click the **Read Status** button in the **Status** box to read the receiver status. To have the software automatically read the receiver status at constant time intervals, check the **Automatic Read** checkbox.



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82(	Options	<u>H</u> elp
6X	Headphone	s Po
	-Signals-	
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luate:	Receiver	□ Ir
Evalu	Word Size MAX98 16	

MAX9850 Evaluation Software	
<u>Options</u> <u>H</u> elp	
Headphones Power Clock Setup Digital Audio/Configuration Rece	Device Address: 0x20h
Signals ▼ Lock BCLK LRCLK SDIN/OUT Data Format Justificat MAX9850 □ Invert □ Invert □ Delay MSB First ▼ Left	tion Tegister Address Sent = 0x09 Data Sent/Received = 0x0F
Receiver       Invert       Delay       Left         Word Size       GPI0 Setup         MAX9850       Receiver       Pin Direction         16       16       Bits       Lock         ØPI0 Output       Output         GPI0 Output State       O High (Hi-Z)         © Low       Enable Interrupt on GPI0	MAX9850 Status   Interrupt   GPI0 State   High   PLL Lock   Locked   PLL Lock   Locked   Volume   Normal   Overload   Normal   Output Mode   Stereo   Headphone   Operational   Line Output   Operational   Line Inputs   Shutdown   DAC
Master Clock: 11.294 MHz	Interrupt Status       None         Read Status       ✓ Automatic Status Read         POR Reset       MAX9850 Global Shutdown         ✓ Automatic Diagnostics         ✓ Silence 12C-bus Activity         Auto Setup       ✓ Receiver Enabled         ✓ Disconnect Receiver         Iz       Charge Pump Clock = 666.7 kHz

Figure 10. MAX9850 EV Kit Software Digital Audio/Configuration Tab

#### Simple I<sup>2</sup>C Commands

There are two methods for communicating with the MAX9850: through the normal user-interface panel or through the I<sup>2</sup>C commands available by selecting the 2-Wire Interface Diagnostic item from the Options pulldown menu. A window is displayed that allows I<sup>2</sup>C operations, such as read byte and write byte, to be executed. To stop normal user-interface execution so that it does not override the manually set values, turn off the update timer by deselecting the Automatic Status Read and Automatic Diagnostics checkboxes.

The I<sup>2</sup>C dialog boxes accept numeric data in binary, decimal, or hexadecimal. Hexadecimal numbers should be prefixed by \$ or 0x. Binary numbers must be exactly eight digits. See Figure 13 for an example of this control method.



MAX9850 Evaluation Softw	vare	_ 🗆 🗙
Options       Help         Headphones       Power       Clock Sett         Main Control       Status         Digital Audio Input Selection <ul> <li>Optical (TOSLINK)</li> <li>Electrical (RCA)</li> </ul> Receiver De-Emphasis Filter <ul> <li>De-emphasis filter off</li> <li>32 kHz</li> <li>44.1 kHz</li> <li>48 kHz</li> <li>50µs / 15 µs Auto-Select</li> </ul>	up Digital Audio/Configuration Receiver Audio Error Handing Upon error: Repeat Last Audio Sample Insert Silence Do Nothing Mute Receiver Output	Interface Device Address: 0x20h Status: MAX9850 Operational Register Address Sent = 0x09 Data Sent/Received = 0x0F  MAX9850 Status  MAX9850 Status  MAX9850 Status  MAX9850 Status  Interrupt Enable GPI0 State High PLL Lock Locked Headphones Detected Volume Normal Overload Normal Overload Normal Overload Normal Output Mode Stereo Headphone Operational Line Inputs Shutdown DAC Operational Line Inputs Shutdown DAC Operational Interrupt Status None  Read Status  POR Reset Automatic Status Read POR Reset Silence I2C-bus Activity
		Auto Setup     Receiver Enabled     Disconnect Receiver
Master Clock: 11.294 MHz	Internal Clock: 11.294 MHz	Charge Pump Clock = 666.7 kHz

Figure 11. MAX9850 EV Kit Software Receiver (Main Control) Tab

**Note:** In places where the slave address asks for an 8bit value, it must be the 7-bit slave address of the MAX9850 as determined by ADD with the last bit set to 1 for a read operation or a 0 for a write. Refer to the MAX9850 data sheet for a complete list of registers and functions.

### Detailed Description \_\_\_\_\_\_of Hardware

The MAX9850 EV kit is a complete digital-audio headphone-driver evaluation system. The EV kit is driven by either an optical or electrical S/PDIF digital audio source. The S/PDIF signal is converted through onboard circuitry to compatible digital audio signals. The MAX9850 interfaces with the digital audio signals and drives a pair of headphones.

/M/IXI/M \_\_

eadphones Power Clock Setup Main Control Status	Digital Audio/Config	uration Rec	eiver [	Device Address: Status: MAX985	-	J
Receiver Error Status Monitor	Status Chip ID	0x02	Receiver	Register Address Data Sent/Recei		
Q-subcode CRC Normal Channel CRC Normal PLL Locked Valid AES3 Valid Valid Confidence Normal Bi-Phase Coding Normal Parity Normal	Version AUX Bit Length PRO Format SMCS Copyright SCMS Generation Format Status	Revision D 4 bits Consumer None Original		MAX9850 Status GPIO State PLL Lock Headphones Volume Overload	High Locked Detected Normal Normal	Interrup Enable
	PCM Data IEC61937 Data DTS_LD Data DTS_CD Data Digital Silence 96 kHz Sample Pre-emphasis	Detected Absent Absent Absent Absent Absent		Output Mode Headphone Line Output Line Inputs DAC Interrupt Status	Stereo Operational Operational Shutdown Operational None	

Internal Clock: 11.294 MHz

Figure 12. MAX9850 EV Kit Software Receiver (Status) Tab

Master Clock: 11.294 MHz

Access to the MAX9850 analog inputs and outputs, is provided through RCA jacks J3-J6. Access the MAX9850 headphone outputs through the headphone jack J8 or the provided LEFT, RIGHT, and GND pads. The EV kit also features on-board level translators that allow the on-board S/PDIF receiver to communicate with the MAX9850 over the entire MAX9850 VDD voltage range (1.8V to 3.6V). The CMOD232 command module powers half of the on-board level translators.

For optimum performance, digital audio systems require a stable frequency source. The MAX9850 EV kit features an on-board 12MHz crystal oscillator. In addition, the MAX9850 EV kit can also use a user-provided signal source that is connected to J9. Alternatively, the S/PDIF recovered clock can be used. The MAX9850 ev kit software controls which clock signal is routed to the MCLK input (see the Clock Setup section for more details).

Auto Setup



Silence I2C-bus Activity

**Receiver Enabled** 

Disconnect Receiver

Charge Pump Clock = 666.7 kHz

ų

COM Port Conne	ection 2-wire in	terface Lo	gging			
Device Address Target De	vice Address:	0x20	▼ 00	10000r/w	Hunt fo	r active listeners
General comma	nds EEPROM	data dump	SMBus re	gister watch	Low Level	commands
· · · · ·	Bus Protocols, P teByte(addr,cmd		ead/Write,		ecute	PASS
Command byte	0x02 🔻	Data Out:	0x00			•
Byte count:	1 4	Data In:	?			

Figure 13. The above example shows a simple SMBusWriteByte operation using the included Two-Wire Interface Diagnostics. In this example, the software is writing data (0x00h) to Device Address 0x20h, Register Address 0x02h. The above data sequence will set the volume of the MAX9850 to max.

#### **Address Selection**

Jumper JU1 sets the MAX9850  $I^2C$  slave address. The default address is 0010 000Y (ADD = GND). See Table 1 for a complete list of addresses.

**Note:** The first 7 bits shown are the address. Y (bit 0) is the  $I^2C$  read/write bit. This bit is a 1 for a read operation or a 0 for a write.

#### Manual Headphone Sense Control

To simulate a pair of headphones being inserted into the headphone jack J8, remove the shunt from jumper JU2. Connect the load to the LEFT, RIGHT, and GND pads located by the headphone jack J8. See Table 2 for jumper settings.

# Table 1. JU1 Shunts Settings for I<sup>2</sup>C Address (JU1)

SHUNT	MAX9850 ADDRESS	MAX9850 ADDRESS		
POSITION	PIN	BINARY	HEXADECIMAL	
1-2*	GND	0010 000Y	0x20h	
3-4	AV <sub>DD</sub>	0010 001Y	0x22h	
5-6	SDA	0010 011Y	0x26h	

\*Default Configuration: JU1 (1-2)

# Table 2. Manual Headphones SenseControl (JU2)

SHUNT POSITION	DESCRIPTION
Installed*	MAX9850 EVKIT headphone sense controlled by the insertion of headphones.
Not Installed	MAX9850 EVKIT headphone sense switch forced open.

\*Default Configuration: JU2 (Installed)

### Table 3. GPIO Pullup Register (JU3)

SHUNT POSITION	DESCRIPTION
1-2*	GPIO pin pulled up to 3.3V. Monitor GPIO signal at the GPIO pad.
2-3	GPIO pin left open. Connect a pullup resistor to the desired voltage. Monitor GPIO signal at the GPIO_OPEN pad.

\*Default Configuration: JU3 (1-2)

#### **GPIO** Interface

The MAX9850 EV kit features an on-board pullup resistor on the MAX9850 GPIO pin. Jumper JU3 can disconnect this pin from the pullup resistor.

#### Using an Alternative I<sup>2</sup>C Interface

The MAX9850 EV kit provides pads and pullup resistor placeholders that allow an alternative I<sup>2</sup>C-compatible interface to be used. Connect the interface through the SCL, SDA, and GND pads. Install pullup resistors at positions R7 and R8, if required.

If the on-board digital receiver IC is to be used with an alternative I<sup>2</sup>C interface, connect a 3.3V power supply between the VMOD and GND pads on the MAX9850 EV kit. The I<sup>2</sup>C address of the digital receiver is fixed at 0x28.

#### Using an Alternative Digital Audio Interface

The MAX9850 EV kit features a digital receiver that converts readily available S/PDIF signals to the required digital audio signals needed for the MAX9850. If an alternative digital audio interface is to be used, connect the interface to header J10, check **Disconnect Receiver**. Header pin names are clearly marked on the EV kit silkscreen. Ensure that the command module is disconnected from the EV kit during this mode of operation.

#### Synchronizing the EV Kit (Master Modes)

While in master mode, the MAX9850 supplies the LRCLK signal and thus controls the digital audio sample rate. To allow synchronization between the MAX9850 and the S/PDIF sample source, the LRCLK signal is buffered and output to a set of pads on the EV kit. Connect the synchronization input of the S/PDIF sample source to the LRCLK and GND pads (Figure 14). The LRCLK signal is 3.3V CMOS compatible.

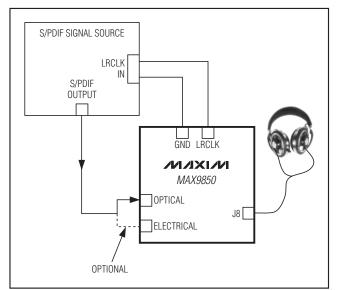


Figure 14. Synchronized MAX9850 EV Kit Diagram



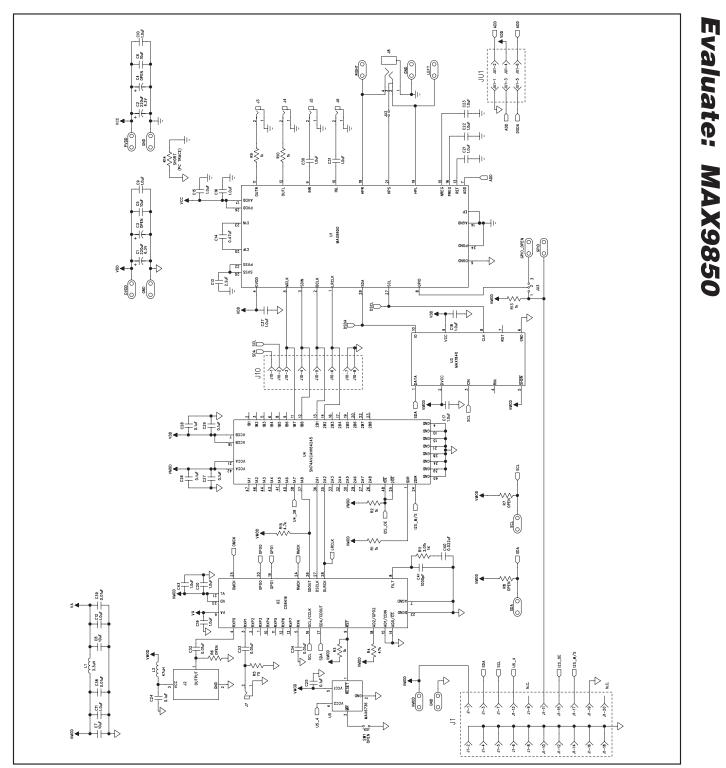


Figure 15a. MAX9850 EV Kit Schematic (Sheet 1 of 2)



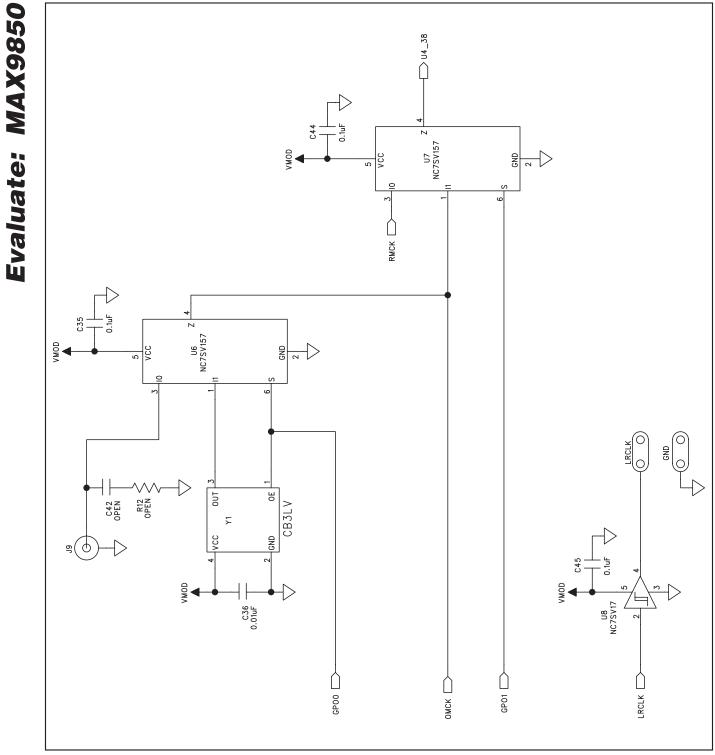


Figure 15b. MAX9850 EV Kit Schematic (Sheet 2 of 2)

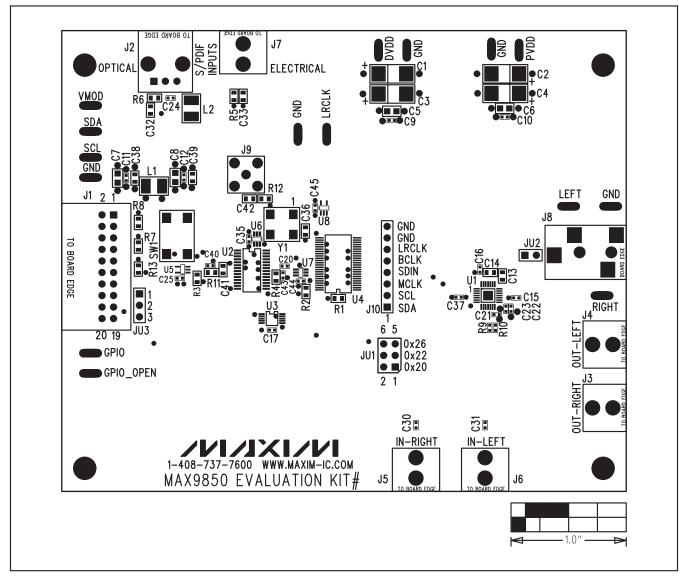


Figure 16. MAX9850 EV Kit Component Placement Guide—Component Side

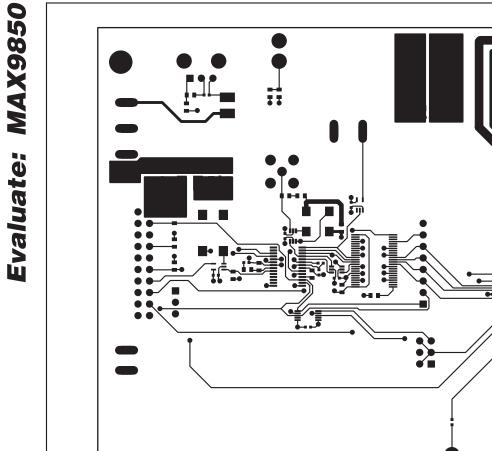


Figure 17. MAX9850 EV Kit PCB Layout—Component Side

·1.0"

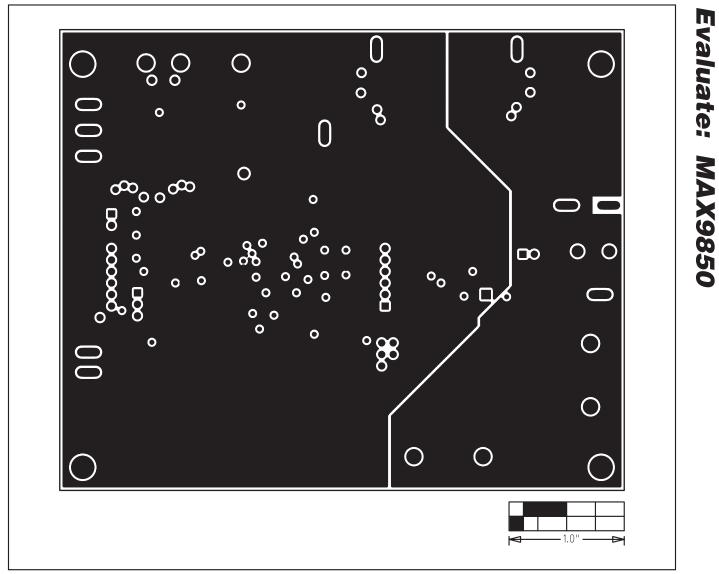


Figure 18. MAX9850 EV Kit PCB Layout—Inner Layer 2

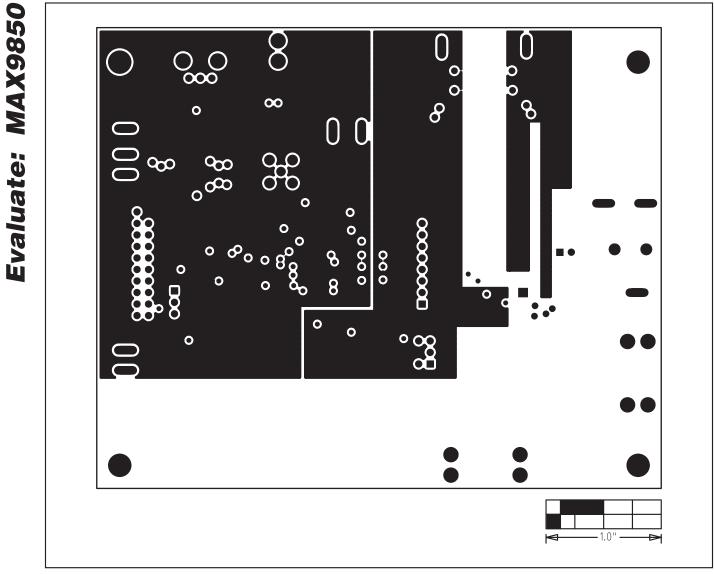


Figure 19. MAX9850 EV Kit PCB Layout—Inner Layer 3



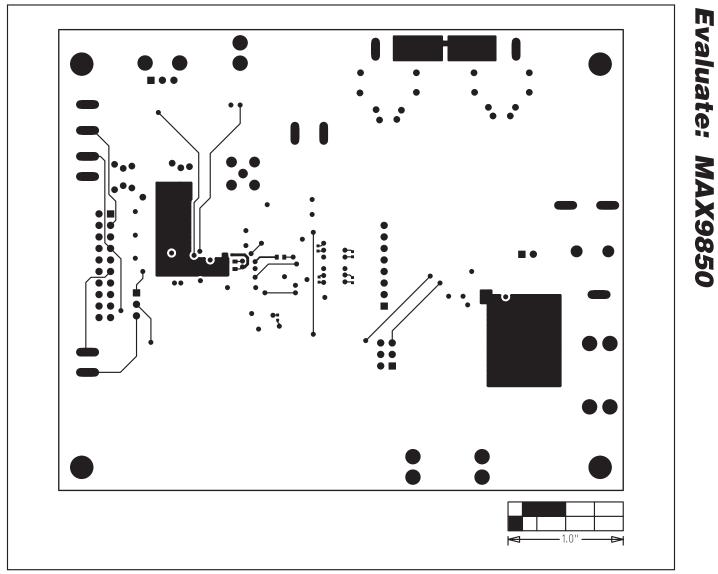


Figure 20. MAX9850 EV Kit PCB Layout—Solder Side

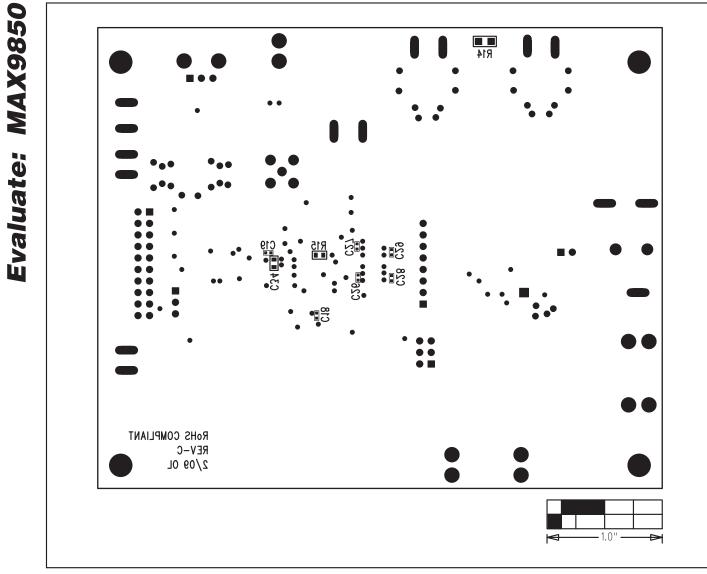


Figure 21. MAX9850 EV Kit Component Placement Guide—Solder Side

### **Revision History**

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
3	3/09	Updated Component List and Figures 15a-21.	1, 2, 3, 15–21

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